QV
R727c
1826

Rogers (J. S.) Dr Sommer with the au. of M.

CATALOGUE

OF

A CABINET

OF

MATERIA MEDICA,

COLLECTED AND ARRANGED BY

J. SMYTH ROGERS, M. D.
Lecturer on the Materia Medica, &c. &c.

SURGEON GEN'LS OFFICE
13.63.
LIBRARY.

NEW-YORK:
PRINTED BY T. AND J. SWORDS,
No. 99 Pearl-street.
1826.

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THE Collection, of which the following is a catalogue, has been used for the last five years, in illustrating my Lectures on the Materia Medica, to a private Class of Medical Students: it is by no means considered *complete*, but is believed to be one of the most extensive in our country, and is receiving daily accessions. Since the arranging and printing of these pages were commenced, nearly one hundred Specimens have been added to the list.

Measures have recently been adopted to obtain from abroad the means of supplying, as far as possible, the deficiencies of the Cabinet.

J. S. R.

New-York, May 8th, 1826.

CATALOGUE.

TONICS AND STIMULANTS.

TONICS.

CINCHONA.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Natural Order*, Contortæ, *L.* Rubiaceæ, *J.*

Species 1. *Lancifolia.* Lance-leaved Cinchona.

Officinalis. *Cortex.* Pale Bark.
1. *Genuine.** S. Amer. Specimen,
2. .. Eng.† Spec.
3. 2*d. Quality.** S. Amer. Spec.
4. .. * Another Variety.
5. *Powder. Genuine.*
6. .. .. * S.Amer.Sp.
7. *Bark. Spurious.* Mixed with the Pale Bark of the Shops.

Sp. 2. *Oblongifolia.* Oblong-leaved Cinchona.

Off. *Cortex.* Red Bark.
1. *Genuine.*† Eng. Spec.
2. *Powder,* .. ..
3. *Bark. Spurious.* Mixed with the Red Bark of the Shops.

Sp. 3. *Cordifolia.* Heart-leaved Cinchona.

Off. *Cortex.* Yellow Bark.
1. *Genuine.*† Eng. Spec.
2. .. American.
3. .. } *Inferior;* different
4. .. } qualities.
5. *Powder. Genuine.*
6. *Bark. Spurious.* Mixed with the Yellow Bark of the Shops.
7. *Sulphate of Quinine.*

PORTLANDIA.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Contortæ, *L.* Rubiaceæ, *J.*

Sp. 4. *Hexandria.* Laurel-leaved Portlandia.

Off. *Cortex.* Carthagena Bark. Sold in the Shops as Yellow Bark.
1. *Bark.* }
2. .. } Of different qualities.
3. .. }
4. *Powder.* Sold as common Yellow Bark.

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* Brought direct from South America. † From Apothecaries' Hall, London.

CINCHONA.

Sp. 8. *Floribunda.* St. Lucie's or St. Lucia Bark.
Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark. Genuine.** Eng. Spec.

QUASSIA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gruinales, *L.* Magnoliæ, *J.*
Sp. 2. *Simaruba.* Mountain Damson.
Off. *Cortex Radicis.* 1. *Bark of Root.*
Sp. 3. *Excelsa.* Lofty Quassia.
Off. *Lignum.* 1. *Wood.*
2. *Rasped Wood*, as prepared for use.

CALUMBA.

(Nondum descripta.)
Bryonia? *Willd.* Sp. ——— ? Colombo.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Genuine Colombo Root.*

FRAZERA.

Triandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gentianæ, *J.*
Sp. *Walteri.* American Colombo, Marietta Colombo, &c.
F. Carolinensis, *Walter.*
Off. *Radix.* 1. *As commonly found in the Shops.*
2. *A very superior Spec.* from South Carolina.

GENTIANA.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Rotaciæ, *L.* Gentianæ, *J.*
Sp. 1. *Lutea.* Yellow Gentian.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*
Sp. *Catesbæi.* Blue Gentian; Sampson Snakeroot.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

ANTHEMIS.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. 15. *Nobilis.* Common Chamomile.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.*
Sp. *Cotula.* May Weed; American Chamomile. Cotula Fœtida.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.*
Sp. *Pyrethrum.* Pellitory of Spain.
1. *Flowers.* Cultivated in our Gardens, and used in domestic Prescription as "Double Chamomile."

MENYANTHES.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Preciæ, *L.* Lysimachiæ, *J.*
Sp. 4. *Trifoliata.* Buckbean; Marsh Trefoil.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

CURCUMA.

Monandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.* Drymyrrhizæ, *J.*

Sp. 3. *Longa.* Turmeric.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*
2. *Pulverized Root.*

MARRUBIUM.

Didynamia. Gymnospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*

Sp. 8. *Vulgare.* White Horehound; Common Horehound.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Herb.*

EUPATORIUM.

Syngenesia. Æqualis. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*

Sp. *Perfoliatum.* Thoroughwort; Boneset; &c.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

Sp. *Purpureum.* Trumpet Weed; Mohawk Tassel; &c.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

GEUM.

Icosandria. Polygynia. *Nat. Ord.* Senticosæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*

Sp. 3. *Urbanum.* Common Avens, or Herb Bennet.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

COPTIS.

Polyandria. Polygynia. *Nat. Ord.* Multisiliquæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Trifolia.* Gold Thread; Mouth Root.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root and Leaves.*

PRUNUS.

Icosandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Pomaceæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Virginiana.* Wild Cherry Tree.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

CORNUS.

Tetrandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Stellatæ, *L.* Caprifoliæ, *J.*

Sp. *Florida.* Large flowering Dogwood.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

Sp. *Circinata.*

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Pulverized Bark.*

LIRIODENDRON.

Polyandria. Polygamia. *Nat. Ord.* Coadunatæ, *L.* Magnoliæ, *J.*

Sp. *Tulipifera.* Tulip Tree; White Wood.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

PRINOS.

Diœcia. Hexandria. *Nat. Ord.* Dumosæ, *L.* Rhamni, *J.*

Sp. *Verticillatus.* Black Alder.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*
Baccæ. 2. *Berries.*

SALIX.

Diœcia. Diandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Alba.* White Willow.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

Sp. *Nigra.* Black Willow.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

ALETRIS.

Hexandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Liliaceæ, *L.* Asphodeli, *J.*

Sp. *Farinosa.* Star Grass.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

POPULUS.

Diœcia. Polyandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Dilatata?* Lombardy Poplar.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

CISTUS.

Polyandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Rutaceæ, *L.* Cisti, *J.*

Sp. 63. *Canadensis.* Frost Weed.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.* Celebrated in some sections of our Country as a cure for Scrofula.

LYCOPUS.

Diandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Europæus.* Water Horehound.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

XANTHORHÆA.

Hexandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Asphodeli, *J.*

Sp. *Hastile?* Botany Bay Gum; Yellow Gum.

Sp. *Resinosa?*
Acaroides Resinifera.

Off. *Resina.* 1. *Superior Quality.*
2. *Ordinary.*
Formerly considered very valuable as a Tonic and Antispasmodic: now little used.

CHELONE.

Didynamia. Angiospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Personatæ, *L.* Bignoniæ, *J.*

Sp. *Glabra.* Shell flower; Snake's-head.

Off. *Foliæ.* 1. *Leaves.*

ARGENTI NITRAS.

Nitrate of Silver. Lunar Caustic.

1. —— *Of the Shops.*
2. —— *Crystallized.*

ARSENICUM.

Arsenic.

1. *Arsenic.*
2. .. *Oxyd of.*
Arsenious Acid.
White Arsenic.
3. *Arsenite of Potash. Crystallized.*
4. *Arseniate of Potash. Crystallized.*

AMMONIÆ SULPHAS.

Sulphate of Ammonia.

1. *Sulphate of Amm. crystallized.*

BISMUTHUM.

Bismuth.

1. *Bismuth.*
2. .. *Nitrate of; crystallized.*
3. .. *Oxyd of; pearl White,* &c.

BARYTÆ MURIAS.

Muriate of Baryta.

1. *Muriate of Baryta; crystallized.*
2. .. .. *in solution.*

BEZOAR.

Lapis Bezoardicus.

1. *Bezoar, Oriental.* From the ANTELOPE GAZELLA? *Gm.*
2. .. *Occidental.* } .. CAMELUS HUANACHUS.
3. .. .. } .. .. VICUGNA.

Obsolete: formerly admitted into the Pharmacopœias, and in great repute as tonic and cordial remedies, and antidotes to all poisons.

CALCIS MURIAS.

Muriate of Lime.

1. *Muriate of Lime; crystallized.*
2. .. .. *dry.*
3. .. .. *in solution.*

CUPRUM AMMONIATUM.

Cupri Ammoniaretum.

Ammoniate of Copper.

Sub-sulphate of Copper and Ammonia.

1. *Ammoniaret of Copper.* } Duplicate Sp.
2. .. .. }

FERRI LIMATURA PURIFICATA.

Purified Iron Filings.

1. *Filings, as used.*

.. OXYDUM NIGRUM PURIFICATUM.

Squamæ Ferri.

Purified black Oxyd of Iron; Scales of Iron.

1. *Scales, as used.*

.. CARBONAS PREPARATUS.

Rubigo.

Prepared Carbonate of Iron; Rust of Iron.

1. *Carbonate of Iron, as used.*

.. CARBONAS PRECIPITATUS.

Precipitated Carbonate of Iron.

1. *Carbonate of Iron.* } Different forms.
2. .. .. }

.. OXYDUM RUBRUM.

Red Oxyd of Iron.

1. *Red Oxyd, as kept in the Shops.*

FERRI PHOSPHAS.

Phosphate of Iron.

1. *As usually found in the Shops.*
2. *Pure.* } Duplicate Specimens.
3. .. }

.. OXY-PHOSPHAS.

Oxy-phosphate of Iron; Per-phospate of Iron.

1. *Oxy-phosphate, as used.*

.. TARTARUM.

Tartar of Iron.

1. *Tartarized Iron, as kept in Shops.* } Duplicate Sp.
2. .. .. }

.. TARTRAS.

Tartrate of Iron.

1. *Tartr. of Iron; crystallized.*

.. SULPHAS.

Sulphate of Iron; Green Vitriol; Green Copperas.

1. *Sulph. of Iron, ordinary.*
2. .. .. *regularly crystallized.*

.. PRUSSIAS.

Prussiate of Iron; Prussian Blue.

1. *Pruss. of Iron, ordinary.*

.. ET AMMONIÆ MURIAS.

Muriate of Iron and Ammonia.

1. *As kept in the Shops.*

.. MURIATIS TINCTURA.

Muriated Tincture of Iron.

1. *Muriated Tinct. of Iron, as used.*

IODINE.

1. *As used.*

LAPIS GASCOIGNE.

Gascoigne's Bezoardic Preparation. Composed of compound Cretaceous Powder and Bezoar Stone. Formerly highly esteemed as cordial and absorbent; and directed by the London College, under the name of "PULVIS BEZOARDICUS."

SODÆ MURIAS.

Muriate of Soda.

1. *Common Salt.*

ZINCI OXYDUM.

Oxyd of Zinc; Flowers of Zinc; Lana Philosophorum, &c.

1. *Oxyd of Zinc, as used.*

STIMULANTS.

ALCOHOL.

Spirits of Wine.

1. *Pure.*

AMMONIA.

Hartshorn.

1. *Solution of Ammonia.*
2. *Ammoniated Alcohol.*
3. *Aromatic Spirits of Ammonia.*

ETHER.

1. *Ether, Sulphuric.*

PHOSPHORUS.

1. *Phosphorus.*

AROMATICS.

LAURUS.

Enneandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Oleraceæ, *L.* Lauri, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Cinnamomum.* The Cinnamon Tree.

Off. *Cortex.*
1. *Ceylon Cinnamon.*
2. *Cayenne* ..

Sp. 2. *Cassia.* The Cassia Tree.

Off. *Cortex.*
1. *Cassia.*

Flores immaturæ.
2. .. *Buds.*

Ol. Volatile.
3. *Oil of Cassia.* Usually sold as "Oil of Cinnamon."

Sp. 34. *Sassafras.* Sassafras-laurel.

Off. *Cortex.*
1. *The Bark.*

Lignum.
2. *The Wood.*

Ol. Volatile.
3. *Oil of Sassafras.*

Sp. *Benzoin.* Fever-bush; Spice-wood.

Off. *Lignum.*
1. *The Twigs.*

Baccæ.
2. *The Berries.*

BONPLANDIA.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Quassiæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Trifoliata.* Three-leaved Bonplandia.
Cusparia Febrifuga.

Off. *Cortex.*
Angustura Bark.
1. *Genuine; best.*
2. .. *inferior.*

CROTON.

Monœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Tricoccæ, *L.* Euphorbiæ, *J.*

Sp. 43. *Eleuteria.* Eleutheria.

Off. *Cortex.* Cascarilla Bark.
1. *Selected.*
2. *Inferior.*

CITRUS.

Polyadelphia. Icosandria. *Nat. Ord.* Pomaceæ, *L.* Aurantiæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Medica.* Lemon Tree.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Rind of the Lemon.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Lemons.*

Sp. 4. *Aurantium.* Orange Tree.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Rind of the Bitter Orange.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. .. *Sweet Orange.*
3. *Curaçoa Oranges; Orange Peas,* &c.
4. *Oil of Oranges.*

CANELLA.

Dodecandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Oleraceæ, *L.* Meliaceæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Alba.* White, or Laurel-leaved Canella.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Canella Alba of the Shops.*
2. *The 'Winter's Bark' of the Shops.*

WINTERA.

Polyandria. Tetragynia. *Nat. Ord.* Magnoliæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Aromatica.* Winter's Bark Tree.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *The Genuine Winter's Bark.**

CURCUMA.

Monandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.* Drymyrrhizæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Zedoaria.* Zedoary.
Amomum Zedoaria.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

PANAX.

Pentandria. Trigynia. (Polygamia. Dicœcia. *Willd.*) *Nat. Ord.* Hederaceœ, (Umbellatæ?) *L.* Araliæ, *J.*

Sp. *Quinquefolium.* Ginseng.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

AMOMUM.

Monandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.* Cannæ, *J.*

Sp. *Grana Paradisi.* Grains of Paradise.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

ZINGIBER.

Monandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.* Cannæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Officinale.* Officinal Ginger.
Amomum Zingiber.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Black Ginger.*
2. *White Ginger.*
3. *Powdered Root.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

CAPSICUM.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Luridæ, *L.* Solaneæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Annuum.* Annual Capsicum.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Fruit.*
2. *Powdered.*

Sp. *Baccatum.* Bird Pepper.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Fruit.*
2. *Powdered.*

PIPER.

Diandria. Trigynia. *Nat. Ord.* Piperitæ, *L.* Urticæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Nigrum.* Black Pepper.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Black Pepper.*
2. Variety, *White Pepper.*

Sp. 12. *Longum.* Long Pepper.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Fruit.*

Sp. *Cubeba.* Cubebs; Tailed Pepper.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Fruit, genuine.*
2. .. *adulterated.*

———?

1. A Berry or Seed used in China in Urethritis, as the Cubebs is with us.

MYRTUS.

Icosandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Hesperideæ, *L.* Myrti, *J.*

Sp. 28. *Pimenta.* Pimento, or Allspice Tree.
Piper Jamaicense.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *Allspice; Pimento; Jamaica Pepper.*

MYRISTICA.

Diœcia. Diadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Lauri, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Moschata.* Nutmeg Tree.

Off. *Nuclei.* 1. *Nutmeg.*
Involucrum. 2. *Mace.*
Ol. Essentiale. 3. *Nutmeg in its Involucrum.*
Ol. Expressum, &c. 4. *Bark of the Tree.*
5. *Expressed Oil of the Nutmeg;* usually sold as "Oil of Mace."
6. *Volatile Oil of Mace;* sold as "Oil of Nutmegs."

EUGENIA.

Icosandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Hesperideæ, *L.* Myrti, *J.*

Sp. 24. *Caryophyllata.* Clove Tree.
Caryophyllus Aromaticus.

Off. *Floris Germen.* 1. *Cloves.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Cloves.*

ANETHUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. 1. *Graveolans.* Common Dill.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*
Ol. Volatile.

Sp. 3. *Fæniculum.* Sweet Fennel.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

MENTHA.

Didynamia. Gymnospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*

Sp. 7. *Viridis.* Spearmint.
M. Sativa.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Mint.*

Sp. 13. *Piperita.* Peppermint.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Peppermint.*

HEDEOMA.

Diandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Labiatæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Pulegioides.* Pennyroyal.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Pennyroyal.*

ANGELICA.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. 1. *Archangelica.* Garden Angelica.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*
Semina. 2. *Seeds.*

ACORUS.

Hexandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Piperitæ, *L.* Aroideæ, *J.*

Sp. *Calamus.* Sweet Flag.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

INULA.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ dicoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*

Sp. *Helenium.* Elecampane.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

CARUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. 1. *Carui.* Common Carraway.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Carraway: superior.*
3. .. .. *ordinary.*

CORIANDRUM.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. 1. *Sativum.* Common Coriander.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*
Ol. Volatile.

CUMINUM.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. *Cyminum.* Cumin.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Cumin.*

PIMPINELLA.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. 8. *Anisum.* Anise.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

LAVANDULA.

Didynamia. Gymnospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ.
Sp. 1. *Spica.* Lavender.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Lavender: best* sold as "Exotic Oil of Lavender."
3. .. Common.

ORIGANUM.

Didynamia. Gymnospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*
Sp. *Majorana.* Sweet Marjoram.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*
Ol. Volatile. 2. *Oil of Sweet Marjoram.*

ELETTARIA.

Monandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.*
Sp. *Cardamomum.* Cardamom Elettaria.
Amomum Repens.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*
Lesser Cardamom Seeds.

ARTEMISIA.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Nucamentaceæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Absinthium.* Wormwood.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Oil of Wormwood.*
Ol. Volatile.

ANTHEMIS.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. 15. *Nobilis.* Common Camomile.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Oil of Camomile.*
Ol. Volatile.

MELALEUCA.

Polyadelphia. Icosandria. *Nat. Ord.* Hesperideæ, *L.* Myrti, *J.*
Sp. *Cajuputi.* Cajuput Melaleuca.
Off. *Ol. Volatile.* 1. *Oil of Cajuput.*

PYROLA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Bicornes, *L.* Ericæ, *J.*
S. *Umbellata.* Pipsissewa.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Oil of Pipsissewa.*
Ol. Volatile.

LIGUSTICUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.
Sp. 1. *Levisticum.* Common Lovage.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

SOLIDAGO.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Odora.* Sweet-scented Golden-rod.
Off. *Ol. Volatile.* 1. *Oil of Golden-rod.*

TANACETUM.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.*

Sp. 18. *Vulgare.* Common Tansy.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Oil of Tansy.*
Ol. Volatile.

GAULTHERIA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Bicornes.

Sp. *Procumbens.* Partridge Berry.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*
Ol. Volatile.

MAGNOLIA.

Polyandria. Polygynia. *Nat. Ord.* Coadunatæ, *L.* Magnoliæ, *J.*

Sp. 3. *Glauca.* Swamp Magnolia.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

KÆMPFERIA.

Monandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.* Cannæ, *J.*

Sp. *Galanga.* Galangale. Lesser Galangal.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* No longer used in practice, though once much esteemed.

MELAMBO.

(Nondum descripta). Drymis?
Palo di Melambo.

1. *Bark.*
2. ..
3. .. } Of different qualities.

The Bark of a non-descript Tree found in South America, near Carthagena: said to possess peculiar properties.

ASTRINGENTS.

QUERCUS.

Monœcia. Polyandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.*

Sp. 33. *Infectoria.* Dyer's Oak.
Q. Cerris.

Off. *Nidus Cynipidis Quercusfolii.* 1. *Black Galls.*
Gallæ. 2. *Green* ..
3. *White* ..
4. *Powdered* ..

Sp. 45. *Pedunculata.* Common British Oak.

Off. *Cortex.* Q. Robur. 1. *Bark.*

TANNIN.

The *astringent principle;* separated by chemical agency from those vegetable substances to which it gives the characteristic property of corrugating the animal fibre; as in *Kino*, *Catechu*, *Galls*, *Oak Bark*, &c. The portion of the vegetable which alone is efficient in the process of *Tanning*.

ACACIA.

Polygamia. Monœcia. *Nat. Ord.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. 73. *Catechu.* (Mimosa Catechu.) Catechu.

Off. *Extractum.*

1. *Catechu;* pale*; Eng. Spec.
2. .. dark*; .. ..
3. .. pale; American.
4. .. Inferior.
5. *Catechu;* } Inferior,
6. .. } diff. qual.
7. .. } Spurious.
8. .. }

ARECA.

Palmæ. Monœcia. Enneandria.

Sp. *Catechu.* Betel Nut.

1. The Nut as used in the E. Indies by the natives.

PTEROCARPUS.

Diadelphia. Decandria. *Nat. Ord.* Papilionaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. *Draco.* Dragon's-blood Pterocarpus. (Dalbergia Monetaria?)

Off. *Resina.*

1. *Dragon's-Blood.*	1. *Powdered.*	1. *Tincture.*	These preparations are from the preceding specimens, and are designed to illustrate their respective value as affording *colouring matter*, for which purpose alone this resin is now employed, although formerly supposed to possess astringent properties.
2.	2. ..	2. ..	
3.	3. ..	3. ..	
4.	4. ..	4. ..	
5.	5. ..	5. ..	
6.	6. ..	6. ..	
7.	7. ..	7. ..	
8.			

(different qualities.)

Sp. *Santalinus.* Red Saunders Tree.

Off. *Lignum.* 1. *Powdered Wood.* This article, like the preceding, is no longer supposed to have astringent properties; but is merely retained as a colouring material.

KINO.

(Nondum descripta.) Eucalyptus Resinifera? *Ed. Coll.* Butea Frondosa? *Dubl. Coll.* Coccoloba Uvifera? *Duncan.*

Off. *Extractum.*

1. *Kino.*
2. ..
3. ..
4. *Kino.*
5. .. } Varieties found in the Shops.

PUNICA.

Icosandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Pomaceæ, *L.* Myrti, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Granatum.* Pomegranate Tree.

Off. *Flores.* 1. *Fruit,* as usually found in the Shops.

Cortex Fructus. 2. .. a very superior Specimen.

HÆMATOXYLON.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Campechianum.* The Logwood Tree.

Off. *Lignum.* 1. *Wood.* 2. *Wood,* as used.

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

ARBUTUS.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Bicornes, *L.* Ericæ, *J.*
Sp. 7. *Uva Ursi.* Trailing Arbutus, or Bearberry.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Uva Ursi* of the Shops. 2. A Spec. from the Alps.

TORMENTILLA.

Icosandria. Polygynia. *Nat. Ord.* Senticosæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*
Sp. 1. *Erecta.* Common Tormentil, or Septfoil.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

POLYGONUM.

Octand. Trigyn. *Nat. Ord.* Holoraceæ, *L.* Polygoneæ, *J.*
Sp. 3. *Bistorta.* Great Bistort, or Snakeweed.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

GERANIUM.

Monodelph. Decand. *Nat. Ord.* Gruinales, *L.* Gerania, *J.*
Sp. *Maculatum.* Spotted Crane's-bill. Crow-foot.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

CIMICIFUGA.

Polyandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Multisiliquæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Serpentaria.* (Actæa Racemosa.) Squaw-root.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

RUBUS.

Icosand. Polygynia. *Nat. Ord.* Senticosæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Villosus.* Tall, or Standing Blackberry.
Off. *Radix et Fructus.* 1. *Root.*
Sp. *Procumbens.* Running Blackberry. Dewberry.
Off. *Radix et Fructus.* 1. *Root.*

OROBANCHE.

Didynamia. Angiospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Personatæ, *L.*
Sp. *Virginiana.* (Epifagus Americanus.) Beech Drops.
Off. *Radix et Herba.* 1. *Root and Herb.*

SPIRÆA.

Icosand. Pentagynia. *Nat. Ord.* Senticosæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Tomentosa.* Hardhack.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

CORNUS.

Tetrandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Caprifoliæ, *J.*
Sp. *Florida.* Large flowering Dogwood; N. Eng. Boxwood.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.*

CEPHALANTHUS.

Tetrand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Aggregatæ, *L.* Rubiaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Occidentalis.*
Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

STATICE.

Pentandria. Pentagynia. *Nat. Ord.* Aggregatæ, *L.* Plumbagines, *J.*
Sp. *Caroliniana.* (S. Limonium.) Marsh Rosemary.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

ACHILLEA.

Syngenesia. Superf. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.*
Sp. *Millefolium.* Yarrow.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

RHUS.

Pentand. Trigyn. *Nat. Ord.* Dumosæ? *L.* Terebintaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Glabrum.* Smooth Sumach.
Off. *Cortex et Radix.* 1. *Bark.* 2. *Bark of Root.*

ALNUS.

Monœcia. Tetrandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. *Serrulata.* Common, or Hazel Alder.
Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

BETULA.

Monœcia. Tetrandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. *Lenta.* Canada Birch.
Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

COMPTONIA.

Monœcia. Triandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. *Asplenifolia.* Sweet Fern.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

NANCIAUGUA.

———? 1. A Bark brought from Truxillo: considered by the natives a very powerful astringent.

CISTUS.

Polyandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Rutaceæ, *L.* Cisti, *J.*
Sp. 3. *Creticus.* Ladanum-Cistus.
Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *Labdanum, or Ladanum: best.* 2. *Inferior.*

ANACARDIUM.

Polygamia. Monœcia. *Nat. Ord.* Holoraceæ.
Sp. *Occidentale.* Cashew.
Off. *Succus Fructus.* 1. *Juice of the Fruit.*

LORANTHUS.

Hexandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Aggregatæ, *L.* Caprifoliæ, *J.*
Sp. *Europæus?* (Viscum Quercinum.) Misletoe of the Oak.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

ARGILLA.

Super-sulphas Argillæ et Potassæ. Alum.
1. *Best.* 3. *Large and beautiful Cryst.*
2. *Common.* 4. *Roche Alum.*

CALX.

Calcis Carbonas Præparatus. Prepared Carbonate of Lime.
1. *Prepared Chalk.* } Diff. 4. *Prepared Crabs' Claws.*
2. .. .. } forms. 5. .. .. *Stones.*
3. .. *Red Coral.*
Sold under these various names; but in fact only prepared Chalk under different forms.

PLUMBUM.

Plumbi Acetas. Acetate of Lead.
1. *Superior.* 2. *Ordinary.*

SODA.

Sodæ Sub-boras. Sub-borate of Soda.
1. *Brute Borax;* E. Ind. Spec.
2. *Crude* .. of the Shops.
3. *Refined* .. ordinary.
4. *Ref. Borax;* superior.
5. .. .. rare variety of Crystallization.

BOLUS ARMENA.

Armenian Bole. Bole Armenic.
1. *As found in the Shops:* formerly considered astringent; no longer supposed to possess medicinal powers. Used as a dentifrice.

ANTIHECTICUM POTERII.

Poterius's Antihectic. A preparation made by melting Tin and Antimony together, and then deflagrating them with Nitre. Formerly in repute, as an astringent useful in Phthisis.

LAPIS HÆMATITES.

Blood-stone. An ore of Iron: one of the old remedies for hæmorrhage.

NARCOTICS.

ACONITUM.

Polyandria. Trigynia. *Nat. Ord.* Multisiliquæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*
Sp. 8. *Napellus.* Wolf's-bane; Monk's-hood.
Sp. 9. *Neomontanum.*
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.*

ARNICA.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Montana.* German Leopard's-bane.
Off. *Flores et Radix.* 1. *Flowers.* 2. *Root.*

ATROPA.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Luridæ, *L.* Solaneæ, *J.*
Sp. *Belladonna.* Deadly Nightshade, or Dwale.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

CICUTA.

Pentand. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ, *L.* Umbelliferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Maculata.* Water Hemlock.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

CONIUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.
Sp. *Maculatum.* Hemlock; Cicuta.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

DIGITALIS.

Didynamia. Angiospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Luridæ, *L.* Scrophulariæ, *J.*

Sp. *Purpurea.* Purple Fox-glove.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

DATURA.

Pentand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Solanaceæ, *L.* Solaneæ, *J.*

Sp. *Stramonium.* Jamestown-weed; Thorn-apple.

Off. *Folia et Semina.* 1. *Leaves.* 2. *Seeds.*

HYOSCIAMUS.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Luridæ, *L.* Solaneæ, *J.*

Sp. *Niger.* Henbane.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

HUMULUS.

Diœcia. Pentandria. *Nat. Ord.* Scabridæ, *L.* Urticæ, *J.*

Sp. *Lupulus.* Hop-vine.

Off. *Strobili.* 1. *Hops.* 2. "*Lupulin.*"

KALMIA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Bicornes, *L.* Rhododendra, *J.*

Sp. *Latifolia.* Mountain Laurel; Ivy.

Off. *Folia.* 1 *Leaves.*

Sp. *Angustifolia.* Dwarf Laurel; Lambkill.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

DRYOBALANOPS.

Polyandria. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Guttiferæ, *J.*

Sp. *Camphora.* Sumatra Camphor-tree.

LAURUS.

Enneandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Oleraceæ, *L.* Lauri, *J.*

Sp. *Camphora.* Camphor Laurel; Japan Laurel-tree.

Off. *Camphora.* (Mat. sui generis.) 1. *Camphor.*

Sp. 10. *Nobilis.* Common Sweet Bay.

Off. *Baccæ*, *Folia*, &c. 1. *Berries.* 2. *Leaves.*

NICOTIANA.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Luridæ, *L.* Solaneæ, *J.*

Sp. *Tabacum.* Tobacco.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

PAPAVER.

Polyandria. Polygynia. *Nat. Ord.* Rhœadeæ, *L.* Papaveraceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Somniferum.* White Poppy.

Off. *Extractum.* 1. *Turkey Opium.*
Capsulæ. 2. *E. India* ..
3. *Capsules.*
4. *Morphia.* The narcotic principle.

Sp. *Rhœas.* Red Poppy; Corn-Rose.

Off. *Petals.* 1. *Petals.*

MENISPERMUM.

Diœcia. Dodecandria. *Nat. Ord.* Sarmentaceæ, *L.* Menispermæ, *J.*

Sp. *Cocculus.* Moon-seed; Cocculus Indicus.

STRYCHNOS.

Pentand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Luridæ, *L.* Apocineæ, *J.*
Sp. *Nux Vomica.* Poison-nut; Vomic-nut.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

ANTISPASMODICS.

BUBON.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.
Sp. 2. *Galbanum.* Lovage-leaved Galbanum.
Off. *Gummi-resina.*
1. *Galbanum;* very superior.
2. .. ordinary.
3. .. inferior.
4. .. strained.
5. .. spurious.

FERULA.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.
Sp. 11. *Assafœtida.*
Off. *Gummi-resina.*
1. *Assafœtida;* best.
2. .. ordinary.
3. .. inferior.

ICTODES.

Tetrand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Piperitæ, *L.* Aroideæ, *J.*
Sp. *Fœtidus.* Skunk's Cabbage.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root* as it grows. 2. .. prepared. 3. *Root* pulverized.

PASTINACA.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.
Sp. *Opoponax.* Opoponax, or Rough Parsnip.
Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *Opoponax;* genuine.

SAGAPENUM.

(Nondum descripta.) Ferula Persica?
Off. *Gummi-resina.*
1. *Sagapenum;* genuine* Eng. Spec.
2. .. .. Amer. ..
3. .. spurious.

SCUTELLARIA.

Didynamia. Gymnospermia. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*
Sp. *Lateriflora.* Virginian Skull-cap.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

VALERIANA.

Triand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Aggregatæ, *L.* Dipsaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinalis.* Wild Valerian.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

PHYSETER.

Mammalia. Cete.
Sp. *Macrocephalus?* The Spermaceti Whale.
Off. Materies ventriculo reperta. } Ambergrisea.
1. Ambergris. A substance found in the intestines of the Spermaceti Whale in a state of disease; formerly in great repute as a cordial and tonic.

CASTOR.

Mammalia. Glires.
Sp. *Fiber.* The Beaver.
Off. *Castoreum.* 1 & 2. Canadian Castor.

MOSCHUS.

Mammalia. Pecora.
Sp. *Moschiferus.* The Musk Deer.
Off. Materies in folliculis, &c.
1. The entire Musk Bag.*
2. Musk as found in the Shops.
3. Artificial Musk.

SUCCINUM.

Amber. Carabe.
Off. *Succinum.* *Ol. Volatile.*
1. *Amber;* formerly prescribed as an antispasmodic; now only employed in the preparation of the "Oil of Amber."
2. *Oil of Amber;* rectified: best.
3. .. .. .. } inferior
4. .. .. .. } qualities.

AMMONIÆ HYDRO-SULPHURETUM.

Hydrosulphuret of Ammonia.
1. *Hydrosulphuret of Ammonia.*

CATHARTICS.

ALOE.

Hexand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Coronariæ, *L.* Asphodeli, *J.*
Sp. 2. *Spicata.* Spiked Aloes.
Off. *Extractum.*
1. *Soccotrine Aloes; genuine.*
2. .. .. *powdered.*
3. *Cape* .. *best.*
4. .. .. *inferior.*
5. .. .. *pulverized.*

Sp. 3. *Vulgaris.* Common Aloes.
Off. *Extractum.*
1. *Hepatic Aloes; Barbadoes.*
2. *Common* .. ..
3. *Mocha.* ..
4. .. .. *inferior.*

——— Variety; *Caballina.*
1. *Fœtid, Caballine, or Horse Aloes.*
2. .. .. *another Spec.*
1. *Pulvis Aloes cum Canella, Hiera Picra.*

BRYONIA.

Monœcia. Syngenesia, *L.* (Pentandria, *Smith.*) *Nat. Ord.* Cucurbitaceæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. *Alba.* White Briony.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

COLCHICUM.

Hexandria. Trigynia. *Nat. Ord.* Spathaceæ, *L.* Junci, *J.*
Sp. *Autumnale.* Meadow Saffron.
Off. *Radix et Semina.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Seeds.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

CASSIA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. *Fistula.* Purging Cassia; Sweet Locust.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *E. Ind.* whole Pod.
2. .. broken to exhibit the Pulp.
3. *W. Ind.* whole Pod.
4. .. broken to exhibit the Pulp.

Sp. *Senna.* Senna.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Alexandrine Senna.* 2. *E. India Senna.*

Sp. *Marilandica.* American Senna.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

CONVOLVULUS.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Campanaceæ, *L.* Convolvuli, *J.*

Sp. 61. *Jalapa.* Jalap.

Off. *Radix.* 1 *Entire Root.* 3. *Sliced Root. Compound Powder.*
2. *Powdered ..*

Sp. *Mechoacanha.* Mechoacan; Spurious Jalap.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Mechoacan.*

Sp. 4. *Scammonia.* Scammony.

Off. *Succus concretus.* 1. *Aleppo: genuine Eng.* Spec.*
2. .. .. } inferior
3. .. .. } quality.
4. *Smyrna.*
5. *German;* sold as best Smyrna.
6. .. inferior.
7. .. probably factitious.

CROTON.

Monœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Tricoccæ, *L.* Euphorbiæ, *J.*

Sp. *Tiglium.*

Off. *Oleum.* 1 *Oil of Croton.*

CUCUMIS.

Monœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Cucurbitaceæ.

Sp. 1. *Colocynthis.* Colocynth; Bitter Apple.
2. Divided to show its internal structure.

Off. Medulla fructus. 1. Entire Fruit.
3. Pulp.
4. Powder as used.

DAPHNE.

Octand. Monogyn. *N. Ord.* Vepreculæ, *L.* Thymeleæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Mezereum.* Common Mezereon; Spurge Olive.

Off. *Cortex Radicis.* 1. *Root;* usually added to "Decoction of Woods;" an acrid purgative, even in moderate doses.

EUPHORBIA.

Dodecand. Trigyn. *Nat. Ord.* Tricoccæ, *L.* Euphorbiæ, *J.*

Sp. 7. *Officinarum.*

Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *G. R. Euphorbium.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

FRAXINUS.

Polygamia. Dicœcia. *Nat. Ord.* Sepiariæ, *L.* Jasmineæ, *J.*

Sp. 15. *Ornus.* Manna Ash.

Sp. *Rotundifolia.* Round-leaved Ash.

Off. *Succus concretus.* 1. Manna; flaky. 2. .. in sorts. 3. Pure; a chemical preparation.

HELLEBORUS.

Polyand. Polygyn. *N. O.* Multisiliquæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*

Sp. 3. *Niger.* Black Hellebore.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

JUGLANS.

Monœcia. Polyand. *N. O.* Amentaceæ, *L.* Terebintaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Cathartica.* Butternut.

Off. *Extractum Corticis.* 1. *Bark.* 2. *Extract.*

LINUM.

Pentand. Pentagyn. *N. O.* Gruinales, *L.* Caryophylleæ, *J.*

Sp. 26. *Catharticum.* Purging Flax; Mill-mountain.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

MOMORDICA.

Monœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Cucurbitaceæ.

Sp. 13. *Elaterium.* Spurting Cucumber.

Off. *Extractum Succi Fructus.* 1. *Elaterium;* best.* 2. .. inferior.

Sp. *Balsamina.* Male Balsam Apple.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *The Fruit:* chiefly used in domestic prescription as a vulnerary: taken internally, purgative.

PENCŒA.

Tetrandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Acanthaceæ? *J.*

Sp. 1. *Sarcocolla.* Sarcocoll.

Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *Sarcocoll;* best. 2. .. inferior. } One of the obsolete remedies: spoken of by Lewis, as "a slow and dangerous purgative."

PODOPHYLLUM.

Polyand. Monogyn. *N. O.* Rhœadeæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Peltatum.* May Apple; Mandrake.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Prepared for use.*

PHYTOLACCA.

Decand. Decagyn. *Nat. Ord.* Holoraceæ, *L.* Atriplices, *J.*

Sp. *Decandra.* Poke Weed.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* 2 & 3. *Prepared for use.*

RHEUM.

Enneand. Trigyn. *Nat. Ord.* Holoraceæ, *L.* Polygoniæ, *J.*

Sp. 2. *Undulatum.* Wave-leaved Rhubarb.

Sp. 3. *Palmatum.* Palmated ..

Sp. 4. *Compactum.* Thick-leaved ..

Sp. 1. *Rhaponticum?* Rhapontic ..

Off. *Rad.* 1. *Genuine Turkey Rhub.* 2. .. .. .. powder. 3. .. *E. Ind.* .. 4. *E. I. Rhub.* powder. 5. *Eng.* .. 6. *Amer.* ..

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

RICINUS.

Moncœc. Monadelph. *N. Ord.* Tricoccæ, *L.* Euphorbiæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Communis.* Castor Oil Plant; Palma Christi.

Off. *Ol. expressum.*

1. *Capsules.*
2. *Seeds.*
3. *Hallock's cold pressed.*
4. .. .. .. } Various
5. .. .. .. } qualities.
6. .. .. ..
7. *American:* warm pressed.
8. *W. Indian.* Jamaica.
9. .. St. Domingo.
10. .. } Inferior to the
11. .. } preceding.

STALAGMITIS.

Polygamia. Moncœcia. *Nat. Ord.* Tricoccæ.

Sp. 1. *Cambogioides.* Gamboge Tree.

Off. *Gummi-resina.*

1. *Gamboge:* superior.
2. .. 2d qual.
3. *Gamboge.* } Inferior
4. .. } qual.

SAMBUCUS.

Pentand. Trigyn. *Nat. Ord.* Dumosæ, *L.* Caprifoliæ, *J.*

Sp. *Canadensis.* Elder.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

VERONICA.

Diand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Personatæ, *L.* Pediculares, *J.*

Sp. *Virginica.* White Spike Speedwell.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Herb.* 2. *Root.*

CARBO LIGNI.

1. Charcoal of Wood.

MAGNESIA.

Magnesia.

1. *Magnesia; calcined.*
2. .. Carbonate of: *American.*
3. .. .. *English.*
4. .. Sulphate of: *Common.* } Duplicate Spec.
5. .. .. .. }
6. .. .. Very large and regular Crystals.
7. .. Muriate of: *Crystallized.* } Duplicate Spec.
8. .. .. .. }

POTASSA.

Potassa.

1. Potash; Sulphate of: ordinary.
2. .. .. superior.
3. .. .. beautiful Crystals.
4. .. .. rare variety of Crystallization.
5. Potash; Tartrate of.
6. Potash; Supertartrate of; *Crude Tartar.* } Different
7. .. .. } qualities.
8. .. .. }
9. .. .. *Red Tartar.*
10. .. .. *Cream of Tartar.*
11. .. .. pure.
12. Potash and Soda; Tartrate of: ordinary.
13. .. .. .. superior.
14. .. .. .. } Beautiful variety of
15. .. .. .. } Crystallization.
16. Potash; Supersulphate of.

HYDRARGYRUS.

Mercury.

1. *Calomel, in crystals.* 3. *Precipitated Calomel.*
2. .. *prepared for use.*

SODA.

Soda.

1. SODA; SULPHATE of: *ordinary.*
2. .. .. regularly crystallized.
3. .. .. another form of Crystals.
4. .. .. effloresced.
5. SODA; PHOSPHATE of: *ordinary.*
6. .. .. } Regularly crystallized;
7. .. .. } different forms.

SULPHUR.

Sulphur. Brimstone.

1. *Roll Brimstone of Commerce.* } Different qualities.
2. .. .. .. }
3. *Sublimed Sulphur.*
4. .. .. washed. "*Sulphur lotum.*"
5. *Precipitated Sulphur.* "Lac Sulphuris."

EMETICS.

APOCYNUM.

Pentand. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Contortæ, *L.* Apocyneæ, *J.*

Sp. *Androsæmifolium.* Dog's-bane. Ipecac.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

ASARUM.

Dodecandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Sarmentaceæ, *L.* Aristolochiæ, *J.*

Sp. *Europæum.* Asarabacca.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

CEPHAELIS vel CALLICOCCA.

Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Aggregatæ, *L.*

Sp. *Ipecacuanha.* Brown Ipecacuanha.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Powdered Root.* 3. *Substances mixed with the Ipecac. of the Shops.*

PSYCOTRIA.

(Pentandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Stellatæ, *L.*)

Sp. *Emetica.* Gray Ipecacuanha.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

VIOLA.

(Syngenesia. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Campanaceæ, *L.*)

Sp. *Emetica.* White Ipecac.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

CENTAUREA.

Syngenesia. Frustranea. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Capitatæ, *L.* Cinarocephalæ, *J.*

Sp. *Benedicta.* Holy Thistle.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

DELPHINIUM.

Polyandria. Trigynia. *Nat. Ord.* Multisiliquæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Consolida.* Larkspur.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

Sp. *Stavisagria.* Stavesacre.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

GILLENIA.

Icosand. Pentagynia. *Nat. Ord.* Senticosæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Trifoliata.* (Spiræa Trifoliata.) Common Gillenia.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

LOBELIA.

Syngenesia. Monogamia. (Pentandria, *Sm.*) *Nat. Ord.* Campanaceæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Inflata.* Indian Tobacco.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

POLYGALA.

Diadelph. Decand. *N. O.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Pediculares, *J.*

Sp. *Senega.* Seneca Snake-root.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

SCILLA.

Hexand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Coronariæ, *L.* Asphodeli, *J.*

Sp. *Maritima.* Squill; Sea Onion.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Powdered Root.*

SOPHORA.

(Podalyria, *Willd.*) Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Papilionaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. *Tinctoria.* Wild Indigo.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

VERATRUM.

Polygamia. Monœcia. *Nat. Ord.* Coronariæ, *L.* Junci, *J.*

Sp. *Album.* White Hellebore.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Powdered Root.*

Sp. *Viride.* Green Hellebore; American Hellebore.

CUPRUM.

Copper.

1. *Sulphate of Copper* of the Shops.
2. .. .. regular Crystals.
3. .. .. rare and beautiful Crystals.
4. *Sub-acetate of Copper* of the Shops.
5. .. .. prepared for use.
6. .. .. spurious.
7. *Acetate of Copper:* regularly crystallized: the "Distilled Verdigrise" of the Shops.

ZINCUM.

Zinc.

1. *Zinc.*
2. *Sulphate of Zinc:* common.
3. .. .. crystallized.
4. .. .. showing the primitive form of the Crystal.
5. *Sulphate of Zinc and Iron:* crystallized. The White Vitriol of the Shops will yield this Salt when not crystallized with proper care.

ANTIMONIUM.

Antimony.

1. Antimonium; *Antimony:* pure.
2. Antimonii Sulphuretum; *Sulphuret of Antimony:* native.
3. .. .. Precipitatum; *Precip. Sulphuret:* Kermes Min.
4. .. .. Precipitatum; .. .. Golden Sulph.
5. .. Per-oxydum; *Per-oxyd:* "Diaphoretic Antimony."
6. .. Oxydum Vitrificatum; *Vitrified Oxyd:* "Glass of Antimony."
7. .. .. in mass.
8. .. .. cum Cera; *Vitr. Oxyd with Wax:* "Cerated Glass of Antimony."
9. .. Oxydum Nitro-muriaticum; *Nitromuriatic Oxyd of Antimony.*
10. .. .. cum Sulphure per Nitratem Potassæ; *Oxyd of Antimony with Sulphur by Nitrate of Potash:* "Crocus of Antimony."
11. .. .. cum Phosphate Calcis; *Oxyd of Antimony with Phosphate of Lime:* "Antimonial Powder."
12. Antimonium Tartarizatum; } *Tartarized Antimony:* crystallized; of
13. .. .. } different degrees of purity, and from
14. .. .. } different manufacturers.
15. .. .. *Tart. Ant.* as used: superior Eng. Spec.
16. .. .. ordinary .. ..
17. .. .. superior Amer. ..
18. .. .. made according to Amer. Pharmacop. by J. S. R.
19. "Panacea Antimonii;" *Panacea of Antimony:* obsolete: the basis of Lockyer's Pills; an empiric remedy formerly much celebrated.

HYDRARGYRUS.

Mercury.

1. *Sub-sulphate of Mercury:* formerly Turpeth Mineral.

DIAPHORETICS.

ARISTOLOCHIA.

Gynand. Hexand. *N. O.* Sarmentaceæ, *L.* Aristolochiæ, *J.*

Sp. *Serpentaria.* Virginia Snake-root.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

ARALIA.

Pentand. Pentagyn. *Nat. Ord.* Hederaceæ, *L.* Araliæ, *J.*

Sp. *Spinosa.* Angelica Tree; Prickly Ash; &c.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

ASARUM.

Dodec. Monog. *N. O.* Sarmentaceæ, *L.* Aristolochiæ, *J.*

Sp. *Canadense.* Canada Snake-root. Wild Ginger.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

ASCLEPIAS.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Contortæ, *L.* Apocineæ, *J.*

Sp. *Tuberosa.* Butterfly Weed; Pleurisy-root.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

CELASTRUS.

Pentandria. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Dumosæ, *L.* Rhamni, *J.*
Sp. *Scandens.* Staff-tree. Bitter-sweet.
Off. *Caulis.* 1. *Stems:* often sold by mistake for the Solanum Dulcamara.

DORSTENIA.

Tetrandria. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Scabridæ, *L.* Urticæ, *J.*
Sp. *Contrayerva.* Contrayerva.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

GNAPHALIUM.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Nucamentaceæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Polycephalum.* White Balsam.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

GUAIACUM.

Decand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Gruinales, *L.* Rotaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinale.* Guaiacum; Lignum Vitæ.
Off. *Resina.* 1. "*Gum Guaiac.*" best. 4. *Guaiac.* inferior.
Lignum. 2. .. .. } diff. 5. .. pulv.
3. .. .. } qual. 6. *The Wood.*

SAMBUCUS.

Pentandria. Trigyn. *Nat. Ord.* Dumosæ, *L.* Caprifoliæ, *J.*
Sp. *Canadensis.* Elder.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.*

SALVIA.

Diand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinalis.* Sage.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

SANICULA.

Pentand. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ, *L.* Umbelliferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Marilandica.* Black Snake-root.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

VERBENA.

Didynam. Angiosperm. *Nat. Ord.* Personatæ, *L.* Vitices, *J.*
Sp. *Officinalis.*
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

XANTHOXYLUM.

Dicœcia. Pentand. *N. Ord.* Dumosæ, *L.* (Hederaceæ, *Sm.*) Terebintaceis affinis, *J.*
Sp. *Fraxineum.* Tooth-ache Tree.
Off. *Cortex et Baccæ.* 1. *Bark.* 2. *Berries.*

AMMONIA.

Hartshorn.
1. *Ammoniæ Carbonas;* Carb. of Ammonia.

POTASSA.

Potash.
1. *Potassæ Murias;* Muriate of Potash. "Febrifuge Salt of Sylvius:" one of the obsolete remedies.

STANNUM.

Tin.
1. *Stanni Bi-sulphuretum;* Bisulphuret of Tin. Aurum Musivum. "Mosaic Gold:" one of the obsolete remedies.

EXPECTORANTS.

ASPIDIUM.

Cryptogamia. Filices. *Nat. Ord.* Filices, *L.*
Sp. *Vulgare.* (Polypodium, *L.*) Fern; Polypody.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

ARUM.

Gynandria. Polyand. *Nat. Ord.* Piperitæ, *L.* Aroideæ, *J.*
Sp. *Triphyllum.* Indian Turnip.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

COFFÆA.

Pentand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Stellatæ, *L.* Rubiaceæ, *J.*
S. *Arabica.* Coffee Tree.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Mocha Coffee.* 2. *St. Domingo.* 3. *Java.*

ERYNGIUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbelliferæ.
Sp. *Aquaticum.* Button Snake-root.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

HERACLEUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.
Sp. *Gummiferum.* Gum-bearing Heracleum.
Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. G. *Ammoniac* in the tear.
Ammoniacum. 2. .. in mass: very superior.
3. .. } different qualities.
4. .. }

MYRRHA.

(Nondum descripta.)
Off. *Gummi-resina.*
1. *Turkey Myrrh.*
2. .. .. inferior.
3. *E. Ind. Myrrh.*
4. .. .. adulterated.
5. ——? An article which is largely mixed with E. I. Myrrh, and sold for it: not well understood. Bdellium?

MYROXYLON.

Decand. Monog. *N. O.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*
Sp. *Peruiferum.* Sweet-smelling Balsam Tree.
Off. *Balsamum.* 1. *Balsam of Tolu.* This substance is the "WHITE PERUVIAN BALSAM," collected in calabashes from incisions in the tree, and suffered to harden in the air; not the produce of a distinct tree (Toluifera Balsamum,) as was formerly supposed.

SANGUINARIA.

Polyand. Monogyn. *N. O.* Rhœadeæ, *L.* Papaveraceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Canadensis.* Blood-root; Turmeric.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Root as used.*

ACIDUM BENZOICUM.

Benzoic Acid. Flowers of Benzoin.
1. Benzoic Acid of the Shops: no longer considered useful as an expectorant, though still added to Elixir Paregoric, &c.

DIURETICS.

ARCTIUM.

Syngenesia. Æqualis. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Capitatæ, *L.* Cinarocephalæ, *J.*

Sp. *Lappa.* Burdock; Clitbur.

Off. *Sem. et Rad.* 1. *Seeds.* 2. *Root.*

ASCLEPIAS.

Pentandria. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Contortæ, *L.* Apocineæ, *J.*

Sp. *Syriaca.* Silk Weed; Milk Weed.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

APIUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbellatæ.

Sp. *Petroselinum.* Parsley.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

BDELLIUM.

(Nondum descripta.) Amyris? *Adanson.*

Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *G. R. Bdellium:* obsolete.

COPAIFERA.

Decand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* ——— *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. *Officinalis.* Copaiba.

Off. *Resina-liquida.* 1. *Genuine:** Eng. Spec. 2. *Common.*

CUCURBITA.

Monœcia. Syngenesia. *Nat. Ord.* Cucurbitaceæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Citrullus.* Water Melon.

Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

ERYNGIUM.

Pentandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Umbelliferæ.

Sp. *Yuccifolium.* Eryngo.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

EUPHORBIA.

Dodecand. Monogyn. *N. O.* Tricoccæ, *L.* Euphorbiæ, *J.*

Sp. *Officinarum.* Euphorbia.

Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *Euphorbium:* not used.

FUMARIA.

Diadelph. Hexand. *N. O.* Corydales, *L.* Papaveraceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Officinalis.* Fumitory.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

GAULTHERIA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Bicornes, *L.* Ericæ, *J.*

Sp. *Procumbens.* Partridge-berry.

Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

HYPERICUM.

Polyadelph. Polyand. *Nat. Ord.* Rotaceæ, *L.* Hyperica, *J.*

Sp. *Perforatum.* St. John's Wort.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

JUNIPERUS.

Diœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Coniferæ.

Sp. *Virginiana.* Red Cedar.

Off. *Baccæ.* 1. *Berries:* substituted for Juniper.

Sp. *Communis.* Common Juniper.

Off. *Baccæ Ol. Volat. Folia et Cacumina. Resina.* 1. *Berries.* 2. *Leaves and Tops.* 3. *Volatile Oil.* 4. "*Gum Sandarach:*" formerly officinal, now only used in the arts.

LIQUIDAMBAR.

Monœcia. Polyandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Styraciflua.* Sweet Gum.

Off. *Balsamum.* 1. The Balsam, as it exudes from the Tree in the Southern States.

LEONTODON.

Syngen. Æqual. *N. O.* Compos. Semiflosculosæ, *L.* Cichoracæ, *J.*

Sp. 1. *Taraxacum.* Dandelion.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

MYROXYLON.

Decand. Monog. *N. O.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*

Sp. *Peruiferum.* Peruvian Balsam Tree.

Off. *Balsamum.* 1. *Genuine Balsam of Peru:** Eng. Spec. 2. *Common quality.* 3. Seeds; used by natives in South-America to promote fecundity.

PINUS.

Monœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Coniferæ.

Sp. *Balsamea.* Canadian Pine.

Off. *Resina liquida.* 1 & 2 Balsam of Fir: sold also as "Balm of Gilead."

Sp. *Canadensis.* (Abies Canadensis, *Mx.?*) Hemlock Spruce?

Off. *Ol. Volatile.* 1. *Oil of Hemlock.*

Sp. *Nigra.* (Abies Nigra, *Mx.*) Double Spruce.

Off. *Ol. Volatile.* 1. *Oil of Spruce.*

PISTACHIA.

Diœcia. Pentand. *N. O.* Amentaceæ, *L.* Terebintaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Terebinthus.*

Off. *Res. liquid.* 1. *Chian Turpentine.* 2. *Spurious.*

PYROLA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Bicornes, *L.* Ericæ, *J.*

Sp. *Umbellata.* Pipsissewa.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

POPULUS.

Diœcia. Polyandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*

Sp. *Balsamifera.* Balsam-bearing Poplar.

Off. *Resina.* 1. Tacamahacca: best. 2. .. inferior. } Now only used in plasters.

SINAPIS.

Tetradynam. Siliquosa. *N. O.* Siliquosæ, *L.* Cruciferæ, *J.*

Sp. *Alba.* Mustard.

Sp. *Nigra.* ..

Off. *Semina.* 1. *White Mustard.* 2. *Black Mustard.*

* From Apothecaries' Hall.

STYRAX.

Decand. Monogyn. *N. Ord.* Bicornes, *L.* Guaiacinæ, *J.*

Sp. *Officinale.* Officinal Storax.

Off. *Bals.* 1. *Storax:* genuine Eng.* Spec. 2. *American:* inferior.

Sp. 3. *Benzoin.* Benjamin Tree.

Off. *Bals.* 1. *Benzoin.*

——— Liquida. (Liquidambar Styraciflua ?)

1. *Liquid Storax:* Eng.* Spec.

LYTTA.

Insecta. Coleoptera.

Sp. 1. *Vesicatoria.* Blistering, or Spanish Fly; Cantharides.

Off. *Insecta.* 1. *The Insect.*

POTASSA.

Potash.

1. *Potassæ Acetas.* Acetate of Potash. "Sal Diureticus."

1. *Crystallized.* 2. *Dried.*

ANTHELMINTICS.

ARTEMISIA.

Syngen. Superf. *N. O.* Compos. Nucament. *L.* Corymbif. *J.*

Sp. *Santonica.* Tartarian Southernwood.

Off. *Cacumina et Semina.* 1. *Tops and Seeds.*

Sp. *Abrotanum.* Southernwood.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

Sp. *Absinthium.* Wormwood.

Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

ASPIDIUM.

Cryptogamia. Filices. *Nat. Ord.* Filices, *L.*

Sp. *Filix Mas.* (Polypodium Filix Mas.) Male Fern.

Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

CHENOPODIUM.

Pentand. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Holoraceæ, *L.* Atriplices, *J.*

Sp. *Anthelminticum.* Jerusalem Oak.

Off. *Sem. et Ol. Volat.* 1. *Seeds.* 2. *Oil of Wormseed.*

DOLICHOS.

Diadelph. Decand. *N. O.* Papilionaceæ, *L.* Leguminos. *J.*

Sp. *Pruriens.* Cowhage.

Off. *Setæ Leguminum.* 1. *Pod.* 2. *Down of the Pod.*

FUCUS.

Cryptogamia. Algæ, *Nat. Ord.* Algæ.

Sp. *Edulis.* Red Dulse.

Off. *Planta.* 1. The *Plant.*

GEOFFROYA.

Diadelph. Decand. *N. O.* Papilionaceæ, *L.* Leguminos. *J.*

Sp. *Inermis.* Cabbage Tree.

Off. *Cortex.* 1. *Bark.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall.

PINUS.

Moncœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Coniferæ.
Sp. *Sylvestris.* Scotch Pir, or Wild Pine.
Ol. Volatile. 1. *Oil of Turpentine.*

SPIGELIA.

Pentand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Stellatæ, *L.* Gentianæ, *J.*
Sp. *Marilandica.* Carolina Pink-root.
Off. *Radix.* 1 *Root.*

TANACETUM.

Syngenesia. Superflua. *N. O.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Vulgare.* Common Tansy.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

STANNUM.

Tin.
1. Filings of Tin. 3. Amalgam of Tin.
2. Powder ..

EMMENAGOGUES.

CYPRIPEDIUM.

Gynandria. Diandria. *Nat. Ord.* Orchideæ.
Sp. *Candidum?* White Ladies' Slipper.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

CROCUS.

Triandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Ensatæ, *L.* Irides, *J.*
Sp. 1. *Sativus.* Saffron.
Off. *Stigmata.* 1. *Spanish Saffron.*
2 & 3. *English Saffron:* diff. qual.

CARTHAMUS.

Syngenesia. Æqualis. *Nat. Ord.* Compositæ Capitatæ, *L.* Cinarocephalæ, *J.*
Sp. *Tinctorius.* Dyers' Saffron.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flower:* as it grows. 2. *Flowers:* as used.

CALENDULA.

Syngenesia. Necessaria. *N. O.* Compositæ Discoideæ, *L.* Corymbiferæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinalis.* Marygold.
Off. *Flores.* 1. *Flowers.* (Obsolete.)

JUNIPERUS.

Dicœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Coniferæ.
Sp. 6. *Sabina.* Savine.
Off. *Folia et Ol. Volat.* 1. *Leaves.* 2. *Powder.* 3. *Volatile Oil.*
Sp. 10. *Virginiana.* Red Cedar.
Off. *Folia.* 1. *Leaves.*

PEONIA.

Sp. *Officinalis.* Piony.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* (Obsolete.)

ROSMARINUS.

Diand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinalis.* Rosemary.
Off. *Folia.* l. *Leaves.*

RUBIA.

Tetrand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Stellatæ, *L.* Rubiaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Tinctorum.* Madder.
Off. *Radix.* l. *Root.*

SECALE.

Triandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gramina.
Sp. *Cereale.* Rye.
Off. *S. Cornutum:* Ergot. l. *Spurred Rye.*

SIALAGOGUES.

AMOMUM. Sp. *Zinziber.* v. Aromatics.

ANTHEMIS.

Syngenes. Superf. *N. O.* Compos. Discoid. *L.* Corymbif. *J.*
Sp. *Pyrethrum.* Pellitory of Spain.
Off. *Radix.* l. *Root.*

ARUM. Sp. *Maculatum.* v. Expectorants.
DAPHNE. Sp. *Mezereum.* v. Cathartics.
HYDRARGYRUS. v. Cathartics.
NICOTIANA. Sp. *Tabacum.* v. Narcotics.

ERRHINES.

ASARUM. Sp. *Europæum.* vide Emetics.
EUPHORBIA. Sp. *Officinalis.* v. Cathartics. (Very acrid: now only used by Farriers.)
IRIS. Sp. *Florentina.* v. Demulcents.
LAVANDULA. Sp. *Spica.* v. Aromatics.
NICOTIANA. Sp. *Tabacum.* v. Narcotics.
ORIGANUM. Sp. *Majorana.*
ROSMARINUS. Sp. *Officinalis.* } v. Aromatics.
VERATRUM. Sp. *Album.* v. Cathartics.
HYDRARGYRI SUB-SULPHAS. v. Emetics.

ANTACIDS AND ANTILITHICS.

POTASSIUM.*

l. *Potassium:* the metallic basis of Potash.

* From Paris.

POTASSA.

Potash. 1. *Pure Hydrate of Potash.**

Potassæ Carbonas. 1. *Carb. of Potash:** pure. 2. Dupl. Spec.
3. .. .. impure. 4. .. ..
5. *Bi-carb.* .. common. 6. *Bi-carb.* cryst.

SODIUM.*

1. *Sodium:* the metallic basis of Soda.

SODA.

Soda. 1. *Pure Hydrate of Soda.*

Sodæ Carbonas. 1. *Carb. of Soda:* pure. 2. Duplicate Spec.
3. *Bi-carb.* .. best. 4. *Bi-carb.* ordinary.

CERVUS.

Mammalia. Pecora.

Sp. 1. *Elaphus.* Stag, or Hart.

Off. *Cornu.* 1. *Calcined Horn:* formerly used as an Antacid; now laid aside.

REFRIGERANTS.

ACIDUM ACETICUM.

Acetic Acid. 1. *Pure.* 3. *Ordinary.*
2. *Distilled.* 4. *Pyroligneous Acid.*

.. BORACICUM.

Boracic Acid. 1. *Native.* 2. *Factitious.*

.. CITRICUM.

Citric Acid. 1. *Crystallized.*

.. TARTARICUM.

Tartaric Acid. 1. *Cryst.* pure. 3. *Cryst.* inferior.
2. .. ordinary.

RHUS.

Pentand. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Dumosæ, *L.* Terebintaceæ, *J.*

Sp. *Glabrum.* Smooth Sumach.

Off. *Fructus.* 1. *The Fruit.*

DEMULCENTS.

ACACIA.

Polygam. Monœc. *N. O.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminos. *J.*

Sp. *Vera.* (Mimosa Nilotica.) Acacia, or Egyptian Thorn.

Off. *Gummi.* 1. Genuine G. Arabic: best.
2. .. .. .. 2d. quality.
3. G. Senegal. } Different qualities.
4. .. .. }

ACER.

Octandria. Monogynia. *N. Ord.* Trihilatæ, *L.* Acerinæ, *J.*

Sp. *Saccharinum.* Sugar Maple.

Off. *Succ. Spiss.* 1. *Maple Sugar:* granulated.

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* From Paris.

ALTHÆA.

Monadelph. Polyand. *N. O.* Columniferæ, *L.* Malvaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinalis.* Marsh Mallow.
Off. *Herb. et Rad.* 1. *Herb.* 2. *Root.*

AMYGDALUS.

Icosand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Pomaceæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Communis.* Almond Tree.
Off. *Fructus et Oleum.* 1. *Oil of Almonds.*

ANACARDIUM.

Polygamia. Monœcia. *Nat. Ord.* Holoraceæ.
Sp. *Occidentale.* Cashew.
Off. *Fructus.* 1. *The Nut.* The shell of the nut contains a virulent, acrid oil: deprived of this shell, the kernel is esculent and demulcent.

ARALIA.

Pentand. Pentagyn. *Nat. Ord.* Hederaceæ, *L.* Araliæ, *J.*
Sp. *Nudicaulis.* Wild Sarsaparilla.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root:* substituted for Sarsaparilla.

ASTRALAGUS.

Diadelph. Decand. *N. O.* Papilionac. or Leguminos. *L.*
Sp. *Tragacantha.* True Astragalus.
Off. *Gummi.* 1. G. Tragacanth: ordinary.
2. .. .. good.
3. .. .. very superior qual.

AVENA.

Triandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gramina, *L.*
Sp. *Sativa.* Common Oats.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*
Sp. 11. *Sterilis.* Animated Oat: used as a Hygrometer.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

COCOS.

Monœcia. Hexandria. *Nat. Ord.* Palmæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. *Butyracea.* Macaw Tree.
Off. *Ol. Nucis.* 1. *Palm Oil.*

GLYCYRRHIZA.

Diadelph. Decand. *N. O.* Papilionaceæ, *L.* Leguminos. *J.*
Sp. *Glabra.* Liquorice.
Off. *Rad. et Extr.* 1. *Root.* 2. *Extract.* 3. *Extr. refined.* 4. *Powdered Root.*

HORDEUM.

Triandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gramina.
Sp. *Distichum.* Barley.
Off. *Sem. ppt.* 1. *Pearl Barley.*

IRIS.

Triandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Ensatæ, *L.* Iridæ, *J.*
Sp. 7. *Florentina.* Florentine Iris; Orris.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

JATROPHA.

Monœcia. Monadelph. *N. O.* Tricoccæ, *L.* Euphorb. *J.*
Sp. *Manihot.* Physic Nut.
Off. *Fæcula.* 1. *Tapiocha: best.* 2. *Common.*

LICHEN.

Cryptogamia. Algæ. *Nat. Ord.* Algæ.
Sp. *Islandicus.* Iceland Liverwort.
Off. *Planta.* 1. *Iceland Moss.*

LINUM.

Pentand. Pentagyn. *N.O.* Gruinales, *L.* Carophylleæ, *J.*
Sp. *Usitatissimum.* Common Flax.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

METROXYLON.

Dicœcia. Polyandria. *Nat. Ord.* Palmæ? *L.*
Sp. *Sagu.* True Sago Palm.

CYCAS.

Dicœcia. Polyandria. *Nat. Ord.* Palmæ? *L.*
Sp. *Circinalis.* Sago Tree.
Sp. *Revoluta.*
Off. *Fœcula.* 1. *Sago.*

MARANTA.

Monand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Scitamineæ, *L.* Cannæ, *J.*
Sp. *Arundinacea.* Indian Arrow Root.
Off. *Fœcula.* 1. *Bermuda Arrow Root.* 3. *S. Amer. Ar. Root.*
2. *Jamaica* .. ..

OLEA.

Diandria. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Sepiariæ, *L.* Jasmineæ, *J.*
Sp. *Europæa.* Olive Tree.
Off. *Ol. Expressum.* 1. *Olive Oil.*

ORCHIS.

Gynandria. Monandria. *Nat. Ord.* Orchideæ.
Sp. *Mascula.* Foolstones; Salop.
Off. *Fœcula.* 1. *Roots.* 2. *Salop: ppd.*

PAPAVER.

Polyand. Polygyn. *N.O.* Rhœadeæ, *L.* Papaveraceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Somniferum.* White Poppy.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds:* yield by expression a bland nutritious Oil, which may be used in place of Olive Oil, both as diet and medicine.

PYRUS.

Icosand. Pentagynia. *Nat. Ord.* Pomaceæ, *L.* Rosaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Cydonia.* Quince Tree.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

SACCHARUM.

Triandria. Digynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gramina.
Sp. 4. *Officinarum.* Common Sugar Cane.
Off. *Succ. Spiss.* 1, 2, 3. Various forms of *common Sugar.*

SMILAX.

Dicœcia. Hexand. *Nat. Ord.* Sarmentaceæ, *L.* Asparagi, *J.*
Sp. 9. *Sarsaparilla.* Sarsaparilla.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*
Sp. *China.* China Root.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

SYMPHYTUM.

Pentand. Monogyn. *N.O.* Asperifoliæ, *L.* Borragineæ, *J.*
Sp. *Officinale.* Comfrey.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

TRITICUM.

Triandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Gramina.
Sp. *Hybernum.* Winter Wheat.
Off. *Fæcula.* 1. *Starch.*

TUSSILAGO.

Syngenes. Superf. *N.O.* Compos. Discoid. *L.* Corymbif. *J.*
Sp. *Farfara.* Colt's-foot.
Off. *Herba.* 1. *Herb.*

TRIGONELLA.

Diadelph. Decand. *N.O.* Papilionaceæ, *L.* Leguminos. *J.*
Sp. 22. *Fænum Græcum.* Fenugreek.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Seeds.*

THEOBROMA.

Polyadelph. Decand. *N.O.* Columniferæ, *L.* Malvaceæ, *J.*
Sp. 1. *Cacao.* Chocolate Tree.
Off. *Semina.* 1. *Caraccas Cocoa.*

ULMUS.

Pentand. Digyn. *Nat. Ord.* Scabridæ, *L.* Amentaceæ, *J.*
Sp. *Rubra.* Slippery Elm.
Off. *Liber.* 1. *Inner Bark.*

ACIPENSER.

Pisces. Chondropterygii.
Sp. 2. *Ruthenus.* The Sterlet, or small Sturgeon.
Sp. 3. *Huso.* The Beluga, or great Sturgeon.
Off. *Ichthyocolla.*

1. *Isinglass:* Long Staple.
2. .. Short Staple.
3. .. Leaf.
4. .. Round.
5. *Isinglass:* American.
6. .. .. coarse.
7. .. picked.

CERVUS.

Mammalia. Pecora.
Sp. 1. *Elaphus.* Stag, or Hart.
Off. *Cornua.*
1. *Hartshorn Shavings.*
2. *Bone Shavings:* substituted in the Shops for Hartshorn Shavings.

ELEPHAS.

Mammalia. Bruta.
Sp. 1. *Capensis.* Cape Elephant.
Sp. 2. *Indicus.* Indian Elephant.
Off. *Ebur.* 1. *Ivory Shavings.*

PHYSETER.

Mammalia. Cete.
Sp. *Macrocephalus.* Spermaceti Whale.
Off. *Cetaceum.* 1. *Spermaceti.*

ALTERATIVES.

HYDRARGYRUS.

MERCURY.

Hydrargyri Sub Murias. Calomel. vide Cathartics.
1. .. *Murias.* Corrosive Sublimate.
2. *Hydrargyrus cum Creta.* Mercury with chalk.
3. *Hydrargyri Oxyd. Cinereum.* Ash-colour. Oxyd of Merc. by *Lime Water.*
4. .. .. by *Ammonia.*
.. *Sub-sulphas Flavus.* v. Emetics.
5. .. *Sulphuret. Nigr.* Black Sulphuret; Æthiops Mineral.
6. .. .. *Rubr.* Red .. Cinnabar: *Native.*
7. .. .. Cinnabar: *Factitious.*
Arsenicum? v. Tonics.

EXTERNAL REMEDIES, PHARMACEUTIC AGENTS, &c.

AMYRIS.

Octandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Terebintaceæ, *J.*
Sp. 2. *Elemifera.* Elemi Tree.
Off. *Resina.* 1. *Elemi:* best.* 2. *Elemi:* Amer. Spec.

ANCHUSA.

Pentand. Monogyn. *N.O.* Asperifoliæ, *L.* Borragineæ, *J.*
Sp. *Tinctoria.* Alkanet.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

BOSWELLIA.

Decandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* ———?
Sp. *Serrata.* ———.
Off. *Gummi-resina.* 1. *Olibanum.* Frankincense: formerly supposed to be from JUNIPERUS LYCIA, *L.*

BOLETUS.

Cryptogamia. Fungi. *Nat. Ord.* Fungi, *L.*
Sp. *Igniarius.*
Off. *Fungus.* 1. *Agaric of the Oak.*

CÆSALPINIA.

Decand. Monog. *N.O.* Lomentaceæ, *L.* Leguminosæ, *J.*
Sp. *Braziliensis.*
Off. *Lignum.* 1. *Wood.*

LICHEN.

Cryptogamia. Algæ. *Nat. Ord.* Algæ.
Sp. 2. *Rocella.* Dyer's Lichen, or Orchall.
Off. *Litmus.* 1. *English Litmus.** 2. *French Litmus.*†

MONARDA.

Diand. Monogyn. *Nat. Ord.* Verticillatæ, *L.* Labiatæ, *J.*
Sp. *Punctata.* Horse-mint.
Off. *Ol. Volatile.* 1. *Oil.*

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* From Apothecaries' Hall. † From Paris.

MYRICA.

Dicœcia. Tetrandria. *Nat. Ord.* Amentaceæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. *Cerifera.* Wax Myrtle; Bayberry.
Off. *Cera.* 1. *Berries.* 2. *Bayberry Wax.*

NYMPHÆA.

Polyand. Monogyn. *N.O.* ——? *L.* Hydrocharides, *J.*
Sp. 2. *Odorata.* Sweet-scented Water Lily.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.*

PINUS.

Moncœcia. Monadelphia. *Nat. Ord.* Coniferæ, *L.* & *J.*
Sp. 32. *Abies.* Norway Spruce Fir.
Off. *Resina.* 1. *Thus*, or Common Frankincense: best.
2. .. .. .. inferior.
3. *Genuine Burgundy Pitch.*
4. *English* .. .. } Factitious.
5. *French* .. .. }
6. *American* .. .. }
Sp. 1. *Sylvestris.* Scotch Fir.
Off. *Resina.* 1. *Yellow Turpentine.* 3. *Common Rosin.*
2. *White* .. 4. *Tar.*
Sp. ——. 1 & 2. *Extract of the Bark*, called in the Shops "Extract of Hemlock:" used externally as a substitute for Burgundy Pitch.

PISTACHIA.

Dicœcia. Pentand. *N.O.* Amentaceæ, *L.* Terebintaceæ, *J.*
Sp. 6. *Lentiscus.* Mastich Tree.
Off. *Resina.* 1. *Mastiche.*

RANUNCULUS.

Polyand. Polygyn. *N.O.* Multisiliquæ, *L.* Ranunculaceæ, *J.*
Sp. 50. *Bulbosus.* Butter-cups.
Off. *Radix.* 1. *Root.* When recent, very acrid.

SANTALUM.

Tetrandria. Monogynia. *Nat. Ord.* Onagræ, *J.*
Sp. 1. *Album.* Sandal Wood.
Off. *Lignum.* 1. *Wood.*

CHERMES.

Insecta. Hemiptera.
Sp. *Lacca.*
Off. *Mat. arb. depos.* 1. *Stick Lac.* 3. *Shell Lac.*
2. *Seed Lac.*
Formerly used in Tincture, as a tonic and astringent: now only employed as a colouring material, and as a varnish.

COCCUS.

Insecta. Hemiptera.
Sp. *Cacti.* Cochineal Insect.
Off. *Insectum.* 1. *Insect.* 2. *Powder.*

LYTTA.

Insecta. Coleoptera.
Sp. *Vittata.* Potatoe Fly.
Off. *Insectum.* 1. *Insect.*
Sp. *Atrata.*
Off. *Insectum.* 1. *Insect.*

SEPIA.

Vermes. Mollusca.
Sp. *Octopus.* Cuttle-fish.
Off. *Ossa.* 1. *Bones:* used as a dentifrice.

SPONGIA.

Vermes. Zoophyta.
Sp. 8. *Officinalis.* Officinal Sponge.
Off. *Spongia.* 1. *Sponge.*

BITUMEN.

Sp. 1. PETROLEUM. Var. 1. *Naphtha;* pure; (chemical.)
2. *Petroleum;* Petroleum.
3. .. "Barbadoes Tar."
Sp. 2. ASPHALTUM. 1. *Mineral Pitch:* found floating on the sea near Vera Cruz.

CERA.

WAX. 1. *Flava;* Yellow Wax.
2. *Alba;* White ..
3. "*Myricin;*" a proximate principle separated from Wax by Chemical agency.

SAPO.

SOAP. 1. *White;* Candia Soap.
2. *Marbled;* Castile Soap.

AMMONIA.

AMMONIÆ MURIAS. 1. *Crude Sal Ammoniac.*
2. *Refined* .. .. best.
3. .. .. .. inferior.
.. PHOSPHAS. 1. *Phosphate of Ammonia:* crystallized.

ANTIMONIUM.

ANTIMONY. Stibium.
1. *Pure Antimony;* "Regulus of Antimony."
2. *Sulphuret of Antimony;* "Liver of Antimony:" factitious.

ARSENICUM.

ARSENIC.
1. *Yellow Sulphuret;* "Yellow Arsenic;" Orpiment: in mass.
2. .. .. in powder.
3. *Red Sulphuret;* "Red Arsenic;" Realgar: in mass.
4. .. .. in powder.

BARYTA.

BARYTA. 1. *Hydrate of Baryta:* crystallized.
2. .. .. dry.
3. *Carbonate of Baryta.*
4. *Sulphate of Baryta;* Ponderous Spar, &c.

CALX.

LIME. 1. *Super-phosphate of Lime?* vitrified.

FERRUM.

IRON. 1. *Sulphuret of Iron.*

LAPIS HYBERNICUS.

1. An obsolete remedy for internal injuries.

MANGANESIUM.

MANGANESE.
1. *Black Oxyd of Manganese.*

HYDRARGYRUS.

MERCURY; Quicksilver.

1. *Hydrarg. Oxyd. rubr.* Red Oxyd of Merc. *Red Precip. 'per se'* of the Shops.
2. .. .. *R. Precip. 'by Nitr. Acid.'* ..
3. .. .. *R. Precip* .. .. .. pure.
4. .. .. *R. Precip. 'by Potash.'*

Various forms assumed by the same article according to the mode of preparation.

5. *Hydrarg. et Ammoniæ Sub-murias.* Sub-muriate of Merc. and Ammonia; *White Precipitate.*
6. .. *Per-nitras.* Per-nitrate of Mercury.
7. .. *Cyanuretum.* Cyanuret, or Cyanide of Mercury.

PLUMBUM.

LEAD.

1. *Plumbi Oxyd. rubr.* Red Oxyd. of Lead; Minium; Red Lead.
2. .. .. *Semivitreum.* Semivitreous Oxyd; Litharge.
3. .. *sub-carbonas.* Sub Carbonate; Cerussa; White Lead.

POTASSA.

POTASH.

1. *Potassa Fusa.* Caustic Potash. } Different forms.
2. .. .. }
3. *Potassæ Ferro-cyanas.* Ferro-cyanate of Potash; Prussiate of Potash.
4. .. *Sulphuretum.* Sulphuret of Potash: ordinary.
5. .. .. pure.

ZINCUM.

ZINC.

1. *Zinci Carb Impur. Prep.* Prep. Carb. of Zinc; Ppd. Calamine.
2. .. *Oxyd.* .. .. Prep. Oxyd of Zinc; Ppd. Tutty.

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