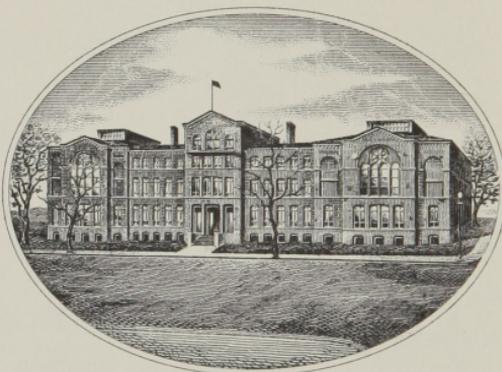
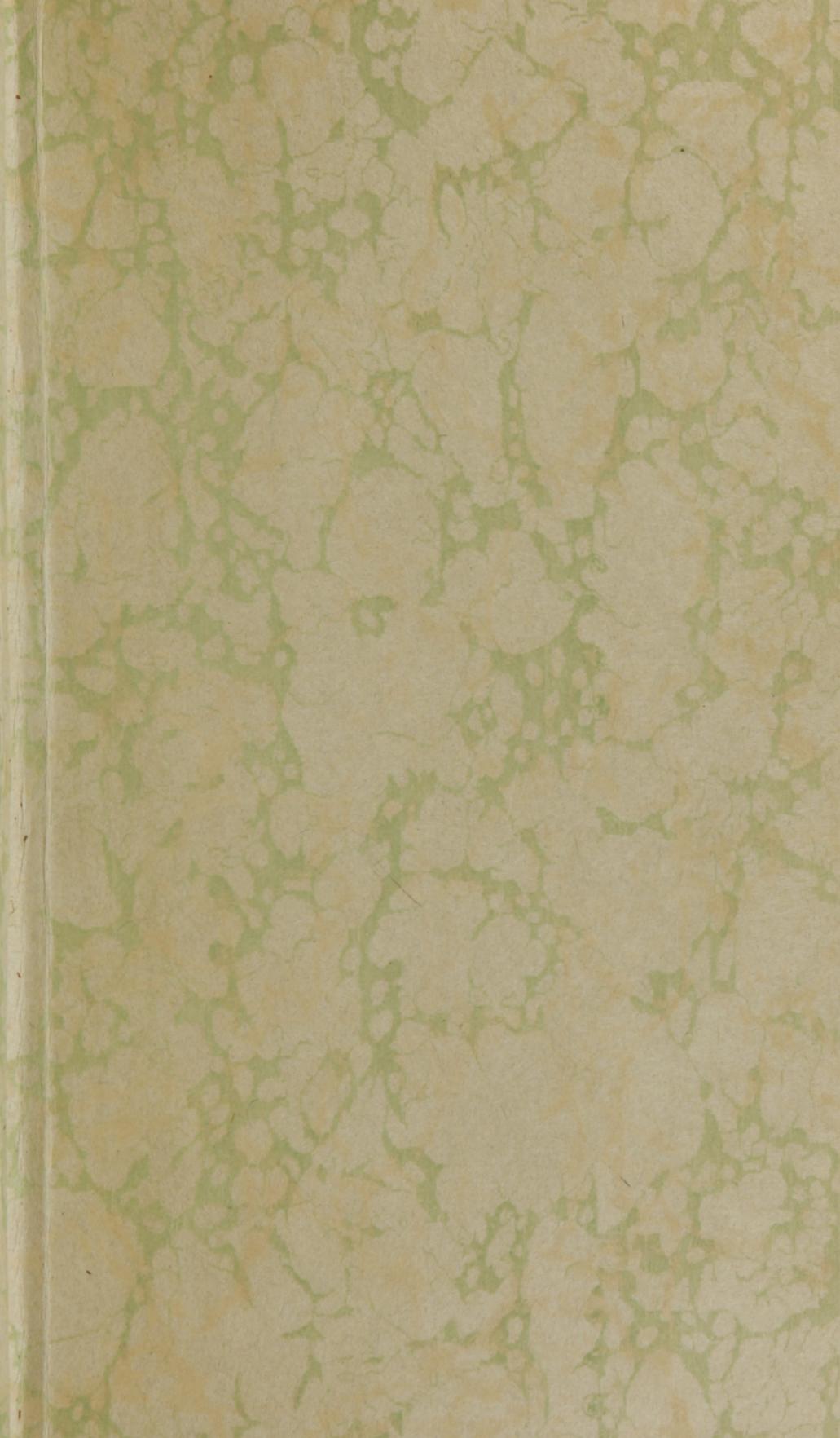


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The practice of preparing
Medicine*

3 PHARMACOPŒIA

NOSOCOMII NEO-EBORACENSIS;

OR,

March
THE PHARMACOPŒIA

*PM
W. J. J. J.*

OF THE

NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE PHYSICIANS AND
SURGEONS OF THAT INSTITUTION.

TO WHICH IS ADDED,

AN APPENDIX,

CONTAINING

A GENERAL POSOLOGICAL TABLE,

AND A COMPARATIVE VIEW OF THE FORMER AND PRESENT

TERMS USED IN MATERIA MEDICA AND PHARMACY.

NEW-YORK:

PUBLISHED BY COLLINS & CO. 189 PEARL-STREET.

A. PAUL, PRINTER.

1816.

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District of New-York, ss.

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on the sixth day of February, in the fortieth year of the Independence of the United States of America, *Collins & Co.* of the said district, have deposited in this office the title of a book, the right whereof they claim as proprietors, in the words following, to wit:

“ *Pharmacopœia Nosocomii Neo-Eboracensis*: or, the *Pharmacopœia* of the New-York Hospital. Published under the authority of the Physicians and Surgeons of that Institution. To which is added, an Appendix, containing a general Posological Table, and a comparative view of the Former and Present Terms used in *Materia Medica* and *Pharmacy*.”

In conformity to the act of the Congress of the United States, entitled “an Act for the encouragement of Learning, by securing the copies of Maps, Charts, and Books to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the time therein mentioned.” And also to an Act, entitled “an Act, supplementary to an Act, entitled an Act for the encouragement of Learning, by securing the copies of Maps, Charts, and Books to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned, and extending the benefits thereof to the arts of designing, engraving, and etching historical and other prints.”

THERON RUDD,

Clerk of the Southern District of New-York.

At a meeting of the Physicians and Surgeons of the New-York Hospital, held at the Hospital, on the 4th of April, 1815,

Present, DR. SAMUEL L. MITCHILL, DR. WILLIAM HAMERSLEY,
DR. JAMES S. STRINGHAM, DR. WRIGHT POST,
DR. SAMUEL BORROWE;

Doctors Samuel L. Mitchill and Valentine Seaman were appointed to prepare a Pharmacopœia for this institution, and to call a meeting to take the same into consideration, when they may be ready to report.

At a subsequent meeting, held at the Hospital, on the 7th day of October, 1815,

Present, DR. SAMUEL L. MITCHILL, DR. WILLIAM HAMERSLEY.
DR. JOHN C. OSBORNE, DR. JAMES S. STRINGHAM,
DR. ARCHIBALD BRUCE, DR. SAMUEL BORROWE, and
DR. VALENTINE SEAMAN;

The committee appointed to prepare a Pharmacopœia reported, That they had attended to the subject, and that the essay, which they then presented, had been already submitted to the examination of the members individually, for criticism and amendment. The manuscript, being attentively considered, was further amended, and unanimously adopted. The committee were thereupon directed to have it published.

The present publication is the work so prepared.

SAMUEL L. MITCHILL, }
VALENTINE SEAMAN, } COMMITTEE.

New-York, 2d Mo. (February,) 1816.

INTRODUCTION.

A PHARMACOPŒIA, including those articles of the *Materia Medica*, and those compounded medicines, usually directed and prescribed by the physicians and surgeons of the New-York Hospital, had been long wished for on their part, to render their individual system of prescription more familiar to each other; while to the students of medicine, and particularly to those attending the clinical lectures on *Physic* and *Surgery* in the winter season, the want of such a clinical aid, had been more particularly experienced.

It was difficult for practitioners, extensively engaged in other professional concerns, to form those arrangements, and to combine the materials necessary for such a work; hence arose delay upon this interesting subject: nothing more was agreed upon, than the adoption, by common consent and common usage, of a few formulæ of prescriptions, thrown together upon a single sheet of paper, which was not even printed, but retained in manuscript, and kept in the apothecary's apartment for his special guidance.

The teacher of clinical surgery had indeed drawn up a small work for the students attending his lectures, which was printed at their request and for their particular convenience ; but no system had as yet been agreed upon by the physicians and surgeons generally.

Several years ago, the late Dr. Elihu H. Smith, at that time one of the physicians of the Hospital, commenced the formation of a Pharmacopœia for his own individual accommodation, in his practice at this institution. His premature death put an end to this, with his other literary labours, and the manuscript was lost.

The high character of this public charity, founded upon its extensive utility, increased the number of the sick partaking of its benefits. The liberal arrangements of its governors, meeting the views of the medical faculty connected with it, has established it as a most valuable practical school for the improvement of youth destined to the exercise of the healing art ; a numerous concourse of students now attend its clinical instructions.

These circumstances added still further to the embarrassments of the prescriber ; the attending physicians and surgeons being under the necessity either of detailing the various articles contained in their prescriptions, or of referring to some one or other of the numerous and varied

Pharmacopœias and Dispensatories in common use ; a practice occupying much more time than otherwise would be required ; tending withal to confound the student, and frequently to perplex the apothecary by the multiplicity of references.

These difficulties induced the medical gentlemen attached to the hospital, to engage in the present undertaking, with the intention of correcting abuses, and of effecting reform in the pharmaceutical department. Having assembled on this occasion, they appointed a committee of their members to digest and prepare a system of prescription, comprising their various views and opinions in relation to the practice of the house. The report of that committee, laid before the physicians and surgeons, and unanimously acceded to, constitutes the work now offered to the public.

In the selection here presented, recourse has been had not only to the various works contained in the valuable library of the New-York Hospital, but to such private extemporaneous prescriptions as the physicians and surgeons of the establishment have individually suggested.

Besides the information collected from these various sources, and from the practice, in some degree, peculiar to the house, this performance contains the enumeration of several articles of the

Library of the Hospital

Materia Medica of the United States, the productions of our own country, which had not been incorporated into the general treatises on Materia Medica and Pharmacy, heretofore published.

The subject has been arranged in a manner well calculated (as it is believed) to facilitate the object of the prescriber, the student, and the apothecary. The medical student will therefore find this compendium not only a very useful companion when he walks the wards of the hospital, but he will also find an advantage in it, when he shall himself become a prescriber, in the discharge of his professional duties as a physician or surgeon. Apothecaries, who reside in parts of the United States where no regular Pharmacopœia has been established, must have seriously felt the inconvenience of not having any uniform standard for compounding their medicines; to those particularly, a manual of prescription and selection of officinal preparations, generally agreed upon by such a number of respectable members of the profession, as constitute the medical faculty of the New-York Hospital, cannot but be intrinsically useful.

The weights and measures, as employed by the London College, have been adopted in this Hospital.

In the systematic arrangement of the nomenclature, the plan of naming the compositions and

preparations, rather from the materials which enter into them, than from the medicinal properties they possess, has generally been followed; exceptions, however, will be found among the English titles of the formulæ, the short current names, having in some instances been retained in preference to those which a more strict adherence to the order, or a literal translation of the systematic terms, would render inconveniently long and complicated.

In the selections from other Pharmacopœias, which were principally from those of London, Edinburgh, and Dublin, preference has sometimes been given to the directions of one, and sometimes to that of an other, but not without due consideration; the reasons in favour of the particular formulæ which have been adopted, might have been added in the form of notes; but as this work is intended more particularly for practical uses, it was thought adviseable to encumber it with as little discussion and as few explanations as possible.

The tables at the end of the book, are not an essential appendage to a Pharmacopœia. But as they exhibit extensive views of the various names under which the articles of the Materia Medica and their compounds are known, it is presumed that they will meet with a welcome reception by all who are engaged in medical inquiries;

while the posological columns, and the table which apportions the doses of the medicines to the various ages of patients, will be particularly interesting to the student and to the younger practitioners of physic.

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The quantity of any substance is to be determined by weight - should of course be first weighed in a carefully dried vessel: when the property of the substance is such as to be employed in a medicinal preparation, the quantity of it to be used should be determined from the usual dose of the substance, being a very unequal quantity, and the quantity of it to be used should be determined from the usual dose of the substance.

THE
PHARMACOPŒIA

OF
THE NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.



WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

THE weights used in the Hospital, are those commonly called *Troy-weight*. The pound is divided as follows ;

A pound ℔j	} contains {	Twelve ounces	℥ xij
An ounce ʒj		Eight drachms	ʒ viij
A drachm ʒj		Three scruples	ʒ iij
A scruple ʒj		Twenty grains	gr. xx

The wine gallon measure is adopted, and is thus divided, viz.

A gallon cong. j	} contains {	Eight pints	℔ viij
A pint 〇 j		Sixteen fluid ounces	f ʒ xvj
A fluid ounce f ʒj		Eight fluid drachms	f ʒ viij
A fluid drachm f ʒj		Sixty minims	℥ lx

The quantity of dry substances is always to be determined by weight—Liquids by measure, unless otherwise particularly directed: wherefore properly graduated measures are always to be employed.

Dropping (from the variable sizes of drops) being a very uncertain means of determining the quantity of liquids, is prohibited altogether.

The measure of a table spoonful and of a tea spoonful, is often employed in directions for administering of medicines. In these instances, the spoons are calculated to be of the medium size. A table spoonful equalling about half a fluid ounce, a tea spoonful a fluid drachm.

See three times

[Faint, mirrored text from the reverse side of the page, including phrases like 'The wine gallon measure is adopted, and is divided, viz' and 'A gallon contains'.]

AN EXPLANATION OF TERMS FREQUENTLY USED IN PRESCRIPTION, WITH THEIR ABBREVIATIONS.

<i>a. or aa.</i>	<i>ana</i>	Of each
<i>c.</i>	<i>capiat</i>	Let him take
<i>coch. mag.</i>	<i>cochleare magnum</i>	A table spoonful
<i>coch. parv.</i>	<i>cochleare parvum</i>	A tea spoonful
<i>cong.</i>	<i>congius</i>	A gallon
<i>d.</i>	<i>dosis</i>	A dose, or the dose
<i>ʒ</i>	<i>drachma fluida</i>	A fluid drachm
<i>ʒ̄</i>	<i>uncia fluida</i>	A fluid ounce
<i>gr.</i>	<i>granum</i>	A grain
<i>h. s.</i>	<i>hora somni</i>	Bed time
<i>lb.</i>	<i>libra</i>	A pound
<i>m.</i>	<i>mane</i>	Morning
<i>℥.</i>	<i>minimum</i>	A minim
<i>M.</i>	<i>misce</i>	Mix
<i>℔.</i>	<i>octarius</i>	The eighth of a gallon, a pint
<i>o. h.</i>	<i>omni hora</i>	Each hour
<i>o. 2. h.</i>	<i>omni secunda hora</i>	Every two hours
<i>6. q. h.</i>	<i>sexta quaque hora</i>	Every six hours
<i>p. æ.</i>	<i>partes æquales</i>	Equal parts
<i>p. r. n.</i>	<i>pro re nata</i>	As occasion may require
<i>q. s.</i>	<i>quantum sufficit</i>	As much as is sufficient
<i>R.</i>	<i>Recipe</i>	Take of
<i>S.</i>	<i>Solve</i>	Dissolve
<i>S. A.</i>	<i>Secundum artem</i>	According to art
<i>s.</i>	<i>sumendus</i>	To be taken
<i>ʒs. or ss.</i>	<i>semis</i>	Half
<i>v.</i>	<i>vespere</i>	Evening
ʒ	<i>drachma</i>	A drachm
ʒ̄	<i>uncia</i>	An ounce
℥	<i>scrupulum</i>	A scruple

DIRECTIONS

FOR

COLLECTING AND PRESERVING OF MEDICINAL VEGETABLES.

Those medicinal vegetables are best, which grow wild, in high, dry, and exposed situations.

Roots of *annual* plants should be gathered before the flowers shoot out: *biennials* during harvest of their first year, or early in the spring of their second year. *Perennials* either in the spring or fall. All roots, immediately after being gathered, should be brushed off and quickly washed in cold water. Fibrous roots, and those possessing aromatic qualities, may be dried in a current of cool air; others ought to be dried by a gentle artificial heat, not to exceed 100° Fahrenheit. If the roots be thick, they may be cut into slices; if covered with a tough, nonessential bark, it may be peeled off.

HERBS and LEAVES, possessing *aromatic* qualities, and the *perennial* plants generally, should be gathered after the flower buds have formed; *annuals*, not of an aromatic kind, when in bloom; and *biennials* before the flower buds shoot; all to be gathered in dry weather, and when the dew is off.

FLOWERS to be collected (after the dew has

dried off them) before noon ; when fresh blown or about opening.

Herbs and flowers to be dried by the gentle heat (not exceeding 100° Fahrenheit) of a fire, in such quantities at a time as may not prevent the process from being quickly finished : by this method their properties are best preserved ; the test of which is, their retaining their natural colour and smell ; when they lose these, they are not fit for use.

SEEDS should be gathered when ripe ; but before they fall spontaneously.

BARKS and WOODS should be cut in the spring or the autumn ; the spring is the most proper season for those barks which contain resinous matters, and the autumn for others. Barks should be taken from young trees, but the woods should be taken from trees more advanced. The heaviest and most solid part of wood is the best. The Alburnum is always to be rejected.

THE DIET OF THE NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

As in the army and navy, so in this institution, various experiments had been discreetly made, to ascertain the best mode of sustaining and supporting those under its care.

The plan of diet was changed at different times, between the years 1789 and 1806, in order

to discover, by actual trial, that one which united economy with health ; or, in other words, the one which combined a proper regard to frugality in administering the funds of the hospital, with a due respect to the comfort of the patients.

On this subject the physicians and surgeons zealously co-operated with the governors ; and, after divers expedients had been fairly tried, the following bill of fare was agreed upon, Nov. 14, 1806, as the diet table for the patients.

In this allowance it is understood that bread and salt are issued to the satisfaction of the patients.

FOR BREAKFAST DAILY.

Rye Coffee with half a gill of milk, and sweetened with sugar ; or, Indian gruel, sweetened with molasses or sugar. The difference between gruel and mush, has only reference to its consistence.

DINNER.

On Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, rice with molasses or milk, and an ounce of butter to each patient. On Sundays, Tuesdays, and Thursdays, meat and soup, with vegetables.

SUPPER.

On Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays, and Sa-

turdays, the same as for breakfast. On Sundays, Tuesdays, and Thursdays, common tea sweetened with sugar, and half a gill of milk.

It is understood that roasted and broiled meats, and other things than those above-mentioned, are only dispensed to the patients by the special order of the physicians and surgeons.

Such is the standing rule governing the diet of the New-York hospital ; certain alterations have, nevertheless, been made informally in this respect. For example, during the interruption of the coasting trade by the war, which existed between June, 1812, and February, 1815, it was found necessary to diminish the quantity of rice. Sugar and molasses also grew extravagantly dear. In lieu of rice and its condiment ; soup of beef with savoury herbs, esculent roots, and maize dumplings, has been generally substituted.

Further alterations have been gradually made from the exercise of allowable discretion, and for the purpose of a salutary change for the patients. These modifications bring the actual bill of fare to the following particulars, to wit :

BREAKFAST DAILY.

Bohea tea, with milk and sugar, with the addition of an ounce of butter for each person on Sundays and Wednesdays, those being the days when there is no animal food for dinner.

DINNER.

On Sundays and Wednesdays, mush and molasses. On Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, heads, necks, shoulders, and shins of beef made into soup, with aromatic herbs, palatable seasoning, Indian dumplings, and other additions of nourishing and wholesome vegetables.

SUPPER DAILY.

Mush and molasses, or mush and milk, as best suits the convenience of the household.

If more milk than the ordinary allowance, or if spirits, beer, or wine, are, by the prescribing physician or surgeon, judged necessary for any patient, the quantity and kind ordered by him are recorded in the book of the house-physician or house-surgeon. These entries are laid before the superintendant, whose duty it is to issue the articles accordingly.

For the convenience of practice, and the methodical treatment of the patients, their dietetic regimen is distributed under three distinct heads:

I. DIÆTA TENUIS.

SPARE DIET.

It consists of panado, barley-water, gruel of maize or oatmeal, toast-water, apple-infusion, chicken-water, and infusions of various aromatic, farinaceous, and saccharine vegetables, such as

balm, sage, lint-seed, tamarinds, figs, and of thin ptisanes.

II. DIÆTA MEDIA.

COMMON DIET.

This has already been detailed at full length. It is the ordinary allowance of the hospital ; and is understood to be dealt out to the patients, unless otherwise directed by the prescriber.

III. DIÆTA LAUTA.

FULL DIET.

Milk boiled or crude, with toasted bread, mush, rice, or thickened with flour ; or combined with eggs into pudding or custard. Eggs raw, poached, boiled, or fried, with their numerous modifications into nutritious compounds. Broiled chicken, ham, fish, beef-steaks, oysters, roast-beef, mutton in its various rich alimentary forms, wine-whey, mulled-wine, spiced-wine, the discreet use of wine with water, a glass drank pure now and then by convalescents and patients extremely debilitated, or taken as a vehicle for peruvian bark, and an accompaniment for other medicines. Ale, beer, and porter in due proportion, and under suitable directions as to the quantity and their repetition. Spirits cautiously ordered and carefully administered, according to the habits, exigencies, and symptoms of the patient ; with such other nutritious articles as the judgment of

the prescriber may direct, or the state of the market, or the condition of the larder may afford. Gravy, butter, and sweets; rich well-seasoned soups and jellies; coffee and chocolate. By way of relish, the fruits of the season.

MATERIA MEDICA

ET

PHARMACEUTICA.

—

A Catalogue of the more simple articles of Medicine, and of the substances from which medicines are prepared.

—

Acidum acetosum, or Acetum. Vinegar, usually with us prepared from cider, or the fermented juice of the apple.

Acidum citricum, or Succus limonum. Citric acid; lime-juice; acid of lemons, or of sour oranges, used fresh as expressed from the fruit, if it can be so obtained, or bottled and preserved for use as well as possible under corks; or by chymical skill consolidated into a chrystalline form, called concrete acid of lemons.

Acidum muriaticum. Muriatic acid, or spirit of salt; procured ordinarily by the decomposi-

tion of sea salt, through the agency of sulphuric acid.

Acidum nitrosum et nitricum. Nitrous and nitric acids—two modifications of the acid obtained from saltpetre, usually while it undergoes decomposition by sulphuric acid, aided by heat.

Acidum sulphureum et sulphuricum. Sulphuric acid; oil of vitriol; spirit of vitriol; vitriolic acid, commonly procured by inflaming brimstone, and condensing its oxygenated fumes, and concentrating it to such a degree, that its specific gravity will be to distilled water at least as 1850 to 1000.

Æther sulphuricus. Vitriolic æther.

Ætheris sulphurici spiritus. Spirit of sulphuric æther.

Æther nitrosus. Nitric æther.

Ætheris nitrosi spiritus. Spirit of nitric æther.

Alcohol. Ardent or distilled spirit, procured from wine, cider, fruit, and grain, by evaporation

and rectification ; rectified spirits of wine, whose specific gravity is to distilled water as 835 to 1000.

Alkali fixum vegetabile. Carbonas potassæ ; carbonate of potash ; salt of tartar ; salt of wormwood ; deliquium tartari ; caustic potash ; pearl-ash, obtained from wood-ashes by lixiviation, boiling down, and dry melting.

Alkali fixum minerale. Soda ; salt of soda ; kelp ; barilla, natron and nitre of the ancients ; the basis of sea-salt, and hard soap ; obtained from the ashes of certain maritime plants, and from the decomposition of muriate of soda.

Alkali volatile. Volatile alkali ; ammoniac ; spirit of sal ammoniac ; spirit of harts-horn ; usually procured through the decomposition of animal substances by heat, or of common sal ammoniac by a stronger chymical affinity.

Aloe perfoliata. Aloes ; the gum-resin, hepatic, and socotrine.

Ammonia carbonas. Volatile alkali chymically united to carbonic acid.

Ammoniacum gummi. Gum ammoniac.

Amomum zinziber. Ginger; the root.

Amomum repens. Lesser cardamom, the seeds.

Amygdalus communis. Sweet almond, the kernel of the fruit, and its expressed oil, called oil of sweet almonds.

Angustura. The bark.

Anthemis nobilis. Chamomile, the flowers.

Antimonium. Antimony, the oxyd and sulphuret.

Aqua. Water procured by distillation and by the melting of snow and ice for nice purposes; (*A. putealis*) pump or well water; (*A. fontana*) spring water; (*A. fluvialis*) river-water; (*A. lacustris*) pond-water; (*A. pluvialis*) rain water; are the varieties most commonly used by man. It is the oxyd of hydrogen: or phlogiston saturated with the acidifying principle; vapour; snow; ice.

Argentum. Luna; Silver; the pure metal.

Aristolochia serpentaria. White or Virginian snake-root.

Arsenicum. Arsenic ; the white oxyd.

Aurum. Sol ; Gold ; the muriate.

Astragalus tragacantha. Goat thorn ; the inspissated juice.

Atropa belladonna. Deadly nightshade, the fresh leaves and the extract.

Barytes. Heavy earth ; the muriate.

Bubon galbanum. Galbanum ; the gum resin.

Bos taurus. Neat cattle ; the tallow.

Boracium. Borax ; borate of soda.

Byne. Malt.

Caloricum. The matter or fluid of heat ; which acts as the great warming and repelling principle in nature.

Calor lenis. A gentle heat ; a temperature

between 90° and 100° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

Calor medius. Medium heat ; temperature between 100° and 200° Fahrenheit.

Calor fervens. Boiling heat ; 212° Fahrenheit.

Calx. Lime fresh from the fire ; quick or caustic lime.

Capsicum annuum. Red pepper, the fruit.

Carbo extinctus. Black charcoal ; carbone ; carbonic residue of burned wood.

Carbo aereus. Carbonic acid gas, or fixed air, as produced by fermentation, combustion, and respiration ; and in some mineral decompositions.

Cassia senna. Senna, the leaves.

Cera. Wax, white and yellow, with their several preparations.

Cerevisia fermentum. Yest ; barm ; brewers' foam ;

Cinchona officinalis. Peruvian bark; pale, yellow, and red.

Cicuta. *Conium maculatum*; the extract.

Citrus aurantium. Orange; the peel and juice.

Citrus medica. Lemon; the essential oil, salt, and juice.

Cochlearia armoracea. Horse-radish; the root and leaves.

Columba. The root.

Convolvulus scammonium. Scammony; the gum-resin.

Convolvulus jalapa. Jalap; the root.

Copaifera officinalis. Copaiva tree; the resinous exudation.

Cornu cervi. Hartshorn; the shavings, calx, and spirit.

Croton eleutheria. Cascarilla; the bark.

Cucumis colocynthis. Wild cucumber; or bitter apple, the pulp of the fruit.

Cuprum. Venus; Copper, the pure metal from which blue vitriol, verdigris, and some other articles are made.

Curcuma longa. Turmeric; the root.

Daphne mezereum. Spurge olive; the bark of the root.

Datura stramonium. Thorn apple; the fresh leaves and roots, the seeds and the extract.

Digitalis purpurea. Purple foxglove; the leaves.

Dolichos pruriens. Cowhage; the aculeated covering of the pericarp.

Eugenia caryophyllata. Clove tree; the calyx of the fruit, and its essential oil.

Eupatorium perfoliatum. Boneset or thoroughwort; the stems, leaves, and flowers.

Ferrum. Mars; Iron; the pure metal; its

filings, rust, carbonate, and various other preparations, under the names of ferruginous, martial, and chalybeate remedies.

Ferula assa fatida. The asafœtida-tree; the gum resin.

Fraxinus ornus. Manna-ash; the sweet exudation; manna.

Gambogia. Gamboge; the gum-resin.

Gentiana lutea. Gentian; the root.

Geoffræa inermis. Cabbage tree; the bark.

Glacies. Ice; water frozen to a solid mass.

Glychirrhiza glabra. Liquorice; the root and extract.

Guaiacum officinale. Lignum vitæ; the woody shavings and sawings, and the resin.

Hæmatoxylum campechianum. Logwood.

Helleborus niger. Black hellebore, the root.

Hydrargyrus. Mercury; quicksilver; the

pure metal, its oxyd, acid combinations, ointments, and various other preparations.

Humulus lupulus. The hop ; its flowers.

Hycosiamus niger. Black henbane ; the herb, seeds, and extract.

Hyssopus officinalis. Hyssop ; the herb, leaves, and flowers.

Ipecacuanha callicocca. Ipecacuan ; the root.

Juglans cinerea. Butternut ; extract of the inner bark.

Juniperus communis. Juniper ; the leaves, fruit, and essential oil.

Juniperus sabina. Savin ; the leaves.

Kino. The gum resin.

Lactuca virosa. Strong scented, or wild lettuce ; the leaves.

Lardum. Hogsfat.

Laurus cinnamomum. Cinnamon ; the bark and essential oil.

Laurus cassia. Cassia ; the bark and buds.

Lavandula spica. Lavender ; the summits of the herb while in blossom.

Laurus camphora. Camphor tree ; the gum.

Laurus sassafras. Sassafras tree ; the bark and ligneous parts of the root ; the flowers, and the essential oil.

Lichen islandicus. Iceland moss ; the entire vegetable.

Linum usitatissimum. Flax ; the seeds, their mucilage, and expressed oil, called lintseed oil.

Lytta vittata. Potato bug ; the whole body of the insect.

Marrhubium vulgare. Horehound ; the stems, flowers, and leaves.

Magnesia alba. White magnesia ; the calcined material, the carbonate and sulphate.

Mel. Honey.

Melissa officinalis. Balm; the stems, leaves, and flowers.

Meloe vesicatorius. Cantharides; Spanish flies; the whole insect.

Mentha viridis. Spearmint; the stems, juice, leaves, blossoms, and essential oil.

Mentha piperita. Peppermint; the same parts as in the preceding.

Mimosa catechu. Terra japonica; the extract from the wood.

Mimosa nilotica. Mimosa of the Nile; the exudation called gum arabic.

Moschus. Musk.

Myristica moschata. The nutmeg tree; the fruit; its filmy covering called mace; and its essential oil.

Myrrha. Myrrh; the gum resin.

Myrtus pimento. Allspice; Jamaica pepper.

Nix. Snow.

Nicotiana tabacum. Tobacco; the leaves, their powder, and smoky vapour.

Olea Europæa. The olive tree; its expressed oil, called sweet oil, or salad oil, or oil of olives.

Oleum. Oil, as of almonds, sesamum, olives, and of other substances.

Ovis aries. The sheep; its suet.

Oxalis acetosella. Wood-sorrel; the leaves and their product, sold under the name of the essential salt of lemons.

Ostræa edulis. The oyster; the shells.

Oxygenium. The principle of acidity and alkalinity; vital air; oxygenous gas; the vital portion of the atmosphere.

Papaver somniferum. The sleepy poppy; white poppy, its seeds, and its inspissated juice, called opium.

Physeter macrocephalus. Big-headed cachalot; the head matter left after expressing the oil, called spermaceti.

Phytolacca decandra. Poke-weed; the root, leaves, berries, and their juice.

Pimpinella anisum. Anise; the seeds.

Pinus abies. Common fir; the resin, usually termed Burgundy pitch.

Pinus balsamea. Hemlock fir; Canada balsam.

Pinus canadensis. Spruce; the extract called essence of spruce.

Pinus tæda. Pitch pine; Turpentine; Resin; spirit of turpentine; tar; oil of tar; tar-water.

Pinus larix. The larch tree; Venice turpentine and its oil.

Polygala senega. Rattle snake plant; the roots.

Polypodium filix mas. Male fern; the root.

Prinos verticillatus. Black alder; the bark and berries.

Prunus virginiana. Wild cherry; the bark.

Quassia excelsa. Quassia; the wood.

Quassia simarouba. Simarouba ; the bark especially, and the wood.

Quercus robur. Oak ; the bark of the several species, more especially of the white-oak.

Quercus ægilops. Levant oak ; the excrescence termed galls, and the overcup acorn.

Resina. Resin ; of the pine and of several other plants.

Rheum palmatum. Rhubarb ; the root.

Rhamnus catharticus. Buckthorn ; the syrup and extract.

Rhus. Sumach ; the leaves of the *R. radicans* and *toxicodendron* ; and the berries of the *R. copallinum*, *glabrum*, and *typhinum*.

Ricinus communis. Palma Christi ; the seeds and their product called castor-oil.

Rosa. Rose tree ; the petals of the red and damask rose, and the pulpy pericarp of the dog-rose, called hysps or cynosbatos.

Rosmarinus officinalis. Rosemary; the flowering spikes, leaves, and essential oil.

Rubia tinctorum. Madder.

Sambucus nigra. Common elder: the inside bark, blossoms, and fruit.

Sagapenum. The gum-resin.

Saccharum officinarum. Sugar.

Saccharum purificatum. Refined sugar.

Salpetra. Saltpetre; nitrate of potash.

Sapo. Soap; hard and soft.

Scilla maritima. Squill; the root.

Scutellaria galericulata. Skull-cap; the herb.

Secale cereale. Rye; ergot, or the spurred grain.

Sebum. Suet of neat cattle and of sheep.

Sinapis album et nigrum. White and black mustard; the seeds.

Smilax sarsaparilla. Sarsaparilla; the roots.

Spiritus tenuior. Proof spirit, brandy, arrack, whisky, rum.

Spigelia marilandica. Carolina pink; the whole plant.

Spongia officinalis. Sponge; the native article and its residue after burning.

Spiræa trifoliata. Indian physic; the root.

Stannum. Jupiter; Tin; the filings and powder of the pure metal.

Statice limonium. Marsh rosemary; the root.

Styrax benzoin. Benjamin; the resinous production called benzoin, and its sublimated flowers or acid.

Sulphur. Brimstone; its ordinary form called roll-brimstone and flowers of sulphur; its combination with oxygen into sulphuric acid; and the numerous associations of both with other bodies.

Tartarum. Tartar; potash combined with

tartarous acid in the crude state, and refined into chrystals, and cream of tartar, and into soluble tartar.

Tamarindus indica. Tamarind ; the pulpy capsule preserved.

Toluifera balsamum. Balsam of Tolu.

Triticum. Wheat ; the starch and bran.

Ulmus aspera. Slippery elm ; the bark.

Valeriana officinalis. Wild valerian ; the root.

Veratrum album. White hellebore ; the root.

Vitis vinifera. The grape-vine ; the dry fruit called raisins ; and the fermented juice in the forms of white, red, and other wines.

Zincum. Spelter ; the metal in the state called lapis calaminaris, and the forms denominated white flowers of zinc, and white vitriol.

Vismutum. Bismuth ; the white oxyd.

PREPARATIONS & COMPOSITIONS,
INCLUDING THE MORE GENERAL PRESCRIPTIONS EMPLOY-
ED IN THE PRACTICE OF THE HOSPITAL.

—○○○○—
ACIDA.

ACIDS.

—◆—
ACIDUM ACETICUM.

DISTILLED VINEGAR.

℞ Vinegar cong. j.

Distil off the acetic acid in a sand bath from a glass retort into a glass receiver kept cool; throw away the first pint that comes over, and reserve the six succeeding pints.

—◆—
ACIDUM SULPHURICUM AROMATICUM.

ACID ELIXIR OF VITRIOL.

℞ Alcohol ℥ij.
Sulphuric acid ℥iij.

Add the acid gradually to the rectified spirit,

and digest them in a very gentle heat in a close vessel for three days: then add of

Cinnamon bruised ℥^{iss}.
Ginger Root sliced ℥^j.

Digest again in a close vessel for six days, then filter through paper placed in a glass funnel.

—◆—
ACIDUM SULPHURICUM DILUTUM.

DILUTED SULPHURIC ACID.

℞ Sulphuric acid ℥^{℥jss}.
Distilled water ℥^{℥xvss}.

Add the acid gradually to the water, and mix.

—◆—
AQUÆ.

WATERS.

—◆—
AQUA AMMONIÆ ACETATIS.

ACETATE OF AMMONIA.

℞ Subcarbonate of ammonia ℥^{ij}.
Distilled vinegar ℥^{iv}. or, rather,
as much as will accurately saturate the acid.

Mix the articles gradually together in an open vessel until the effervescence ceases.

—◆—
AQUA CALCIS.

LIME-WATER.

℞ Lime ℥^{ss}.
Boiling distilled water ℥^{xij}.

Pour the water on the lime, and agitate them together; cover the vessel immediately, and set it by for twelve hours. Then decant and filter the liquid, which should be kept in close stop-ped bottles.

◆

AQUA CARBONATA.

AERATED WATER.

Expose water in Nooth's or Woulfe's apparatus, to a stream of carbonic acid gas evolved from

℞ Carbonate of lime (marble) powdered.

Sulphuric acid aa ℥ij.

Water Oij.

Gradually and cautiously mix together. The colder the temperature, the more readily will the acid gas unite with the water. It must be kept in well corked bottles.

◆

AQUA DESTILLATA.

DISTILLED WATER.

℞ Water cong. x.

First distil four pints, which reject, and afterwards distil four gallons. Keep the distilled water in glass vessels.

◆

AQUA PICIS LIQUIDÆ.

TAR WATER.

℞ Tar Oij.

Water cong. j.

Mix, and stir them with a wooden stick for a quarter of an hour, then, after the tar has subsided, strain the liquid, and keep it in well stopp'd phials.

—◆—

AQUA PLUMBI ACETATIS.

GOULARD'S EXTRACT OF LEAD.

R̄ Semivitreous oxyd of lead ʒvij.
Distilled vinegar ʒij.

Mix and boil down to a pint and a half, diligently stirring. Let it stand for the dregs to subside and then strain.

—◆—

AQUA SUPER CARBONATIS POTASSÆ.

AERATED ALKALINE WATER.

R̄ Water ʒx.
Pure carbonate of Potash ʒj.

Dissolve and expose the solution to a stream of carbonic acid gas, in the same manner as directed for the aerated water.

—◆—

AQUA SUPER CARBONATIS SODÆ.

SODA WATER.

R̄ Carbonate of soda ʒij.
Water ʒx.

Prepare in the same manner as directed for the aerated water (which see.)

BALNEA.

BATHS.

BALNEUM FRIGIDUM.

COLD BATH.

Water of a temperature below 74° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

BALNEUM TEPIDUM.

TEPID BATH.

Water at the temperature of 80° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

BALNEUM CALIDUM.

WARM BATH.

Water at the temperature of 86° of Fahrenheit.

BALNEUM CALIDIUS.

HOT BATH.

Water at the temperature of 98° of Fahrenheit and upwards.

BALNEUM VAPORIS.

VAPOUR BATH, OR FOMENTATION.

Flannel cloths wrung out from simple or medicated water, heated to 125° Fahrenheit, and applied to the body.

CATAPLASMATA.

CATAPLASMS.

CATAPLASMA ALUMINIS.

ALUM CURD.

This cataplasm, commonly known by the name of alum curd, is made by briskly agitating the whites of two eggs with a lump of alum, till a coagulum is formed.

A curd obtained from stirring a lump of alum in warm milk, is another form of this cataplasm.

CATAPLASMA BYNES.

MALT CATAPLASM.

& Meal of malt, with a sufficient quantity of yest to make a cataplasm.

CATAPLASMA CEPÆ.

ONION CATAPLASM.

Mix with the common cataplasm, about one-fourth of its bulk of onions, previously well stewed.

CATAPLASMA CINCHONÆ.

BARK CATAPLASM.

This is the ordinary yest cataplasm, with

its surface richly sprinkled with powdered peruvian bark before it is applied.

CATAPLASMA COMMUNE.

COMMON CATAPLASM.

This is made of common Indian meal boiled in water, with the addition of an ounce of hogs lard to every six pounds of the meal.

When applied to be of the temperature of 98° or 100° of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

CATAPLASMA DAUCI.

CARROT CATAPLASM.

Boil carrots till they are sufficiently soft to be beat into a smooth even pulp, which is to be applied as a poultice.

CATAPLASMA FERMENTI.

YEST CATAPLASM.

R̄ Flour or meal ℥j.

Yest ʒss.

Mix and expose to a gentle heat till it begins to rise.

CATAPLASMA LINI.

FLAX SEED CATAPLASM.

℞ The meal of Indian corn or maize.

Meal of Flax-seed *aa* p. æ.

Stir them into boiling water to the proper consistence of a poultice.

CATAPLASMA SINAPEOS.

MUSTARD CATAPLASM, OR SINAPISM.

℞ Powdered mustard-seed.

Rye meal *aa* ℥ss.

Vinegar q. s.

These ingredients should be well beat together, so as to form a cataplasm.

CATAPLASMA SODÆ MURIATIS.

SALT CATAPLASM.

℞ Lintseed meal.

Crumb of bread *aa* p. æ.

Water saturated with common salt q. s.

To make into a cataplasm.

CATAPLASMA ULMI.

ELM CATAPLASM.

A quantity of the dried bark cut into small

pieces is to be put into an earthen vessel, and as much boiling water added, as completely to cover it: after standing twelve hours, press out the liquor and make a poultice in the ordinary manner with Indian meal, using this liquor in place of the water usually employed.

Or, the bark itself after standing as above directed, may be beaten into an uniform soft mass, then mixed again in the liquor in which it was infused, and boiled with as much meal as will make it of a proper consistence.

CAUSTICA.

CAUSTICS.

ALUMEN USTUM.

EXSICCATED OR BURNT ALUM.

Melt alum in an earthen vessel over the fire, and let the heat be increased till the ebullition ceases: when it has cooled pulverize it.

ALUMEN USTUM COMPOSITUM.

ESCAROTIC POWDER.

Rx Exsiccated alum ʒiv.
 Carbonate of iron ʒj.

Mix and make a powder.

ARGENTUM NITRATUM.

LUNAR CAUSTIC.

℞ Silver	ʒj.
Nitric acid	fʒiss.
Distilled water	fʒij.

Mix the nitric acid with the water, and dissolve the silver in it by means of a sand bath; then increase the heat gradually that the nitrate of silver may be dried. Melt this over a gentle fire until the water being driven off, the ebullition ceases; then pour it immediately into proper moulds or iron pipes warmed, and greased with suet. Lastly, put it up in a glass phial well stopped.

HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS SOLUTIO.

CAUSTIC [SUBLIMATE] SOLUTION.

℞ Muriate of mercury.	
Muriate of Ammonia	aa ʒij.
Water	fʒij.

Powder the salts, and dissolve them in the water.

HYDRARGYRI NITRICO-OXIDUM.

RED PRECIPITATE OF MERCURY.

℞ Purified quicksilver	ʒiij.
Nitric acid	ʒiss.
Distilled water	℥ij.

Put them in a glass vessel, and boil until the quicksilver is dissolved, and the water being evaporated, a white mass remains; rub this into a powder, and put it into another vessel of as little depth as possible; then apply a gentle heat, and increase it gradually, until the red vapour ceases to be emitted, or the residual mass has assumed the appearance of red scales.

POTASSA FUSA.

COMMON CAUSTIC.

Dissolve one pound of the potash of commerce in two pints of boiling water, and add to it a pound of fresh lime, previously mixed in six pints of boiling water. When the mixture is cold let the liquid be decanted off, and strained through a cotton bag, and evaporated in a clean iron vessel over the fire, until the ebullition having ceased, the potash fuses: pour this out in iron moulds of convenient sizes. When cooled, put it immediately into bottles, and secure it from the access of the air.

CONFECTIONES.

CONFECTIONS.

CONFECTIO ROSÆ GALLICÆ.

CONFECTION OF RED ROSES.

℞ Petals of red roses before they are expanded and after

being freed from their claws ℥j.
 Refined sugar ℥iij.

Beat the petals in a stone mortar; then add the sugar, and beat them again till they are well incorporated.

CONFECTIO SENNÆ.

LENITIVE ELECTUARY.

℞ Sennæ leaves very finely powdered ℥iv.
 Pulp of tamarinds ℥ij.
 — of prunes ℥j.
 Molasses Oiss.
 Oil of carraway ℥ij.

Boil the pulps in the molasses to the consistence of honey, then add the powder, and when the mixture is cold, the oil; lastly, mix the whole well together.

CONFECTIO CATECHU COMPOSITA

JAPONIC CONFECTION.

℞ Catechu extract ℥iv.
 Cinnamon bark ℥ij.
 Kino ℥iij.
 Rub these into a powder, then add of
 Hard purified opium softened with
 white wine ℥iiss.
 Syrup of ginger, boiled down to the con-
 sistence of honey ℥xxvij.

Let them be mixed together.

COLLYRIA.

EYE WATERS.

COLLYRIUM AMMONIÆ ACETATIS.

ACETATED AMMONIACAL EYE WATER.

℞ Water of acetate of ammonia
 Water aa f̄iv.

**COLLYRIUM AMMONIÆ ACETATIS
 CUM OPIO.**

ACETATED ANODYNE AMMONIACAL EYE WATER.

℞ Acetated ammonial eye water f̄viij.
 Tincture of opium f̄3j. M.

COLLYRIUM PLUMBI.

LEAD EYE WATER.

℞ Acetate of lead ℞j.
 Water f̄3viij. dissolve.

COLLYRIUM PLUMBI CUM OPIO.

SATURNINE ANODYNE EYE WATER.

℞ Saturnine eye water f̄3viij.
 Tincture of Opium f̄3j. M.

COLLYRIUM ACETATIS ZINCI.

ACETATED ZINC EYE WATER.

℞ Sulphate of Zinc gr.xij.

F

DECOCTA.

Acetate of lead gr.xvj.

Water fʒviij. M.

And after precipitation pour off the clear liquid.

COLLYRIUM SULPHATIS ZINCI.

WHITE VITRIOL EYE WATER.

℞ Sulphate of Zinc gr.xij.

Water fʒviij. dissolve.

DECOCTA.

DECOCTIONS.

DECOCTUM ANTHEMIDIS FLORUM.

DECOCTION OF CHAMOMILE FLOWERS.

℞ Chamomile flowers ʒj.

Carraway seeds ʒss.

Water Oʒv.

Boil for ten minutes and strain.

DECOCTUM CINCHONÆ OFFICINALIS.

DECOCTION OF BARK.

℞ Pale Cinchona bark bruised ʒj.

Water Oj.

Boil for ten minutes in a lightly covered vessel, and while the liquid is hot, strain it.

DECOCTUM GUAIACI COMPOSITUM.

DECOCTION OF THE WOODS.

℞ Guaiacum wood rasped ℥ij.
 Sarsaparilla root bruised.
 Sasafras root sliced.
 Liquorice root bruised a ℥j.
 Bark of mezereon root ℥vj.
 Water Ovj.

Boil the Guaiacum and sarsaparilla, in the water over a gentle fire down to four pounds, adding the other roots towards the end of the boiling; then strain off the liquor without pressing.

DECOCTUM HORDEI.

BARLEY WATER.

℞ Pearl barley ℥ij.
 Water Oivss.

First wash away with cold water the extraneous substances adhering to the barley, then boil the seeds in half a pint of water for a short time, throw away this water and add the remainder previously made to boil; then boil down to two pints, and strain.

DECOCTUM QUASSIÆ.

DECOCTION OF QUASSIA.

℞ Thin shavings of Quassia wood ℥ij.
 Water Oiss.

Boil down to a pint.

DECOCTUM SARSAPARILLÆ.

DECOCTION OF SARSAPARILLA.

℞ Sarsaparilla root sliced ℥iv.
 Boiling water Oiv.

Macerate for four hours, near the fire, in a vessel slightly covered; then take out the sarsaparilla and bruise it: put it again, when bruised, into the liquid, and macerate in a similar manner for two hours; then boil it down to two pints, and strain.

EMPLASTRA.

PLASTERS.

EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI.

AMMONIACAL PLASTER.

℞ Gum ammoniac purified ℥v.
 Distilled vinegar. O^{ss}.

Dissolve the ammoniac in the vinegar; then evaporate the liquid in an iron vessel placed in a water bath, diligently stirring, until it acquires the proper consistence.

EMPLASTRUM PICIS CUM MELOE.

WARMING PLASTER.

℞ Blistering plaster ℥j.
 Burgundy pitch ℥vj.

Melt them together in a medium heat.

EMPLASTRUM CAMPHORATUM.

CAMPHORATED PLASTER.

℞ Chalybeate plaster ℥j.
Powdered camphor ℥j.

First melt the chalybeate plaster, and when upon the point of cooling, add the camphor, and spread the plaster before it hardens.

EMPLASTRUM MELOES VESICATORII.

BLISTERING PLASTER.

℞ Spanish flies very finely powdered ℥j.
Wax plaster ℥iiss.
Prepared lard ℥j.

The plaster and lard being melted together and removed from the fire, sprinkle in the flies, a little before the plaster becomes cold, and mix the whole.

EMPLASTRUM CERÆ.

WAX PLASTER.

℞ Yellow wax
Prepared mutton suet aa ℥iij
Yellow resin ℥j.

Melt together and strain.

EMPLASTRUM CHALYBIATUM

CHALYBIATE (STRENGTHENING) PLASTER.

℞ Litharge plaster ℥ij.
 Resin ℥vj.
 Wax
 Lard aa ℥iij.
 Red oxyd of iron ℥viij.

Grind the oxyd with the oil, and then add it to the other ingredients previously melted.

EMPLASTRUM HYDRARGYRI.

MERCURIAL PLASTER.

℞ Purified mercury, by *weight*, ℥iij.
 Olive oil
 Resin aa ℥j.
 Litharge Plaster ℥vi.

Melt the oil and resin, when cold, rub the quicksilver with it till the globules disappear, and then gradually add the plaster previously melted and about cooling.

EMPLASTRUM NORIMBERGENSE.

NUREMBURGH PLASTER.

℞ Oil of St. John's wort ℥xx.
 (Golden Litharge) Semivitreous
 oxyde of lead
 Venetian Ceruse aa ℥viij.

Boil by a gentle fire to the consistence of a plaster, then add

Yellow wax
 White pitch *aa* ℥ix.
 Venice Turpentine ℥ij.
 Camphor ℥ss. previ-
 ously dissolved in oil.

Make a plaster according to art.

EMPLASTRUM PLUMBI.

LITHARGE OR COMMON PLASTER.

℞ Semivitreous oxyde of lead in very
 fine powder ℥v.
 Olive oil cong. j.
 Water Oij.

Boil them together over a slow fire, constantly stirring, until the oil and oxyd of lead unite into the consistence of a plaster. But it will be proper to add a little more boiling water, if the water which was employed in the beginning, shall be nearly consumed before the end of the process.

EMPLASTRUM PLUMBI COMPOSITUM.

COMPOUND LITHARGE (GUM) PLASTER.

℞ Purified galbanum ℥vij.
 Litharge plaster ℥iij.

Common turpentine ℥x.
Resin of spruce fir powdered ℥iij.

Having melted the galbanum with the turpentine, stir in first, the powdered resin of spruce fir, and then add the litharge plaster previously melted by a slow fire, and mix the whole.

EMPLASTRUM RESINÆ.

ADHESIVE PLASTER.

℞ Burgundy pitch ℥j
Yellow resin ℥iij.
Olive oil ℥ij.
Litharge plaster ℥ivss.

Having melted the burgundy pitch and the litharge plaster over a slow fire, add the resin in powder, and the oil ; and mix.

EMPLASTRUM SAPONIS.

SOAP PLASTER.

℞ Hard soap sliced ℥ss.
Litharge plaster ℥iij.

Having melted the plaster, mix in the soap ; then boil it down to a proper consistence.

ENEMATA.

ENEMAS.

ENEMA AMYLACEUM.

STARCH ENEMA.

Simple mucilage of starch administered blood-warm.

ENEMA ASSÆ FŒTIDÆ.

FETID ENEMA.

℞ Tincture of AsaFœtida ʒij.
 Infusion of Lintseed fʒvj. M.

ENEMA COMMUNE.

COMMON ENEMA.

℞ Muriate of Soda ʒi.
 Warm water Oj.
 Molasses
 Hogs lard aa ʒss. M.

ENEMA GALLÆ.

GALL ENEMA.

℞ Powdered Galls ʒj.
 Distilled water Oiss. M.

Boil to a pint and strain.

ENEMATA.

ENEMA GELATINÆ.

NOURISHING ENEMA.

℞ Rich beef or fowl broth without seasoning ℞j.

ENEMA OPII.

ANODYNE ENEMA.

℞ Infusion of Lintseed ℥ij.
Tincture of Opium ℥j. M.

ENEMA TEREBINTHINÆ.

TURPENTINE ENEMA.

℞ Turpentine ℥ss.
The yolk of one egg
Infusion of Lintseed ℥x.

Rub the turpentine with the egg, until they are well incorporated, then add the infusion.

ENEMA TABACI.

TOBACCO ENEMA.

℞ Dried leaves of tobacco ℥ss.
Boiling water ℞j.

Let it infuse until it has sufficiently cooled, then strain it.

EXTRACTA.

EXTRACTS.

In making extracts, generally, large quantities of water are employed. To expedite the process, the greater part of the liquor may be boiled away by an open fire; but before it begins to thicken, the evaporation must be more guardedly conducted; the heat of a water bath only must be used. Towards the close of the process the extract should be constantly stirred with a wooden spatula.

Evaporating vessels ought to be broad and shallow.

EXTRACTUM CINCHONÆ.

EXTRACT OF (BARK) CINCHONA.

℞ Pale cinchona bark bruised	℥j.
Water	cong. j.

Boil down to six pints, and strain the boiling solution. In the same manner for four successive times, add to the remaining bark an equal quantity of water, and boil it down again to the same quantity, and strain. Lastly, mix the decoctions together, and evaporate until it has acquired the proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM COLOCYNTHIDIS.

EXTRACT OF COLOCYNTH.

℞ Colocynth pulp ℥j.
 Water cong. j.

Boil down to four pints, strain the decoction while hot, and evaporate it to the proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM CONII.

EXTRACT OF (CICUTA) HEMLOCK.

℞ Fresh hemlock leaves ℥j.

Bruise in a stone mortar, sprinkling on a little water; then press out the juice, and, without separating the sediment, evaporate to a proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM GENTIANÆ.

EXTRACT OF GENTIAN.

℞ Gentian root sliced ℥j.
 Boiling water cong. j.

Macerate for twenty-four hours, then boil down to four pints; strain the hot liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM GLYCYRRHIZZÆ.

EXTRACT OF LIQUORICE.

℞ Liquorice root sliced ℥j.
 Boiling water cong. j.

Macerate for twenty-four hours, then boil down to four pints; strain the hot liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM HUMULI.

EXTRACT OF HOPS.

℞ Hops ℥ss.
Boiling water cong.j.

Boil down to four pints; strain the hot liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM HYOSCIAMI.

EXTRACT OF HENBANE.

℞ Fresh Henbane leaves ℥j.

Bruise them in a stone mortar, sprinkling on a little water; then press out the juice, and without separating the sediment, evaporate to a proper consistence.

EXTRACTUM JALAPÆ.

EXTRACT OF JALAP.

℞ Jalap root powdered ℥j.
Rectified spirit ℥iv.
Water ℥x.

Macerate the jalap root in the spirit for four days, and pour off the tincture; boil the remain-

ing powder in the water until it be reduced to two pints; then strain the tincture and decoction separately, and let the former be distilled, and the latter evaporated, until each begins to grow thick. Lastly, mix the extract with the resin, and reduce it to a proper consistence.

◆

EXTRACTUM JUGLANDIS CINERÆ.

EXTRACT OF BUTTERNUT.

Take of the bark of the butternut tree fresh cut and chipped into very small pieces, as much as will nearly fill the vessel in which you purpose to make the extract; fill it up with water, and boil it for several hours. Then pour off the liquor, and fill up the vessel again with water, and boil as before; replenish the vessel a third time, and proceed as before; after which, mix the boiled liquors all together, and evaporate to a consistence proper for making into pills.

◆

EXTRACTUM LACTUÆ VIROSÆ.

EXTRACT OF WILD LETTUCE.

Press out the juice from the plant gathered while in flower. Evaporate it by the means of a salt water bath to the consistence of thick honey. When cooled, put it up in earthen vessels, and moisten it with alcohol.

EXTRACTUM RHEI.

EXTRACT OF RHUBARB.

R̄ Rhubarb Root powdered	℥j.
Proof spirit	℥j.
Water	℥vij.

Macerate four days in a gentle heat, then strain, and set it by, that the feculencies may subside. Pour off the clear liquid, and evaporate it to a proper consistence.

GARGARISMATA.

GARGLES.

GARGARISMA ACIDI MURIATICI.

MURIATIC ACID GARGLE.

R̄ Muriatic acid	℥ss.
Honey or Sugar	℥ss.
Barley water	℥vij. M.

GARGARISMA ACIDI SULPHURICI.

SULPHURIC ACID GARGLE.

R̄ Diluted sulphuric acid	℥ss.
Infusion of sage	℥vij.
Honey or sugar	℥ss. M.

GARGARISMATA.

GARGARISMA ALUMINIS.

ALUM GARGLE.

R Alum	ʒij.
Water	fʒviij.
Honey or sugar	ʒss. M.

GARGARISMA CARBONATA.

CARBONATED GARGLE.

Water saturated with carbonic acid.

GARGARISMA FERMENTI.

YEST GARGLE.

R Yest.	
Water	aa p. æ. M.

GARGARISMA HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

MERCURIAL GARGLE.

R Muriate of mercury	gr.ij.
Distilled water	fʒviij.
Common syrup	fʒj. M.

GARGARISMA POTASSÆ NITRATIS.

NITROUS GARGLE.

R Barley water	Oj.
Nitrate of Potash	ʒvj.
Honey	ʒij. M.

INFUSA.

INFUSIONS.

INFUSUM VEL ACETUM SCILLÆ.

VINEGAR OF SQUILLS.

℞ Squill root fresh dried	℥j.
Distilled vinegar	○vi.
Proof spirit	○ss.

Macerate the squill root in the acid with a gentle heat in a closed glass vessel, for twenty-four hours; then press out the liquor, and set it by that the feculencies may subside: lastly, add the spirit to the clear liquor.

INFUSUM ANTHEMIDIS.

INFUSION OF CHAMOMILE FLOWERS.

℞ Chamomile flowers	ʒij.
Boiling water	○j.

Macerate for ten minutes in a covered vessel, and strain.

INFUSUM ARMORACIÆ COMPOSITUM.

HORSE-RADISH INFUSION.

℞ Fresh horse-radish root scraped	ʒss.
Mustard seed bruised	ʒj.
Rust of iron	ʒss.
Cider	○iv.

Infuse three days.

INFUSUM CINCHONÆ.

INFUSION OF CINCHONA (BARK.)

℞ Pale Cinchona bark ℥ss.

Boiling Water ℥ss.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel, and strain.

INFUSUM CINCHONÆ CUM MAGNESIA.

INFUSION OF BARK WITH MAGNESIA.

℞ Peruvian bark powdered ℥j

Magnesia ℥j.

Water ℥j.

Add the water gradually, and rub them well together for fifteen minutes. Let it stand an hour, then filter.

It is usual to make this infusion without heating the water, thence often called the *cold infusion*. If the water be a little warmed, the process will be sooner effected; it must not however be heated above 120° or 130° Fahrenheit, otherwise, it will be apt not to pass the filter freely.

INFUSUM CINCHONÆ CUM CALCE.

INFUSION OF BARK IN LIME WATER.

℞ Peruvian bark in powder ℥j.

Lime water ℥j.

Rub them together, &c. as above directed.

INFUSUM COLUMBÆ.

INFUSION OF CUMBO.

℞ Columbo root sliced ʒj.

Boiling water ʒss.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel,
and strain.

INFUSUM DIGITALIS.

INFUSION OF FOX-GLOVE.

℞ Purple Fox-glove leaves, dried and powdered ʒj.

Boiling water ʒss.

Macerate for four hours in a covered vessel,
and strain, then add

Spirit of cinnamon fʒss.

INFUSUM GENTIANÆ COMPOSITUM.

COMPOUND INFUSION OF GENTIAN.

℞ Gentian root sliced

Orange peel dried aa ʒj.

Lemon peel fresh ʒij.

Boiling water fʒxij.

Macerate for an hour in a covered vessel, and
strain.

INFUSUM LINI.

FLAXSEED (TEA) INFUSION.

℞ Lintseed bruised ʒj.

Liquorice root sliced ℥ss.

Boiling water Oij.

Macerate for four hours near the fire, in a covered vessel, and strain.

—◆—
INFUSUM QUASSIÆ.

INFUSION OF QUASSIA.

℞ Quassia wood finely shaved ℥ij.

Boiling water Oj.

Infuse for six hours.

—◆—
INFUSUM RHEI.

INFUSION OF RHUBARB.

℞ Rhubarb sliced ℥j.

Boiling water O^{ss}.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel, and strain.

—◆—
INFUSUM ROSÆ.

INFUSION OF ROSES.

℞ Petals of the red rose dried ℥ss.

Boiling water O^{iiss}.

Diluted sulphuric acid f℥iij.

Double refined sugar ℥iiss.

Pour the water upon the petals of the rose in a glass vessel; then add the acid, cover the vessel, and macerate for half an hour. Lastly, strain the infusion, and add the sugar to it.

INFUSUM SENNÆ.

INFUSION OF SENNA.

℞ Senna leaves	ʒi ^{ss} .
Ginger root sliced	ʒj.
Boiling water	℥j.

Macerate for an hour in a covered vessel, and strain the liquid.

INFUSUM SENNÆ CUM TAMARINDIS.

INFUSION OF SENNA WITH TAMARINDS.

℞ Preserved tamarinds	ʒj.
Senna	ʒj.
Coriander seeds	ʒ ^{ss} .
Sugar	ʒj.
Boiling water	fʒviij.

Macerate for four hours in an earthen vessel, not glazed with lead, occasionally agitating them ; then strain the liquor.

INFUSUM SIMAROUBÆ.

INFUSION OF SIMAROUBA.

℞ Simarouba bark bruised	ʒ ^{ss} .
Boiling water	fʒviij.

Macerate for two hours in a covered vessel, and strain.

INJECTIONES.

INJECTIONS.

INJECTIO ALUMINIS.

ALUM INJECTION.

R Alum	f3j.
Water	℥viij. dissolve.

INJECTIO COPAIBÆ.

COPAIVA INJECTION.

R Balsam of copaiva	
Yelk of egg	aa ʒij.
Rose water	fʒviij.

Mix the balsam and yelk of egg intimately together ; then add the rose water.

INJECTIO OPII.

ANODYNE INJECTION.

R Tincture of opium	f3ij.
Water	fʒviij. M.

INJECTIO PLUMBI.

SATURNINE INJECTION.

R Acetate of lead	ʒj.
Distilled water	fʒviij. dissolve.

INJECTIO PLUMBI COMPOSITUM.

ANODYNE SATURNINE INJECTION.

℞ Acetate of lead	℥j.
Water	℥viiij.
Tincture of opium	℥j. M.

INJECTIO VINOSA.

VINOUS INJECTION.

℞ Good port wine	℥xij.
Water	℥iv. M.

INJECTIO ZINCI ACETATIS.

ACETATE OF ZINC INJECTION.

℞ Sulphate of zinc	gr.xij.
Acetate of lead	gr.xvj.
Rain water	℥viiij. dissolve

And after the precipitation pour off the clear solution.

INJECTIO ZINCI SULPHATIS.

SULPHATE OF ZINC INJECTION.

℞ Sulphate of zinc	℥j.
Rain water	℥viiij. dissolve.

INJECTIO ZINCI SULPHATIS COMPOSITA.

ANODYNE ZINC INJECTION.

℞ Sulphate of zinc	℥j.
Water	℥viiij.
Tincture of opium	℥j. M.

LINIMENTA.

LINIMENTS.

LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ.

VOLATILE LINIMENT.

℞ Water of Ammonia
 Rain water aa fʒij.
 Olive oil fʒss. M.

LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ CUM ANTIMONIO.

VOLATILE LINIMENT WITH ANTIMONY.

℞ Volatile liniment fʒj.
 Tartarized antimony ʒj. M.

LINIMENTUM CALCIS.

LIME LINIMENT.

℞ Lintseed oil fʒxij.
 Lime water fʒvj.

Agitate the oil and lime water briskly, till they are well incorporated.

LINIMENTUM CAMPHORÆ.

CAMPHORATED LINIMENT.

℞ Gum camphor ʒss.
 Add to it a few drops of spirits to render it pulverable. Powder, and dissolve it in olive oil fʒij.

LINIMENTUM SAPONIS COMPOSITUM.

COMPOUND SOAP LINIMENT (OPODELDOC.)

℞ Hard white soap	℥iij.
Camphor	℥j.
Spirit of Rosemary	℥j.

Digest the soap in the spirit.

LINIMENTUM SAPONIS CUM OPIO.

ANODYNE SOAP LINIMENT.

℞ Compound soap liniment	f℥iss.
Tincture of opium	f℥ss. M.

LINIMENTUM TEREBINTHINÆ.

TURPENTINE LINIMENT.

℞ Resinous ointment	℥iv.
Oil of Turpentine, a sufficient quantity to make a Liniment.	

LOTIONES.

LOTIONS.

LOTIO ACETICO-SPIRITUOSA.

ACETIC SPIRITUOUS LOTION.

℞ Vinegar	℥j.
Spirits	℥ss. M.

LOTIO ACIDI NITRICI.

NITRIC ACID LOTION.

R̄ Nitric Acid	fʒj.
Water	℥j. M.

LOTIO AMMONIÆ MURIATIS.

AMMONIACAL LOTION.

R̄ Muriate of Ammonia	ʒss.
Water	fʒviij.
Spirits or brandy	fʒviij. dissolve.

LOTIO ARSENICALIS.

ARSENICAL LOTION.

Saturated solution of white arsenic finely powdered, in distilled water.

LOTIO CALCIS.

LIME LOTION.

Lime water.

LOTIO CAMPHORÆ.

CAMPHOR LOTION.

R̄ Gum Camphor	ʒiv.
Spirits	℥ij. dissolve.

LOTIO HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

MERCURIAL LOTION.

℞ Muriate of mercury gr.viij.
 Water fʒviij. dissolve.

LOTIO HYDRARGYRI FLAVA.

YELLOW MERCURIAL LOTION.

℞ Muriate of mercury gr. x.
 Lime Water fʒviij. M.

LOTIO HYDRARGYRI NIGRA.

BLACK MERCURIAL LOTION.

℞ Submuriate of mercury ʒj.
 Lime water fʒviij. M.

LOTIO OPII COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND LOTION OF OPIUM.

℞ Tincture of Opium
 Ætherial spirits of sulphur
 Tincture of camphor aa fʒij. M.

LOTIO PLUMBI.

SATURNINE LOTION.

℞ Goulard's extract of lead fʒj.
 Proof Spirits fʒj.
 Distilled water Oj. M.

LOTIO SPIRITUOSA.

PROOF SPIRITS.

LOTIO ZINCI ACETATIS.

ZINC LOTION.

℞ Sulphate of zinc	gr.xxiv.
Acetate of lead	gr.xxxij.
Water	fʒviij. M.

Agitate the mixture, and let it stand to settle, then pour off the clear liquor.

LOTIO FORTIS ZINCI SULPHATIS.

STRONG ZINC LOTION.

℞ Sulphate of zinc	ʒj.
Water	fʒviij. dissolve.

MISTURÆ.

MIXTURES.

MISTURA AMMONIACA.

AMMONIACAL MIXTURE.

℞ Gum Ammoniac	ʒij.
Water	℥ss.

Rub the gum ammoniac with the water, gradually poured thereon, until they are perfectly mixed.

MISTURA OPIATA.

ANODYNE MIXTURE.

℞ Tincture of opium	ʒij.
Water	
Acetate of ammonia	aa ʒiv. M.

MISTURA ARSENICALIS.

ARSENICAL MIXTURE.

℞ Arsenical solution	ʒj.
Compound tincture of bark	ʒij.
Water	ʒvijss. M.

MISTURA ASSA FŒTIDÆ.

FETID MIXTURE.

℞ Assafœtida	ʒij.
Water	℥ss.

Rub the assafœtida with the water gradually poured thereon, until they are perfectly mixed.

MISTURA CAMPHORÆ.

CAMPHOR MIXTURE.

℞ Camphor	ʒj.
Rectified spirits	℥x.
Double refined sugar	ʒj.
Mucilage of gum arabic	ʒvj.

First rub the camphor with the spirits, then with the sugar, and afterwards with the emulsion gradually added.

MISTURA COPAIBÆ.

COPAIVA MIXTURE.

℞ Copaiva balsam	fʒij.
Mucilage of gum arabic	
Honey	aa fʒss.
Distilled water	fʒvj.

The copaiva being well triturated with the honey and mucilage, the water is to be gradually added, so as to form a mixture.

MISTURA CRETÆ.

CHALK MIXTURE.

℞ Prepared chalk	
Refined sugar	
Gum arabic powdered	aa ʒij.
Water	fʒviiij. M.

MISTURA CRETÆ OPIATA.

ANODYNE CHALK MIXTURE.

℞ Prepared chalk	ʒij.
Mucilage gum arabic	fʒviiij.
Tincture of opium	fʒij.
Oil of mint	ʒviiij.
Refined sugar	ʒj.

First drop the oil of mint on the sugar, rub it into a fine powder, then mix it with the other articles.

MISTURA FERRI MURIATIS.

MARTIAL MIXTURE.

℞ Tincture of Iron	f℥j.
Water	f℥vii. M.

MISTURA CATECHU COMPOSITA.

ASTRINGENT MIXTURE.

℞ Japonic confection	℥iiss.
Refined sugar	℥vj.
Camphorated tincture of opium	f℥ss.
Tincture of opium	℥xl.
Water	f℥v.

Rub the electuary and sugar well together, then gradually add the other ingredients.

MISTURA CETACEI.

SPERMACETI MIXTURE.

℞ Spermaceti	℥ij.
Refined sugar	℥iij.
Yelk of one egg	
Water	f℥viiij.

Powder the spermaceti and sugar together, and rub them into a paste with the yelk, then gradually mix the water.

MISTURA CETACEI COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND SPERMACETI MIXTURE.

℞ Spermaceti mixture	f℥vijs.
Camphorated tincture of opium	f℥ss. M.

MISTURA SULPHURICA OPIATA.

SULPHURIC ANODYNE MIXTURE.

℞ Diluted sulphuric acid	
Tincture of opium	aa fʒj.
Common Syrup	fʒj.
Water	fʒvij. M.

MISTURA TEREBINTHINÆ.

TURPENTINE MIXTURE.

℞ Honey	ʒj.
Spirits of turpentine	fʒij. M.

MUCILAGINES.

MUCILAGES.

MUCILAGO ACACIÆ.

MUCILAGE OF GUM ARABIC.

℞ Powdered gum arabic	ʒiv.
Boiling water	℞ss.

Rub the gum with the water, gradually added, until it incorporates into a mucilage.

MUCILAGO AMYLI.

MUCILAGE OF STARCH.

℞ Starch	ʒiij.
Water	℞j.

Rub the starch, gradually adding the water to it, then boil until it incorporates into a mucilage.

PILULÆ.

PILLS.

PILULÆ ALOETICÆ.

ALOETIC PILLS.

℞ Socotorine Aloes	ʒvj.
Powdered ginger	ʒiv. M.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass, divide into cxx. pills.

PILULÆ ALOETICÆ COMPOSITÆ.

COMPOUND ALOETIC PILLS.

℞ Spanish white soap	
Aloes	
Powdered Rhubarb	aa ʒj
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass, and divide into pills of five grains each.

PILULÆ ASSA FÆTIDÆ.

FETID PILLS.

℞ Assafoetida	ʒj.
Camphor	ʒj.
Spanish soap	ʒss. M.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass.

PILULÆ AURI MURIATIS.

GOLD PILLS.

R̄ Muriate of gold	gr. x.
Liquorice root powdered	ʒij.
Thick macilage of gum arabic	q. s.

To make a mass, which is to be divided into
CL. pills.

PILULÆ ALOES CUM COLOCYNTHIDE.

CATHARTIC PILLS.

R̄ Socotorine aloes	
Scammony	aa ʒj.
Coloquintida	ʒss.
Oil of cloves	ʒj.
Sulphate of potash	ʒj.

Reduce the materials to a powder, and make
into a mass with the mucilage of gum arabic.
Divide into pills of five grains each.

PILULÆ FERRI CUM MYRRHA.

CHALYBEATED MYRRH PILLS.

R̄ Myrrh powdered	ʒij.
Carbonate of soda	
Sulphate of iron	
Sugar	aa ʒj.

Rub the myrrh with the carbonate of soda,
add the sulphate of iron and rub them again, then

beat the whole together until they are thoroughly incorporated.

—◆—
PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI.

MERCURIAL PILLS.

℞ Mercury (by weight) 3ij.
Conserve of roses 3iij.
Liquorice root powdered 3j.

Rub the quicksilver with the conserve till the globules disappear, then add the liquorice, and divide the mass into pills of five grains each.

—◆—
PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

MURIATED MERCURIAL PILLS.

℞ Muriate of mercury
Muriate of ammonia aa ʒj.
Distilled water, a sufficient
quantity to dissolve them,
then add starch 3vj.

Make a mass, and divide into clx. pills.

—◆—
PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS

COMPOSITÆ.

COMPOUND MURIATED MERCURIAL PILLS.

℞ The foregoing mass of muriated mercurial pills.
Opium 3j.

Mix intimately together, and divide into clx. pills.

PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI SUBMURIATIS.

CALOMEL PILLS.

R Submuriate of mercury	℥ss.
Starch	℥j.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

Divide into ccxl. pills.

PILULÆ HYDRARGYRI SUBMURIATIS

COMPOSITÆ.

COMPOUND CALOMEL PILLS.

R The foregoing mass of calomel pills.	
Opium	℥iv.

Incorporate them thoroughly, and divide into ccxl. pills.

PILULÆ OPII.

OPIUM PILLS.

R Opium powdered	℥ss.
Hard soap	℥jj.

Beat them together, until they are thoroughly incorporated, and divide into ccxl. pills.

PILULÆ OPII CAMPHORATÆ.

CAMPHORATED ANODYNE PILLS.

R Opium	℥ij.
Powdered camphor	℥ss.
Mucilage of gum arabic	q. s.

Make into a mass, divide into cxx. pills.

PILULÆ PLUMBI OPIATÆ.

SATURNINE ANODYNE PILLS.

Rx Acetate of lead	3ij.
Opium powdered	3ss.
Conserve of roses	q. s.

Incorporate them well together, and divide into LX. pills.

PILULÆ SCILLÆ.

SQUILL PILLS.

Rx Squills fresh, dried and powdered	3j.
Ginger root powdered	3ij.
Ammoniac gum powdered	3ij.
Hard soap	3ij.

Mix the powders together, then beat them with the soap, adding as much syrup as to give them proper consistence.

PILULÆ SCILLÆ CUM HYDRARGYRO.

MERCURIAL SQUILL PILLS.

Rx Fresh, dried and powdered squill root	3ij.
Calomel	3j.
Common syrup	q. s.

Make a mass, divide into LX. pills.

PILULÆ SODÆ CARBONATIS.

SODA PILLS.

℞ Soda effloresced by exposure to a warm dry air	3ij.
Hard white soap	℥ss.

Make a mass, divide into pills of ordinary size.

PILULÆ TEREBINTHINÆ.

TURPENTINE PILLS.

℞ Cyprean turpentine	3ij.
Powdered rhubarb	3j.
Balsam of copaiva	q. s.

Liquefy the turpentine in a water bath, and add the powdered rhubarb; when cold, beat the mass with the balsam of copaiva to a proper consistence for forming into pills, which make five grains each.

PULVERES.

POWDERS.

PULVIS ANTIMONIALIS.

ANTIMONIAL POWDER.

℞ Sulphuret of antimony powdered	℥j.
Hartshorn shavings	℥ij.

Mix, and throw them into a broad iron pot, heated to whiteness, and stir the mixture constantly, until it acquires the ash colour. Having taken it out, reduce it to a powder, and put it into a coated crucible, upon which another inverted crucible, having a small hole in the bottom, is to be luted. Then raise the fire by degrees to a white heat, and keep it so for two hours; reduce the residuary mass to a very fine powder.

◆

PULVIS FERRI CARBONATIS.

CARBONATE OF IRON.

℞ Sulphate of iron	℥viiij.
Carbonate of soda	℥x.
Boiling water	cong. j.

Dissolve the sulphate of iron and carbonate of soda, separately, each in four pints of the water, next mix the solutions together, and set it by, that the precipitate may subside; then decant off the supernatant liquor, wash the carbonate of iron with hot water, and dry it upon bibulous paper, in a gentle heat.

◆

PULVIS HYDRARGYRI SUBMURIATIS.

CALOMEL.

℞ Muriate of mercury	℥j
Pure mercury (by weight)	℥ix.

Rub them together until the metallic globules disappear, then sublime ; take out the sublimed mass, reduce it to powder, and sublime it in the same manner twice more. Lastly, add a small quantity of water to it, and grind it into a fine powder, throw this powder into a large vessel full of water, stir them together, and after a short interval, pour the supernatant turbid liquor into another vessel, and set it by, that the powder may subside. Lastly, pour off the water, and dry the powder.

Grind the first coarser precipitate over again, and treat it as above directed.

—◆—

PULVIS JALAPÆ COMPOSITUS.

COMPOUND POWDER OF JALAP.

℞ Jalap
Calomel *aa* equal parts.

—◆—

PULVIS IPECACUANHÆ COMPOSITUS.

DOVAR'S POWDER.

℞ Ipecacuanha powdered
Hard opium powdered *aa* ʒj.
Sulphate of potash powdered ʒj. M.

—◆—

PULVIS MAGNESIÆ.

CALCINED MAGNESIA.

Expose carbonate of magnesia to a very strong fire for two hours, or until no air bub-

bles will be extricated, by dropping acetic acid upon it.

PULVIS NITRATIS ANTIMONIALIS.

NITROUS ANTIMONIAL POWDER.

℞ Nitrate of potash ℥j.
 Camphor gr. vj.
 Tartrite of antimony gr. ij.

Grind them to a fine powder.

PULVIS RHEI COMPOSITUS.

COMPOUND RHUBARB POWDER.

℞ Rhubarb
 Calomel equal parts. M.

PULVIS SABINÆ COMPOSITUS.

COMPOUND SAVIN POWDER.

℞ Savin leaves powdered ℥ij.
 Verdigris
 Nitric oxyd of mercury aa ℥ss.

Reduce the nitric oxyd of mercury and the verdigris to a powder, add the savin, and let the whole be intimately mixed.

PULVIS SODÆ SULPHATIS COMPOSITUS.

COMPOUND POWDER OF SULPHATE OF SODA.

℞ Sulphate of soda	ʒj.
Nitrate of potash	ʒij. M.

PULVIS SULPHURIS LOTUS.

WASHED FLOWERS OF SULPHUR.

℞ Flowers of sulphur	ʒj.
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Pour on boiling water, so that the acid, if there be any, may be entirely washed away ; then dry it.

PULVIS VISMUTI OXIDI.

WHITE OXYD OF BISMUTH.

℞ Bismuth powdered	ʒj.
Nitric acid	
Distilled water	aa fʒij.

To the acid and water previously mixed in a glass vessel, add the bismuth, part at a time, and let it stand till it is all dissolved. Decant off the clear solution, from the little sediment which will remain. To the decanted liquor, put into a large glass vessel, add three gallons of pure water, when a copious white precipitate will immediately be formed ; after this has subsided, pour off the supernatant liquid, and wash

off the precipitate repeatedly, until there is no acid taste discoverable in the water. Lastly, dry the precipitate without heat and in the shade.

—◆—

PULVIS ZINCI OXIDI.

OXYD OF ZINC.

Throw gradually, small pieces of zinc into a large deep crucible, heated to whiteness and having its mouth inclined forward with another crucible placed over it so that the zinc may be exposed to the air, and be frequently stirred with an iron rod. Remove immediately the oxyd which forms, then pass its white and lighter part through a sieve. Lastly, pour water upon it, so as to obtain a fine powder in the same manner as directed for the preparation of calomel.

—◆—

SALES.

SALTS.

—◆—

AMMONIÆ CARBONAS.

CARBONATE OF AMMONIA.

℞ Muriate of Ammonia	℥j.
Dried prepared chalk	℥ij.

Reduce them separately to a powder; then

mix them together, and sublime in a heat gradually raised, till the retort becomes red.

ANTIMONIUM TARTARIZATUM.

TARTAR EMETIC.

Rx Oxyd of antimony	ʒij.
Supertartrate of potash powdered	ʒiij.
Distilled water	fʒ xvij.

To the water, whilst boiling in a glass vessel, add gradually the antimony and supertartrate of potash, previously mixed together, and continue to boil for half an hour; then filter the solution through paper, and evaporate it in a gentle heat, so that, whilst it cools slowly, crystals may form.

AURI MURIAS.

MURIATE OF GOLD.

Dissolve a portion of the gold coin of the United States, previously cut into small pieces, in the nitro muriatic acid. Boil down the solution to dryness; add to this residuum an equal quantity of the muriate of soda, mix them well together. Then dissolve them in a small quantity of pure water and boil down to dryness. Collect what remains and preserve it in a close stopped phial for use.

FERRI SULPHAS.**GREEN VITRIOL.**

℞ Iron	
Sulphuric acid by weight	aa ℥viiij.
Water	℞iv.

Mix the sulphuric acid and water together in a glass vessel, and add thereto the iron; then after the effervescence has ceased, filter the solution through paper, and evaporate it, so that crystals may form as it cools. Having poured off the water, dry these upon bibulous paper.

HYDRARGYRI MURIAS.**CORROSIVE SUBLIMATE.**

℞ Purified mercury by weight	℥ij.
Sulphuric acid by weight	℥xxx.
Dried muriate of soda	℥iv.

Boil the mercury with the sulphuric acid in a glass vessel, until the sulphate of mercury is left dry. Rub this when it is cold, with the muriate of soda in an earthenware mortar; then sublime it in a glass cucurbit, increasing the heat gradually.

PLUMBI SUPERACETAS.**SUGAR OF LEAD.**

℞ Cerusse, or white lead	℥j.
Acetic acid.	cong. jss.

Boil the cerusse in the acid, until it be saturated, then strain the solution through paper, and having evaporated the water until a pellicle begins to appear upon the surface, set aside that the crystals may form.

Having poured away the water, dry these crystals upon bibulous paper.

POTASSÆ SUBCARBONAS.

SALT OF TARTAR.

℞ Impure potash powdered	℥iij.
Boiling water	℔ijss.

Dissolve the potash in the water, and filter; then pour the solution into a clean iron pot and evaporate the water over a moderate fire, until the liquor thickens; then let the fire be withdrawn, and stir the liquor constantly with an iron rod until the salt concretes into granular crystals. This salt may also be prepared in the same manner from tartar, which must first be burnt till it becomes ash coloured.

POTASSÆ SULPHAS.

VITRIOLATED TARTAR.

℞ The salt which remains after the	
distillation of nitric acid	℥ij.
Boiling water	cong.ij.

Mix them that the salt may be dissolved; next

add as much subcarbonate of potash as may be requisite for the saturation of the acid. Then boil the solution until a pellicle appears upon the surface, and after straining it, set it by, that the crystals may form. Having poured away the water, dry the crystals upon bibulous paper.

—

POTASSÆ SULPHURETUM.

LIVER OF SULPHUR.

℞ Washed sulphur	℥j.
Subcarbonate of potash	℥v.

Rub them together, and heat the mixture in a covered crucible, over a gentle fire, until they have united.

—

SODÆ CARBONAS.

CARBONATE OF SODA.

℞ Subcarbonate of Soda	℔j.
Subcarbonate of ammonia	℥iij.
Distilled water	Oj.

Having previously dissolved the soda in the water, add the ammonia, then, by means of a sand bath, apply a heat of 180° for three hours, or until the ammonia be driven off. Lastly, set the solution by to crystallize. The remaining solution may, in the same manner, be evaporated, and set by, that crystals may again form.

SODÆ SUBCARBONAS.

SUBCARBONATE OF SODA.

℞ Impure soda powdered ℥j.

Boiling distilled water cong. j.

Boil the soda in the water for half an hour, and strain the solution; let it evaporate to two pints, and be set by, that the crystals may form. Throw away the remaining solution.

SODÆ SUBCARBONAS EXSICCATA.

DRIED SUBCARBONATE OF SODA.

℞ Subcarbonate of soda ℥j.

Apply a gentle heat to the soda, in a clean iron vessel, until it becomes perfectly dry, and at the same time, constantly stir it with an iron rod. Lastly, reduce it to a powder.

SODÆ SULPHAS.

GLAUBERS SALT.

The sulphate of soda, is generally obtained from manufacturers, as a result of processes performed for the sake of other substances, as the muriate of ammonia, the muriatic acid, the oxygenated muriatic acid, &c.

SODA TARTARIZATA.**TARTARIZED SODA.**

R Subcarbonate of soda	℥xx.
Supertartrate of potash	℥ij.
Boiling water	℥x.

Dissolve the subcarbonate of soda in the water, and add gradually the supertartrate of potash; filter the solution through paper, and evaporate it until a pellicle forms upon the surface; then set it by, that the crystals may form. Having poured away the water, dry these crystals upon bibulous paper.

ZINCI SULPHAS.**WHITE VITRIOL.**

R Zinc broken into small pieces	℥iij.
Sulphuric acid (by weight)	℥v.
Water	℥iv.

Mix them in a glass vessel, and when the effervescence is over, filter the solution through paper; then boil it away, until a pellicle begins to form upon the surface, and set aside that crystals may form.

M

SOLUTIONES.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTIO AMMONIÆ CARBONATIS.

SOLUTION OF CARBONATE OF AMMONIA.

℞ Carbonate of ammonia ℥viiij.
 Distilled water Oj.

Dissolve the carbonate of ammonia in the water, and filter the solution through paper.

SOLUTIO ANTIMONIALIS.

ANTIMONIAL SOLUTION.

℞ Tartrite of antimony gr.viiij.
 Water f℥iv. dissolve.

SOLUTIO ARSENICALIS.

ARSENICAL SOLUTION.

℞ White arsenic powdered
 Carbonate of potash aa gr.xvj.
 Distilled water f℥iv.

Digest in a sand heat until the arsenic is completely dissolved.

SOLUTIO BARYTÆ MURIATIS.

SOLUTION OF BARYTES.

℞ Muriate of barytes one part
 Distilled water three parts. dissolve.

SOLUTIO CALCIS MURIATIS.

SOLUTION OF MURIATE OF LIME.

℞ White marble broken into pieces	℥ix.
Muriatic acid	℥j.
Water	℥viiij.

Mix the acid with the water, and gradually add the pieces of the marble. When the effervescence has ceased, digest them for an hour, pour off the clear liquor, and evaporate it to dryness. Dissolve the residuum in its weight and a half of water; and, lastly, filter the solution.

SOLUTIO SULPHATIS SODÆ COMPOSITA.

CATHARTIC SOLUTION.

℞ Sulphate of soda	℥iss.
Manna	℥ss.
Senna	℥ij.
Water	℥viiij.

Boil the ingredients together, for a few minutes; let the solution stand till it cools, then strain it.

SOLUTIO SUBCARBONATIS POTASSÆ.

ALKALINE SOLUTION.

℞ Subcarbonate of potash (salt of tartar)	℥ss.
Water	℥vj.

Dissolve.

SOLUTIO POTASSÆ CITRATIS.

NEUTRAL MIXTURE.

℞ Alkaline solution
 Lime juice aa p. æ.

Or in such proportions as to neutralize the mixture.

The acid should be gradually added to the alkali, to avoid loss by the sudden effervescence.

SYRUPI.

SYRUPS.

SYRUPUS PAPAVERIS.

SYRUP OF POPPIES.

℞ Capsules of white poppy, dried and
 bruised, the seed being separated ℥xiv.
 Refined sugar ℥ij.
 Boiling water cong.ijss.

Macerate the capsules in the water for twelve hours; then boil it down by means of a water bath to one gallon, and press out the liquor; boil down the liquor again to two pints, and strain it while hot. Set it by for twelve hours,

that the feculencies may subside ; then boil down the clear liquor to a pint ; add the sugar and proceed as directed for making simple syrup.

SYRUPUS ROSÆ.

SYRUP OF ROSES.

℞ Damask rose petals dried	℥vij.
Refined sugar	℥vj.
Boiling water	℔iv.

Macerate the rose petals in water for twelve hours, and strain ; evaporate the strained liquor, by means of a water bath, to two pints and a half ; then add the sugar in the same manner as directed for simple syrup.

SYRUPUS SCILLÆ.

SYRUP OF SQUILLS.

℞ Vinegar of squills	℥ij.
Refined sugar powdered	℥ijss.

Dissolve the sugar with a gentle heat, so as to form a syrup.

SYRUPUS SIMPLEX.

SIMPLE SYRUP.

℞ Refined sugar	℥ijss.
Water	℔j.

Dissolve the sugar in the water, by the heat of a water bath; then set it aside for twenty-four hours; take off the scum, and if there be any feculencies, pour off the clear liquor from them.

SYRUPUS ZINZIBERIS.

SYRUP OF GINGER.

℞ Ginger root sliced	ʒij.
Boiling water	℔j.
Refined sugar	℥ij.

Macerate the ginger root in the water for twenty-four hours, and strain; then add the sugar, and proceed as directed for simple syrup.

TINCTURÆ.

TINCTURES.

TINCTURA ALOES COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND TINCTURE OF ALOES.

℞ Extract of spiked aloes powdered	
Saffron	aa ʒiij.
Tincture of myrrh	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA ASSA FŒTIDÆ.

FETID TINCTURE.

℞ Assafoetida	ʒiv.
Rectified spirit	℥ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA BALSAMI TOLUTANI.

TINCTURE OF TOLU.

℞ Balsam of Tolu	ʒj.
Alcohol	℥j.

Digest until the balsam be dissolved ; and then strain the tincture through paper.

TINCTURA CAMPHORÆ.

TINCTURE OF CAMPHOR.

℞ Camphor	ʒj.
Alcohol	℥j.

Mix them together, that the camphor may be dissolved.

TINCTURA CAPSICI.

TINCTURE OF RED PEPPER.

℞ Red pepper (pods and seeds.)	ʒj.
Proof spirit	℥ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA CASTOREI.

TINCTURE OF CASTOR.

℞ Castor powdered	℥ij.
Rectified spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for seven days, and strain.

TINCTURA CATECHU.

TINCTURE OF CATECHU.

℞ Extract of catechu	℥iij.
Cinnamon bark bruised	℥ij.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA CINCHONÆ.

TINCTURE OF BARK.

℞ Pale Peruvian bark powdered	℥viij.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA CINCHONÆ COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND TINCTURE OF BARK.

℞ Pale Peruvian bark powdered	℥ij.
Orange peel dried	℥iss.
Serpentaria root bruised	℥iij.
Saffron	℥j.
Cochineal powdered	℔ij.
Proof spirit	℥℥xx.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA COLUMBÆ.

TINCTURE OF CUMBO.

℞ Columbo root bruised	ʒijss.
Proof spirit	℥ij.

Digest for seven days, and strain.

TINCTURA DIGITALIS.

TINCTURE OF FOXGLOVE.

℞ Leaves of purple foxglove	ʒiv.
Proof spirit	℥ij.

Digest fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA DIGITALIS SATURATA.

SATURATED TINCTURE OF DIGITALIS.

℞ Leaves of the purple foxglove dried and coarsely powdered	ʒij.
Rectified spirit of wine	
Water	aa fʒiv.

Set the mixture near the fire, for twenty four hours, frequently shaking the bottle ; then pour and press out the liquor, and strain it through filtering paper.

TINCTURA FERRI MURIATIS.

TINCTURE OF THE MURIATE OF IRON.

℞ Carbonate of iron	ʒss.
Muriatic acid	℥j.
Rectified spirit of wine	℥ij.

Pour the muriatic acid on the iron, in a glass, or china vessel ; stir up the mixture frequently, for three days ; set it by for the fæces to subside, and pour off the clear liquor, then add the spirits.

TINCTURA GENTIANÆ COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND TINCTURE OF GENTIAN.

℞ Gentian root sliced	℥ij.
Orange peel dried	℥j.
Cardamom seeds bruised	℥ss.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA GUAIACI.

TINCTURE OF GUAIAACUM.

℞ Guaiacum gum resin powdered	℥ss.
Rectified spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA GUAIACI AMMONIATA.

AMMONIATED TINCTURE OF GUAIAACUM.

℞ Guaiacum gum resin powdered	℥iv.
Compound spirit of ammonia	℔jss.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA HUMULI.

TINCTURE OF HOPS.

℞ Hops	℥v.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA HYOSCIAMI.

TINCTURE OF HENBANE.

℞ Henbane leaves dried	℥iv.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA JALAPÆ.

TINCTURE OF JALAP.

℞ Jalap root powdered	℥viiij.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA KINO.

TINCTURE OF KINO.

℞ Kino powdered	℥iij.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA LAVANDULÆ COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND TINCTURE OF LAVENDER.

℞ Spirit of lavender	℔ij.
Spirit of rosemary	℔j.
Cinnamon	ʒj.
Cloves	ʒij.
Nutmeg	ʒss.
Red saunders wood	ʒij.

Macerate for seven days, and filter.

TINCTURA LYTTÆ.

TINCTURE OF CANTHARIDES.

℞ Blistering flies bruised	ʒij.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA MOSCHI.

TINCTURE OF MUSK.

℞ Musk	ʒss.
Rectified spirit of wine	℔ij.

Macerate for seven days, and strain.

TINCTURA MYRRHÆ.

TINCTURE OF MYRRH.

℞ Myrrh bruised	ʒij.
Rectified spirit	fʒxxij.
Water	℔iss.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA OPII.

TINCTURE OF OPIUM.

℞ Hard opium powdered	ʒij.
Proof spirit	℥ij.

Digest seven days, and filter.

TINCTURA OPII CAMPHORATA.

PAREGORIC ELIXIR.

℞ Hard purified opium	
Flower of Benzoin	aa ʒj.
Camphor	ʒij.
Proof spirit	℥ij.

Digest ten days, and filter.

TINCTURA RHEI.

TINCTURE OF RHUBARB.

℞ Rhubarb root sliced	ʒij.
Cardamom seeds bruised	ʒiss.
Saffron	ʒij.
Proof spirit	℥ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

TINCTURA RHEI COMPOSITA.

COMPOUND TINCTURE OF RHUBARB.

℞ Rhubarb root sliced	ʒij.
Liquorice root bruised	ʒss.

Ginger root sliced	
Saffron	aa ℥ij.
Water	℔j.
Proof spirit	℥xij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

◆

TINCTURA SCILLÆ.

TINCTURE OF SQUILLS.

℞ Squill root fresh dried	℥iv.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

◆

TINCTURA SENNÆ.

TINCTURE OF SENNA.

℞ Senna leaves	℥iij.
Carraway seeds	℥iij.
Cardamom seeds bruised	℥j.
Raisins stoned	℥iv.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

◆

TINCTURA VALERIANÆ.

TINCTURE OF VALERIAN.

℞ Valerian root	℥iv.
Proof spirit	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.

UNGUENTA.

OINTMENTS.

UNGUENTUM ANTIMONII TARTARIZATI.

TARTAR EMETIC OINTMENT.

℞ Tartar Emetic ʒjss.
Spermaceti ointment ʒj. M.

UNGUENTUM CALAMINARIS.

CALAMINE OINTMENT.

℞ Prepared Calamine ʒj.
Simple ointment ʒiij. M.

UNGUENTUM CERUSSÆ.

OINTMENT OF CERUSSE.

℞ Cerusse ʒj.
Simple ointment ʒv. M.

UNGUENTUM CETACEI.

SPERMACETI OINTMENT.

℞ Spermaceti ʒvj
White wax ʒij.
Olive oil ʒiij.

Having melted them together, over a slow fire, constantly stir the mixture until it gets cold.

UNGUENTUM COMMUNE.

COMMON CERATE.

℞ Lard	℥ij.
Bee's wax	℥j.

Melt together.

UNGUENTUM GALLARUM CAMPHORATUM.

CAMPHORATED OINTMENT OF GALLS.

℞ Powdered galls	ʒij.
Powdered camphor	ʒss.
Hogslard	ʒj.

Melt the lard, and mix with it the camphor and galls.

UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI FORTIUS.

STRONG MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

℞ Purified mercury (by weight)	℥ij.
Hogslard	ʒxxij.
Prepared suet	ʒj.

First rub the mercury with the suet, and a little of the lard, until the globules disappear; then add the remainder of the lard and mix.

UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI MITIUS.

MILD MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

℞ Strong mercurial ointment	℥j.
Hogslard	℥ij.

UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI MURIATIS.

MURIATED MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

℞ Muriate of mercury	gr. x.
Lard	℥j.

First levigate the mercury very finely, then add the lard.

UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI

NITRICO-OXIDI.

RED MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

℞ Nitric oxyd of mercury	℥j.
Bees wax	℥ij.
Lard	℥vj.

Having melted together the wax and lard, add thereto the nitric oxyd of mercury in very fine powder, and mix.

UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI PRECI-

PITATI ALBI.

WHITE MERCURIAL OINTMENT.

℞ White precipitate of mercury	℥j.
Lard	℥iiss.

Having melted the lard over a slow fire, add the precipitated mercury, and mix.

UNGUENTUM LYTTÆ.

BLISTERING OINTMENT.

℞ Simple ointment 3vj.
Blistering flies in very fine powder 3j.

Having softened the cerate by heat, add the flies, and mix them together.

UNGUENTUM PICIS LIQUIDÆ.

TAR OINTMENT.

℞ Tar
Prepared suet aa ℥j.

Melt them together, and strain the mixture through a linen cloth.

UNGUENTUM RESINÆ.

RESIN OINTMENT.

℞ Resin 3v.
Bees wax 3ij.
Lard 3viij.

Melt, and make an ointment.

UNGUENTUM SABINÆ.

SAVIN OINTMENT.

℞ Fresh leaves of savin bruised ℥j.
 Bees wax ℥ss.
 Lard ℥ij.

Having melted together the wax and lard, boil therein the savin leaves, and strain through a linen cloth. Or,

℞ Dry leaves of savin recently powdered ℥j.
 Simple ointment ℥v. M.

UNGUENTUM SULPHURIS.

SULPHUR OINTMENT.

℞ Washed sulphur ℥ij.
 Lard ℥ss. M.

UNGUENTUM SULPHURICI ACIDI.

SULPHURIC ACID OINTMENT.

℞ Lard ℥ij.
 Sulphuric acid ℥ij. M.

Mix in a glass or a Wedgewood mortar.

UNGUENTUM ZINCI OXIDI.

ZINC OINTMENT.

℞ Oxyd of zinc ℥j.
 Lard ℥vj. M.

VINA.

WINES.

VINUM ALOETICUM.

ALOETIC WINE.

Rx	Extract of spiked aloës	℥viij.
	Canella bark	℥ij.
	Wine	℔vj.
	Proof spirit	℔ij.

Rub the aloes into powder with white sand previously cleansed from all impurities; rub the canella bark also into powder, and after having mixed these powders together, pour on the wine and spirit. Macerate for fourteen days, occasionally shaking the mixture, and afterwards strain.

VINUM ANTIMONIALE.

ANTIMONIAL WINE.

Rx	Tartrite of antimony	℔j.
	Boiling water	℥ij.
	Spanish wine	℥viij.

Dissolve the tartrite of antimony in the water, and then add the wine.

VINUM IPECACUANHÆ.

IPECACUANHA WINE.

℞ Ipecacuanha root bruised	℥ij.
Wine	℔ij.

Macerate for fourteen days, and strain.



VINUM OPIATUM.

WINE OF OPIUM.

℞ Extract of opium	℥j.
Cinnamon bark bruised	
Cloves bruised	aa ʒj.
Wine	℔j.

Macerate for eight days, and strain.



APPENDIX.



TABLE I.

COMPRISING the *present systematic names*, employed in this work, with their former systematic and their common English synonymes, together with the ordinary doses of the medicines, and an index, or reference.

TABLE II.

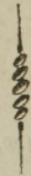
Comprising such *former systematic names*, as differ from those in present use, arranged alphabetically, in the first column; with their synonymes, and other matters, as the foregoing.

TABLE III.

Comprising the same matters, so transposed, that the *English names*, alphabetically arranged, occupy the first column.

TABLE I.

A TABLE OF PRESENT SYSTEMATIC NAMES AS EMPLOYED IN THIS WORK, WITH THEIR FORMER SYSTEMATIC AND THEIR COMMON ENGLISH SYNONIMES; TOGETHER WITH THE ORDINARY DOSES OF THE MEDICINES, AND AN INDEX.



PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.		PAGE.
Acetum Scillæ	Acetum Scilliticum	Vinegar of Squills	fʒss	to fʒiss	57
Acidum Acetosum	Acetum Vini	Vinegar			11
Aceticum	Acetum Distillatum	Distilled Vinegar	fʒj	fʒss	29
Carbonicum	Acidum Aereum	Fixed air			16
Citricum	Succus Limonum	Lemon or Lime Juice			11
Sulphuricum	Acidum Vitriolicum	Oil of Vitriol			12
	Aromaticum Elixir Vitrioli Acidum	Acid Elixir of Vitriol	m̄x	m̄L	29
	Dilutum	Diluted Sulphuric Acid	m̄x	m̄L	30
Muriaticum	Spiritus Salis	Acid of Sea Salt	m̄x	m̄L	11
Nitrosium	Spiritus Nitri Fumans	Nitrous Acid	m̄viij	fʒss	12
Nitricum	Aqua Fortis	Nitric Acid	m̄v	m̄xx	12

TABLE I.

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Adeps vel Lardum	Axungia Porcina	Hogslard		20
Æther Sulphurici	Æther Vitriolicus	Æther	f3 ^{ss} to f3 ^{iss}	12
Ætheris Sulphurici Spiritus	Spiritus Vitrioli Dulcis	Sweet Spirit of Vitriol	f3 ^{ss}	12
Æther Nitrici	Æther Nitrosus	Nitrous Æther	ʒxx	12
Ætheris Nitrici Spiritus	Spiritus Nitri Dulcis	Sweet Spirit of Nitre	f3 ^{ss}	12
Alcohol	Spiritus Vini Rectificatus	Rectified Spirit of Wine		12
Aloes Perfoliatæ Extractum	Aloe Socotorina	Socotorine Aloes	gr.v	13
Vulgaris Extractum	Aloe Hepatica	Barbadoes Aloes	gr.v	13
Alumen		Alum	ʒss	
Alumen Ustum		Burnt or Exsiccated Alum		37
Compositum		Escarotic Powder		37
Ammonia	Alkali Volatile	Spirit of Hartshorn	ʒx	13
Ammonia Carbonas	Sal Volatile	Volatile Salt	gr.v	13
Murias	Sal Ammoniacum	Sal Ammoniac		
Ammoniacum Gummi		Gum Ammoniac	gr.x	13

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Amomum Zinziber		Ginger	gr.v to Əj	14
Antimonium		Antimony		14
Tartarizatum	Tartarus Emeticus	Tartar Emetic	gr.iv	84
Anthemidis Nobilis Flores	Flores Chamæmeli	Chamomile Flowers	Əj	14
Aqua		Water		14
Aqua Ammoniaë	Spiritus Cornu Cervi	Spirit of Hartshorn	℥x	13
Acetatis Ammoniaë		Spirit of Mindererus	ʒss	30
Carbonata		Aerated Water		31
Calcis		Lime Water	ʒij	30
Destillata		Distilled Water	ʒviiij	31
Picis Liquidaë		Tar Water	ʒiv	31
Plumbi Acetatis	Extractum Saturninum	Goulard's Extract of Lead		32
Aqua Super Carbonatis Potassæ		Aerated Alkaline Water	ʒss	32
	Sodæ	Soda water	ʒss	32
AQUÆ		WATERS		30
Argentum	Luna	Silver		14

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.		PAGE.
Argentum Nitratum	Causticum Lunare	Lunar Caustic	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$	to gr. ss	38
Arsenici Oxydum	Arsenicum	White Arsenic	gr. $\frac{1}{16}$	gr. $\frac{1}{6}$	15
Assafoetida Ferula		Assafoetida	gr. x	3ss	19
Atropa Belladonna	Solanum Lethale	Deadly Nightshade	gr. ss	gr. v	15
Aurantium	Citrus Aurantium	Oranges			17
Aurum	Sol	Gold			15
Auri Murias		Muriate of Gold	gr. $\frac{1}{12}$	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	84
BALNEA		BATHS			33
Balneum Frigidum		Cold Bath	30 sec.	15 min.	33
Tepidum		Tepid Bath	15 min.	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	33
Calidum		Warm Bath	15 min.	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	33
Calidius		Hot Bath	5 min.	15 min.	33
Vaporis	Fotus	Fomentations	20 min.	an hour	33
Barytes	Terra Ponderosa	Barytes or heavy Earth			15
Benzoinum	Flores Benzoini	Benzoin	gr. x	3ss	27
Acidum		Flowers of Benzoin	gr. x	3ss	27

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Bubon Galbanum		Lovage leaved Bubon		15
Boras Sodæ	Chrysocolia	Borax	gr. x to ʒss	15
Byne		Malt		15
Caloricum		Heat or Caloric		15
Calx	Calx Viva	Quick Lime		16
Camphora	Gummi Camphora	Camphor	gr. iij	21
Capsicum Annuum		Cayenne Pepper	gr. v	16
Carbo Extinctus	Carbo Ligni	Charcoal		16
Aëreus	Acidum Aëreum	Fixed air		16
Cardamomi Semina	Cardamomum Minus	Cardamom Seeds	gr. v	14
Caryophylli	Caryophyllus Aromaticus	Cloves	gr. v	18
Cassia Sennæ	Sennæ Folia	Senna	ʒj	16
CATAPLASMATA		POULTICES	ʒj	34
Cataplasma Aluminis		Alum Curd		34
Bynes		Malt Poultice		34
Cepæ		Onion Poultice		34

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Cataplasma Cinchona		Bark Poultice		34
Commune		Common Poultice		35
Dauci		Carrot Poultice		35
Fermenti		Yest Poultice		35
Lini		Flaxseed Poultice		36
Sinapis		Sinapism		36
Sodæ Muriatis		Salt Poultice		36
Ulimi		Elm Poultice		36
Catechu Extractum	Terra Japonica	Japan Earth	gr.x to ʒss	22
CAUSTICA		CAUSTICA		37
Cera		Bees Wax		16
Cerevesiæ Fermentum		Yest		16
Cetaceum	Sperma Ceti	Spermaceti	ʒj	23
Cinnamomum Cortex		Cinnamon	gr.v	20
Cinchona Officinalis	Cortex Peruvianus	Jesuits Barks	gr.x	17
Cochlearia Armoracea, Radix Raphanus Rusticanus		Horse Radish Root	ʒj	17

TABLE I. ENGLISH NAMES. DOSES OF THE MEDICINES. PAGE.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
COLLYRIA		Eye Washes		41
Collyrium Ammoniaë Acetatis		Acetated Ammoniacal Eye Wash		41
Collyrium Ammoniaë Acetatis Plumbi		Anodyne Acetated Ammoniacal Eye Wash		41
Collyrium Saturninum	Collyrium Saturninum	Saturnine Eye Wash		41
Cum Opio	Collyrium Saturninum Anodinum	Saturnine Anodyne Eye Wash		41
Zinci Acetatis		Acetated Zinc Eye Wash		41
Sulphatis	Collyrium Vitriolium	Vitriolic Eye Wash		42
CONFECTIONES		CONFECTIONS		39
Confectio Catechu Composita	Confectio Japonica	Japonic Confection	ʒj to ʒj	40
Rosæ Gallicæ	Conserva Rosarum	Conserve of Roses	ʒij	39
Sennæ	Electuarium Lenitivum	Lenitive Electuary	ʒj	40
Conii Folia	Cicuta	Hemlock	gr.ij ʒj	17

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Columba Radix	Columbo	Columbo	gr.x to ʒj	17
Convolvulus Scammonium	Scammonium	Scammony		17
Jalapa	Jalapa	Jalap	gr.xv 3ss	17
Copaifera Officinalis	Balsamum Copaibæ	Copaiva Balsam	ʒxv fʒj	17
Croton Eleutheria	Cascarilla, Cortex	Cascarilla Bark	ʒj 3j	17
Cucumis Colocynthis	Colocynth	Coloquintida		18
Cuprum	Venus	Copper		18
Cupri Sulphas	Vitriolum Cæruleum	Blue Vitriol	gr.j gr.x	18
Curcuma Longa		Turmeric	ʒj 3j	18
Daphne Mezereum	Mezerion	Spurge Olive		18
Datura Stramonium	Stramonium	Thorn Apple	gr.j gr.v	18
DECOCTA		DECOCTIONS		42
Decoctum Anthemidis Flo-	Decoctum Chamæmeli	Decoction of Chamomile Flow-		42
ers		ers		
Cinchonæ Officinalis	Corticis Peruviani	Decoction of the Bark	fʒss fʒiss	42
Guaiaci Compositum	Lignorum	Decoction of the Woods	fʒiv fʒvj	43

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Decoctum Hordei		Barley Water	Ad libitum	43
Quassæ		Decoction of Quassia	fʒss to fʒj	43
Sarsaparillæ		Decoction of Sarsaparilla	fʒiv to fʒviiij	44
Digitalis Purpurea, Folia		Purple Foxglove	gr. ss	18
Dolichos Pruriens		Cowhage	gr. v	18
EMPLASTRA		PLASTERS		44
Emplastrum Ammoniacum		Ammoniacal Plaster		44
Picis cum Meloe Emplastrum Calidum		Warming Plaster		44
Camphoratum		Camphorated Plaster		45
Ceræ		Wax Plaster		45
Chalybeatum	Roborans	Strengthening Plaster		46
Hydargyri	Mercuriale	Mercurial Plaster		46
Meloes Vesicatorii	Epispasticum	Blistering Plaster		46
Norimbergense		Nuremburgh Plaster		45
Plumbi	Lithargyri	Common Plaster		46
				47

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Emplastrum Plumbi Compositum	Emplastrum Diachylon cum Gummi	Gum Plaster		47
Resinæ	Adhesivum	Adhesive Plaster		48
Saponis		Soap Plaster		48
ENEMATA		CLYSTERS		49
Enema Amylaceum		Starch Clyster		49
Assafoetidæ		Fetid Clyster		49
Commune		Common Clyster		49
Gallæ		Astringent Clyster		49
Gelatineæ		Nourishing Clyster		50
Opii		Anodyne Clyster		50
Terebinthinæ		Turpentine Clyster		50
Tabaci	Enema Nicotianæ	Tobacco Clyster		50
Eugenia Caryophyllata	Caryophillum Aromaticum	Clove Tree		18
Eupatorium Perfoliatum		Boneset		18

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.		PAGE
EXTRACTA		EXTRACTS			
Extractum Cinchonæ	Extractum Kinkinæ	Extract of Bark	gr. x	to	51
Colocynthis		Coloquintida	gr. ij		52
Conii	Extractum Cicutæ	Hemlock	gr. j		52
Gentianæ		Gentian	gr. x		52
Glycyrrhizæ		Liquorice	ʒj		52
Humuli		Hops	gr. v		53
Hyoſciamî		Henbane	gr. j		53
Jalapæ		Jalap	ʒss		53
Juglandis Cincereæ		Butternut	ʒss		54
Lactucæ Virosæ		Wild Lettuce	gr. ij		54
Rhei		Rhubarb	gr. x		55
Ferrum	Mars	Iron			18
Ferri Sulphas	Sal Martis	Copperas	gr. j		85

TABLE I

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Ferula Assafoetida		Assafoetida		19
Galbanum		Galbanum	gr. x	15
Gallæ		Galls	3ss	25
Gambogia	Gambogia Gutta	Gamboge	gr. x	19
GARGARISMATA		GARGLES	gr. v	55
Gargarisma Acidi Muriatici		Muriatic Acid Gargle		55
Sulphurici		Sulphuric Acid Gargle		55
Aluminis		Aluminous Gargle		56
Carbonata		Carbonated Gargle		56
Fermenti		Yeast Gargle		56
Hydrargyri Mu- riatis		Mercurial Gargle		56
Potassæ Nitratæ		Nitrous Gargle		56
Gentiana Lutea, Radix		Gentian the Root	gr. x	19
Glacies		Ice	3j	19
Glycyrrhiza Glabra		Liquorice the Root	3ss	19

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Guaiacum Officinale	Lignum Vitæ	Lignum Vitæ		19
Hæmatoxylum Campechi- num		Logwood		19
Helleborus Niger, Radix		Black Hellebore	gr. x to ℥j.	19
Hydrargyrum	Mercurius	Quicksilver		19
Hydrargyri Murias	Corrosivus Subli- matus	Corrosive Sublimate	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. ss	85
Submurias	Dulcis	Calomel	℞j	79
Humulus Lupulus		Hop	℥ss	20
Hyoscyamus Niger		Black Henbane	gr. xij	20
Hyssopus Officinalis		Hyssop	gr. ij	20
INFUSA		INFUSIONS		57
Infusum Anthemidis		Infusion of Chamomile	℥jij	57
Armoraciæ Compo- situm		Horse Radish	℥j	57
Cinchonæ	Infusum Corticis Peruviani	Bark	℥ss	58

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Infusum Cinchonæ cum Magnesia		Infusion of Bark with Magnesia	fʒss to fʒiij	58
cum Calce		in Lime Water	fʒiij	58
Colombæ		of Columbo	fʒj	59
Digitalis		Fox Glove	fʒss	59
Gentianæ Compositum	Infusum Amarum	Compound Infusion of Gentian	fʒj	59
Lini		Flax Seed Tea	Ad Libitum	59
Quassiæ		Infusion of Quassia	fʒss	60
Rhei		Rhubarb	fʒss	60
Rosæ		Roses	fʒj	60
Scillæ		Vinegar of Squills	fʒss	57
Sennæ		Infusion of Senna	fʒj	61
cum Tamariindis		with Tamariinds	fʒiij	61

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Infusum Simaroubæ		Infusion of Simarouba	fʒj to fʒiv	61
INJECTIONS		INJECTIONS		62
Injectio Aluminis		Aluminous Injection		62
Copaibæ		Copaiva Injection		62
Opii	Injectio Anodyna	Anodyne Injection		62
Plumbi	Saturnina	Saturnine Injection		62
Composita	Anodyna	Anodyne Injection		63
Vinosa		Vinous Injection		63
Zinci Acetatis		Acetate of Zinc Injection		63
Sulphatis	Injectio Vitrioli Albi	White Vitriol Injection		63
Composita	Anodyna	Anodyne Injection		63
Ipecacuanha calicocca, Radix		Ipecacuanha	gr.ʒss	20
Juglans Cinerea		Butternut		20
Juniperus Communis		Juniper		20

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Juniperus Sabina		Savin	gr.x to 3ss	20
Kino		Kino	gr.x	20
Lactuca Virosa		Wild Lettuce		20
Lardum	Axungia Porcina	Hogsfat		20
Laurus Cinnamomum		Cinnamon		20
Cassia		Cassia		21
Camphora		Camphor		21
Sassafras		Sassafras		21
Lavandula Spica		Lavender		21
Lichen Islandicus		Iceland Moss		21
Linum Usitatissimum		Flax		21
LINIMENTA		LINIMENTS		64
Linimentum Ammoniac	Linimentum Volatile	Volatile Liniment		64
Linimentum Ammoniacum An- timonio		Antimonial Volatile Liniment		64
Calcis		Lime Liniment		64

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Linimentum Camphoræ	Oleum Camphoratum	Camphorated Oil		64
Saponis Compositum		Opodeldoc		65
cum Opio		Anodyne Soap Liniment		65
Terebinthinæ		Turpentine Liniment		65
Lyttæ Vittatæ		Potato Bug		21
LOTIONES		LOTIONS		65
Lotio Acetico-Spirituosa		Acetic Spirituous Lotion		65
Acidi Nitrici		Nitric Acid Lotion		66
Ammoniæ Muriatis		Ammoniacal Lotion		66
Arsenicalis		Arsenical Lotion		66
Calcis		Lime Water		66
Camphoræ		Spirits of Camphor		66
Hydargyri Muriatis		Mercurial Lotion		67
Flava	Aqua Phagedenica	Yellow Mercurial Lotion		67

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Lotio Hydrargyri Nigra		Black Mercurial Lotion		67
Opii Composita		Anodyne Lotion		67
Plumbi		Lead Water		67.
Spirituosa		Proof Spirit		68
Zinci Acetatis		Zinc Lotion		68
Sulphatis		Strong Zinc Lotion		68
Magnesia	Magnesia Usta	Calcined Magnesia	℞ss to ʒj	80
Magnesiae Carbonas	Magnesia Alba	Magnesia	℞j ʒij	21
Sulphas		Epsom Salts	ʒij ʒj	21
Manna		Manna	ʒjss ʒij	19
Marrubium	Marrubium Vulgare	Hoarhound		21
Mel		Honey		21
Melissa officinalis		Balm		22
Meloe Vesicatoria	Cantharides	Spanish Flies		22
Mentha Viridis		Spearmint		22

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Mentha Piperita		Peppermint		22
Mezerei Cortex	Daphne Mezereum	Mezereon, Bark of the Root	gr.j to gr.x	18
Mimosa Catechu	Catechu Mimosa	Japan Earth Plant		22
Mimosa Nilotica	Acacia Vera	Gum Arabic		22
MISTURÆ		MIXTURES		68
Mistura Ammoniæ		Ammoniacal Mixture	fʒss	68
Opiata	Mistura Anodyna	Anodyne Mixture	fʒss	69
Arsenicalis		Arsenical Mixture	fʒss	69
Assafoetidæ		Fetid Mixture	fʒj	69
Camphoræ		Camphor Mixture	fʒss	69
Copaibæ		Copaiva Mixture	fʒj	70
Cretæ		Chalk Mixture	fʒj	70
Opiata		Anodyne Chalk Mixture	fʒss	70
Ferri Muriatis		Martial Mixture	fʒj	71
Catechu Composita		Astringent Mixture	fʒss	71
Cetacei	Mistura Spermatis Ceti	Spermaceti Mixture	fʒss	71

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Mistura Cetacei Composita		Compound Spermacefi Mixture	f3 ^{ss} to f3 ^{vj}	71
Sulphurica Opiata		Sulphuric Anodyne Mixture	f3 ^{ss} f3 ^{vj}	72
Terebinthinæ		Turpentine Mixture	f3 ^j	72
Moschus		Musk	gr.ijj	22
MUCILAGINES		MUCILAGES		72
Mucilago Acaciæ Amyli	Mucilago Gummi Arabici	Mucilage of Gum Arabic		72
Myristicæ Nuclei	Nux Moschata	Mucilage of Starch		72
Myrrha		Nutmegs		22
Nicotiana Tabacum		Myrrh	gr.x	22
Oleum Amygdalæ		Tobacco		23
Lini		Almond Oil	f3 ^{ss}	23
Olivæ		Lintseed Oil		21
Ricini		Olive Oil	f3 ^{ss}	23
Sesami	Benne	Castor Oil	f3 ^{ss}	25
Opium		Sesamum Oil	f3 ^{ss}	23
		Opium	gr.j	23

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Oxygenium	Oxygen Gas	Vital Air		23
PILULÆ		PILLS		73
Pilulæ Aloeticæ		Aloetic Pills	No.i to No.vj	73
Compositæ		Compound Aloetic Pills	No.i	73
Cum Colo- eynthide		Cathartic Pills	No.ij	74
Assafoetidæ		Fetid Pills	gr.x	73
Auri Muriatis		Gold Pills	No.j	74
Ferri cum Myrrha		Chalybeated Myrrh Pills	No.ij	74
Hydrargyri		Mercurial Pills	No.j	75
Muriatis		Muriated Mercurial Pills	No.j	75
Compo- sitæ		Compound Muriated Mercu- rial Pills	No.j	75
Sub Muriatis		Calomel Pills	No.j	76
Compo- sitæ		Compound Calomel Pills	No.j	76

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Pilulæ Opii		Opium Pills	No.j to v	76
	Camphoratæ	Camphorated Anodyne Pills	No.j	76
Plumbi cum Opio		Saturine Anodyne Pills	No.j	77
Scilliticæ		Squill Pills	gr.x	77
cum Hydrargyro		Mercurial Squill Pills	No.j	77
Sodæ Carbonatis		Soda Pills	No.ij	78
Terebinthinæ		Turpentine Pills	No.ij	78
Pimentæ Baccæ		Alsipice		22
Papaver Somniferum		White Poppy		23
Phytolacca Decandra		Pokeweed		24
Pinus Abies		Common Fir		24
	Balsamea	Hemlock Fir		24
Tæda		Pitch Pine		24
Larix		Larch Tree		24
Pix Liquida		Tar	3j	24
Plumbum	Saturn	Lead	3j	24

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Plumbi Super-Acetas	Saccharum Saturni	Sugar of Lead	gr.j to gr.iiij	85
Carbonas	Cerussa	Ceruse		
Potassa	Kali Purum	Potash		13
Potassa Carbonas	Kali Præparatum	Salt of Tartar	gr.v ʒss	86
Impura		Potash of Commerce		13
Supertartris		Crystals of Tartar	ʒj ʒss	28
Nitras Purificatum	Sal Nitri	Nitre	gr.v ʒss	
Sulphas	Tartarum Vitriolatum	Vitriolated Tartar	ʒj ʒss	86
Sulphuretum	Hepar Sulphuris	Liver of Sulphur	gr.v gr.xv	87
PULVERES		POWDERS		78
Pulvis Antimonialis		Antimonial Powder	gr.v gr.x	78
Ferri Carbonatis		Carbonate of Iron	gr.ij gr.x	79
Hydrargyri Sub Mu-riatis		Calomel	gr.ss ʒj	79
Jalapæ Compositus		Compound Powder of Jalap	ʒss ʒss	80
Ipecacuanhæ Compositus		Dovar's Powder	gr.v ʒj	80

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Pulvis Magnesiæ		Calcined Magnesia	ʒss to ʒj	80
Nitratis Antimonialis		Nitrous Antimonial Powders	ʒss	81
Rhei Compositus		Compound Rhubarb Powder	ʒij	81
Sabinæ Compositus		Compound Savin Powder		81
Sodæ Sulphatis Compositus		Compound Powder of Sulphate of Soda	ʒj	82
Sulphuris Lotus		Washed Flowers of Sulphur	ʒj	82
Vismuti Oxidi		Oxyd of Bismuth	gr.v gr.viiij	82
Zinci Oxidi		Oxyd of Zinc	gr.ij gr.x	83
Quassiæ Lignum		Quassia		24
Quassia Simarouba		Simarouba		25
Quercus Cortex		Oak Bark		25
Resina Flava		Resin		25
Rhei Radix		Rhubarb	gr.vj	25
Rhus		Sumach		25
Toxicodendron		Poison Sumach	gr.ij	25

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Rosa Gallica		Red Rose		25
Rosmarinus Officinalis		Rosemary	gr.x to ʒij	26
Rubia Tinctorum		Madder	ʒj ʒsss	26
Saccharum Purificatum		Muscovado or Brown Sugar		26
		Loaf Sugar		26
SALES		SALTS		83
Sapo Durus		Hard Soap	gr.v ʒsss	26
Scammonium Gummi	Scammonia	Scammony	gr.v ʒj	17
Sarsaparillæ Radix		Sarsaparilla, the Root	ʒj ʒj	27
Scillæ Radix	Scilla Maritima	Squills	gr.j gr.iiij	26
Scutellaria Galericulata		Skullcap		26
Secale Cornutum		Spurred Rye	gr.x in decoction	26
Senegæ Radix		Seneka Rattle Snake Root	ʒj to ʒij	24
Sebum		Suet		26
Sennæ Folia		Senna	ʒj ʒj	16
Serpentaria-Radix		Virginian Snake Root	gr.x ʒsss	15

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Simaroubæ Cortex		Simarouba Bark	gr. x to ʒss	25
Sinapis Semina		Mustard, the Seed	ʒj	26
Soda	Barilla	SODA	gr. v ʒj	13
Exsiccata		Dried Subcarbonate of Soda	ʒj	88
Sodæ Carbonas		Soda	ʒss	87
Murias	Sal Marinus	Sea Salt	ʒij ʒss	13
Phosphas		Phosphate of Soda	ʒss ʒiiss	
Subcarbonas		Subcarbonate of Soda	gr. viij ʒj	88
Sulphas		Glauber's Salt	ʒss ʒiiss	88
Tartarizata		Tartarized Soda	ʒj	89
Boras		Borax	gr. x ʒss	15
Spigelia Marilandica		Carolina Pink	ʒij	27
SOLUTIONES		SOLUTIONS		90
Solutio Ammoniaë Carbonatis	Aqua Ammoniaë	Solution of Carbonate of Ammonia	ʒxx ʒj	90

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES,	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Solutio Antimonialis		Antimonial Solution	f3ss to f3ij	90
Arsenicalis		Arsenical Solution	mij	90
Barytæ Muriatis		Solution of Barytes	m v	90
Calcis Muriatis		Solution of the Muriate of Lime	m xl	91
Potassæ Carbonatis		Alkaline Solution	f3j	91
Citratis		Neutral Mixture	f3vj	92
Sulphatis Sodæ Composita		Cathartic Solution	f3ss	91
Spiritus Tenuior		Proof Spirit		27
Rectificatus		Rectified Spirit		12
Spongia		Sponge		27
Stannum	Jupiter	Tin	3j	27
Statice Limonium		Marsh Rosemary		27
Sulphur		Brimstone		27
Sulphur Lotum		Washed Flowers of Sulphur	3j	82

TABLE I

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
SYRUPI		SYRUPI		92
Syrupus Papaveris		Syrup of Poppies	f3ss to f3ij	92
Rosæ		Roses	f3ss	93
Scillæ		Squills	f3j	93
Simplex		Simple Syrup		93
Zinziberis		Syrup of Ginger	f3ss	94
Tabacum	Nicotiana	Tobacco	f3ij	23
Tamarindi Pulpa		Tamarinds		28
Tartarum		Tartar		27
Terebinthina Canadensis		Canada Balsam	ʒj	24
Veneta		Venice Turpentine	ʒj	24
Vulgaris		Common Turpentine	ʒj	24
Terebinthina Oleum		Spirit of Turpentine	℥x	24
TINCTURÆ		TINCTURÆ		94
Tinctura Aloes Composita	Elixir Proprietatis	Compound Tincture of Aloes	f3ss	94
Assæfœtidæ		Fetid Tincture	f3ss	95

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Tinctura Balsami Tolutani		Tincture of Tolu	f3j to f3ij	95
Camphoræ	Spiritus Camphoratus	Tincture of Camphor	f3ss	95
Capsici		Tincture of Red Pepper	f3ss	95
Castorei		Tincture of Castor	f3ss	96
Catechu		Tincture of Catechu	f3ss	96
Cinchonæ		Tincture of Bark	f3j	96
Composita		Compound Tincture of Bark	f3j	96
Columbæ		Tincture of Columbo	f3j	97
Digitalis		Tincture of Fox Glove	m x	97
Digitalis Saturata		Saturated Tincture of Fox Glove	m v	ss97
Ferri Muriatis	Tinctura Martis in Spiritu Salis	Tincture of the Muriate of Iron	m x	79
Gentianæ Composita		Compound Tincture of Gentian	f3ij	98
Guaiaci		Tincture of Guaiacum	f3j	98
Ammoniata		Volatile Tincture of Guaiacum	f3j	98
Humuli		Tincture of Hops	f3ss	99
Hyoscyami		Henbane	m x	99

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tinctura Jalapæ		Tincture of Jalap	fʒj to fʒijj	99
Kino		Kino	fʒss	99
Lavandulæ Composita	Spiritus Lavandulæ Compositus	Lavender Compound	fʒss	100
Lyttæ	Tinctura Cantharidis	Spanish Flies	ʒxx	100
Moschi		Musk	fʒj	100
Myrrhæ		Myrrh	fʒss	100
Opii	Tinctura Thebaica	Laudanum	ʒxx	101
Camphorata	Elixir Paregoricum	Paregoric Elixir	fʒss	101
Rhei		Tincture of Rhubarb	fʒj	101
Composita		Compound Tincture of Rhubarb	fʒj	101
Scillæ		Tincture of Squills	ʒx	102
Sennæ		Senna	fʒj	102
Valerianæ		Valerian	fʒss	102
Ulmus Aspera		Slippery Elm		28
UNGUENTA		OINTMENTS		103
Unguentum Antimonii Tartarizati		Tartar Emetic Ointment		103

TABLE I.

PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Unguentum Calaminaris		Calamine Ointment		103
Cerussæ		Ceruse Ointment		103
Cetacei		Spermaceti Ointment		103
Commune		Common Cerate		104
Gallarum Camphoratum		Camphorated Ointment of Gallæ		104
Hydrargyri Fortius		Strong Mercurial Ointment		104
Mitius		Weak Mercurial Ointment		104
Muriatum		Muriated Mercurial Ointment		105
Nitrico Oxydi		Red Mercurial Ointment		105
Præcipitati Albi		White Mercurial Ointment		105
Lyttæ	Unguentum Cantharidis	Blister Ointment		106
Picis Liquidæ		Tar Ointment		106
Resinæ	Unguentum Basilicon Flavum	Yellow Basilicon		106
Sabinæ		Savin Ointment		107
Sulphuris		Sulphur Ointment		107

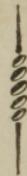
TABLE I.

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PRESENT NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Unguentum Sulphurici Acidi Zinci Oxydi		Sulphuric Acid Ointment Zinc Ointment		107 107
Valeriana, Radix		Valerian Root	ʒj to ʒiiss	28
Veratrum-Album, Radix		White Hellebore Root	gr.j	28
VINA		WINES		108
Vinum Aloes	Tinctura Sacra	Aloetic Wine	fʒss	108
Antimoniale		Antimonial Wine	fʒij	108
Ipecacuanhæ		Ipecacuana Wine	fʒss	109
Opii		Wine of Opium	ʒxx	109
Vismutum		Bismuth		28
Vismuti Oxydum		Oxyd of Bismuth	gr.v	82
Zincum		Zinc	gr.viij	28
Zinci Oxydum		Flowers of Zinc	gr.ij	83
Sulphas	Vitriolum Album	White Vitriol	gr.i	89

TABLE II.

A TABLE OF FORMER SYSTEMATIC NAMES, DIFFERENT FROM THOSE NOW IN USE, WITH THE PRESENT SYSTEM-
 ATIC AND COMMON ENGLISH SYNONYMS, TOGETHER WITH THE ORDINARY DOSES OF THE MEDICINES, AND
 AN INDEX.



FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Acacia Vera	Mimosa Nilotica	Gum Arabic		22
Acetum Destillatum	Acidum Aceticum	Distilled Vinegar	fʒj to fʒss	29
Scilliticum	Acetum Scillæ	Vinegar of Squills	fʒss	57
Vini	Acidum Acetosum	Vinegar		11
Acidum Aëreum	Acidum Carbonicum	Fixed Air		16
Vitriolicum	Acidum Sulphuricum	Oil of Vitriol		12
Æther Nitrosus	Æther Nitri	Nitrous Æther	ʒxx	12
Vitriolicus	Æther Sulphuris	Æther	fʒss	12
Alkali Volatile	Ammonia	Spirit of Hartshorn	ʒx	13
Aloe Hepatica	Aloes Vulgaris Extractum	Barbadoes Aloes	gr.v	13
Socotorina	Aloes Perfoliatæ Extractum	Socotorine Aloes	gr.v	13

TABLE II.

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FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Aquafortis	Acidum Nitricum	Nitric Acid	℥v to ℥xx	12
Argentum Vivum	Hydrargyrum	Quicksilver		14
Axungia Porcina	Lardum	Hogsfat		20
Balsamum Copaibæ	Copaifera Officinalis	Copaiva Balsam	℥xv	17
Barilla	Soda	Soda	gr.v	13
Calx Viva	Calx	Quicklime	℥j	16
Cantharides	Meloe Visicatoria	Spanish Flies		22
Carbo Ligni	Carbo Extinctus	Charcoal		16
Caryophyllus Aromaticus	Caryophylli	Cloves	gr.v	18
Cascarilla-Cortex	Croton Eleutheria	Cascarilla Bark	℥j	17
Catechu Mimosa	Mimosa Catechu	Japan Earth Tree		22
Causticum Lunare	Argentum Nitratum	Lunar Caustic	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$	38
Cerussa	Plumbi Carbonas	Cerusse		
Chrysocolla	Boras Sodæ	Borax	gr.x	15

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TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Cicuta	Conii Folia	Hemlock	gr.ij to ℥j	17
Citrus Aurantium	Aurantia	Oranges		17
Collyrium Saturninum	Collyrium Plumbi	Saturnine Eye Wash		41
Anody-num	Collyrium Plumbi cum Opio	Saturnine Anodyne Eye Wash		41
Vitriolicum	Collyrium Zinci Sulphatis	Vitriolic Eye Wash		42
Zinci	Collyrium Zinci Acetatis	Acetated Zinc Eye Wash		41
Colocynthis	Cucumis Colocynthis	Coloquintida		18
Columbo	Calumba	Columbo	gr.x 3j	17
Confectio Japonica	Confectio Catechu Composita	Japonic Confection	℥j 3j	40
Conserva Rosarum	Confectio Rosæ Gallicæ	Conserve of Roses	℥ij ʒss	39
Cortex Peruvianus	Cinchona Officinalis	Jesuits Bark	gr.x 3ij	17
Daphne Mezereum	Mezerei Cortex	Mezereum, Bark of the Root	gr.j gr.x	18
Decoction Chamæmeli	Decoction Anthemidis Florum	Decoction of Chamomile Flowers		42
Corticis Peruviani	Decoction Cinchonæ Officinalis	Decoction of the Bark	ʒss fʒiss	42

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Decoctum Lignorum	Decoctum Guaiaci	Decoction of the Woods	f3iv to f3vj	43
Electarium Lenitivum	Confectio Sennæ	Lenitive Electuary	3j f3ss	40
Elixir Paregoricum	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	Paregoric Elixir	f3ij	102
Proprietatis	Tinctura Aloes Composita	Compound Tincture of Aloes	f3ss	94
Vitrioli Acidi	Acidum Sulphuricum Aromati-	Acid Elixir of Vitriol	m x m xx	29
	cum			
Emplastrum Adhesivum	Emplastrum Resinæ	Adhesive Plaster		48
Calidum	Emplastrum Picis cum Melo	Warming Plaster		44
Diachylon	Emplastrum Plumbi	Common Plaster		47
	cum Gum-	Gum Plaster		47
	mi	tum		
Epispasticum	Emplastrum Cantharidis	Blistering Plaster		45
Mercuriale	Emplastrum Hydrargyri	Mercurial Plaster		46
Roborans	Emplastrum Chalybeatum	Strengthening Plaster		46
Extractum Cicutæ	Extractum Conii	Extract of Hemlock	gr.j ʒj	52

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Extractum Kinkinae	Extractum Cinchonae	Extract of Bark	gr. x to ℥j	51
Flores Benzoini	Acidum Benzoini	Flowers of Benzoin	gr. x ʒ ^{ss}	27
Chamamaeli	Anthemidis Nobilis	Chamomile Flowers	℥j ʒj	14
Fotus	Balneum Vaporis	Fomentations	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour, an hour	33
Gummi Camphera	Camphora	Camphor	gr. iij ℥j	21
Gambogia Gutta	Gambogia	Gamboge	gr. v gr. x	19
Jalapa	Convolvulus Jalapa	Jalap, the Root	gr. xv ʒ ^{ss}	17
Infusum Corticis Peruviani	Infusum Cinchonae	Infusion of Bark	fʒ ^{ss} fʒij	58
Amarum	Infusum Gentianae Compositum	Compound Infusion of Gentian	fʒj fʒiv	59
Injectio Anodyna	Injectio Opii	Anodyne Injection		62
Saturnina	Injectio Plumbi	Saturnine Injection		62
	Injectio Plumbi Composita	Anodyne Saturnine Injection		63
Vitrioli Albi	Injectio Zinci Sulphatis	White Vitriol Injection		63
Anodyna	Injectio Zinci Sulphatis Compo-Anodyne	White Vitriol Injection		63

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TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Jupiter	Stannum	Tin	ʒj to ʒss	27
Kali Præparatum	Potassæ Sub-Carbonas	Salt of Tartar	gr.v ʒss	86
Purum	Potassa Fusa	Potash		39
Lignum Vitæ	Guaiacum Officinale	Lignum Vitæ		19
Linimentum Volatile	Linimentum Ammoniac	Volatile Liniment		64
Luna	Argentum	Silver		14
Magnesia Alba	Magnesiæ Carbonas	Magnesia	ʒj ʒij	12
Usta	Magnesia	Calcined Magnesia	ʒss ʒj	80
Mars	Ferrum	Iron		18
Marrubium Vulgare	Marrubium	Hoarhound		21
Mercurius	Hydrargyrus	Quicksilver		19
	Corrosivus Sublimatus	Corrosive Sublimate	gr. $\frac{1}{8}$ gr.ss	85
	Dulcis	Calomel	gr.j ʒj	79
Mezereon	Daphne Mezereum	Spurge Olive		18
Mistura Anodyna	Mistura Opii	Anodyne Mixture	fʒj fʒij	69

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Mistura Spermatis Ceti	Mistura Cetacei	Spermaceæ Mixture	fʒss to fʒj	71
Mucilago Gummi Arabici	Mucilago Acaciæ	Mucilage of Gum Arabic		72
Nicotiana	Tabacum	Tobacco		23
Nux Moschata	Myristicæ Nuclei	Nutmegs		22
Oleum Vitrioli	Acidum Sulphuricum	Oil of Vitriol		12
Camphoratum	Linimentum Camphoræ	Camphorated Oil		64
Oxygen Gas	Oxygenium	Vital Air		23
Raphanus Rusticanus	Cochlearia Armoracea	Horse Radish, the Root	ʒj	17
Rubia Tinctorum	Rubia Radix	Madder	ʒj 3 ^{ss}	26
Saccharum Saturni	Plumbi Super Acetas	Sugar of Lead	gr.j	85
Sal Ammoniacus	Ammonia Murias	Sal Ammoniac		
Nitri	Potassæ Nitras	Nitre		
Volatile	Ammonia Carbonas	Volatile Salts	gr.v 3 ^{ss}	26
Saturnus	Plumbum	Lead	gr.v	13
Scammonium	Convolvulus Scammonium	Scammony		17

TABLE II.

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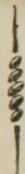
FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Scilla Maritima	Scillæ Radix	Squills	gr.j to gr.iiij	26
Sennæ Folia	Cassia Senna	Senna	ʒj	16
Sol	Aurum	Gold		15
Solanum Lethale	Atropa Belladonna	Deadly Nightshade	gr.ss	15
Sperma Ceti	Cetaceum	Spermaceti	ʒj	23
Spiritus Cornu Cervi	Aqua Ammoniac	Spirits of Hartshorn	℥x	13
Nitri Fumans	Acidum Nitrosum	Nitrous Acid	℥ viij	12
Nitri Dulcis	Ætheris Nitrosi Spiritus	Sweet Spirit of Nitre	f ʒ ss	12
Salis Marini	Acidum Muraticum	Acid of Sea Salt	℥x	11
Terebinthinæ	Oleum Terebinthinæ	Oil of Turpentine	℥x	24
Vini Rectificatus	Alcohol	Rectified Spirit of Wine		12
Vinosus Tenuior	Spiritus Tenuior	Proof Spirit		27
Vitrioli Dulcis	Ætheris Sulphurici Spiritus	Sweet Spirit of Vitriol	f ʒ ss	12
Stramonium	Datura Stramonium	Thorn Apple	gr.j	18
Succus Limonum	Acidum Citricum	Lime Juice		11

TABLE II.

FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	ENGLISH NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tartarus Emeticus	Antimonium Tartarizatum	Tartar Emetic	gr. ss to gr. iv	84
Tartarum Vitriolatum	Potassæ Sulphas	Vitriolated Tartar	ʒj	86
Terra Ponderosa	Barytes	Barytes or Heavy Earth		15
Tinctura Cantharidis	Tinctura Lyttæ	Tincture of Spanish Flies	ʒij	100
Martis	Tinctura Ferri Muriatis	Tincture of Muriate of Iron	ʒ ss	97
Thebaica	Tinctura Opii	Laudanum	ʒj	101
Unguentum Basilicum Flavum	Unguentum Resinæ	Yellow Basilicon		106
Cantharidis	Unguentum Lyttæ	Blistering Ointment		106
Venus	Cuprum	Copper		18
Vitriolum Album	Zinci Sulphas	White Vitriol	ʒ ss	89
Cæruleum	Cupri Sulphas	Blue Vitriol	gr. j	18
Viride	Ferri Sulphas	Copperas	gr. j	85

TABLE III.

A TABLE OF COMMON ENGLISH NAMES, WITH THE FORMER SYSTEMATIC AND THE PRESENT SYSTEMATIC SYNONYMS, TOGETHER WITH THE ORDINARY DOSES OF THE MEDICINES, AND AN INDEX.



ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
ACIDS		ACIDA		
Acid Marine	Spiritus Salis	Acidum Muriaficum	℥x to ℥xl	29
Nitric	Aqua Fortis	Acidum Nitricum	℥v	12
Nitrous	Spiritus Nitri Fumans	Acidum Nitrosum	℥ viij	12
Vitriolic	Acidum Vitriolicum	Acidum Sulphuricum		12
Vitriolic, Diluted		Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum	℥x	30
Elixir of Vitriol	Elixir Vitrioli Acidum	Acidum Sulphuricum Aromaticum	℥l	29
Almonds	Amygdalæ	Amygdalæ		14
Aloes Barbadoes	Aloe Hepatica	Aloes Vulgaris Extractum	gr.v	13
Socotorine	Aloe Socotorina	Aloes Perfoliata Extractum	gr.v	13
Alspice	Pimento	Myrtus Pimento, Bacca		22

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Alum	Alumen	Alumen	℞ss to ℥j	37
Burnt	Alumen Ustum	Alumen Ustum		37
Curd		Cataplasma Aluminis		34
Ammoniac, Gum		Ammoniacum	gr. x ʒss	13
Antimony	Antimonium	Antimonium		14
Arsenic, White		Arsenici Oxydum	gr. $\frac{1}{16}$	15
Arsenical Lotion		Lotio Arsenicalis		66
Mixture		Mistura Arsenicalis	ʒss ʒiiss	69
Solution		Solutio Arsenicalis	ʒij ℞xij	90
Assafoetida	Assa Fœtida	Assa Fœtida	gr. x ʒss	19
Balm		Melissa		22
Barks (Jesuits)	Cortex Peruvianus	Cinchona Officinalis	gr. x ℥ij	17
Barley Water		Decoctum Hordei	ad Libitum	43
BATHS		BALNEA		33
Bath, Cold	Balneum Frigidum	Balneum Frigidum	ʒo sec. $\frac{1}{2}$ of an hour	33

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Bath Hot		Balneum Calidius	5 min. to 15 min.	33
Tepid	Balneum Tepidum	Balneum Tepidum	15 min. $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour	33
Warm	Balneum Calidum	Balneum Calidum	15 min. $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour	33
Benzoin	Benzoinum	Benzoinum	gr.x 3ss	27
Flowers of	Flores Benzoini	Benzoinum Acidum	gr.x 3ss	27
Bismuth		Vismutum		28
Oxyd of		Vismuti Oxydum	gr.v gr.viiij	82
Boneset	Eupatorium Perfoliatum	Eupatorium Perfoliatum		18
Borax	Chrysocolla	Boras Sodæ	gr.x 3ss	15
Calomel	Mercurius Dulcis	Hydrargyri Sub-Murias	gr.j \varnothing j	79
Camphor	Gummi Camphora	Camphora	gr.iiij \varnothing j	21
Cardamom Seeds	Cardamomum Minus	Cardamomi Semina	gr.v 3ss	14
Cascarilla Bark	Cascarilla Cortex	Croton Eleutheria	\varnothing j 3j	17
CAUSTICS		CAUSTICA		37
Caustic, Common	Lapis Infernalis	Potassa Fusa		39
Lunar	Causticum Lunare	Argentum Nitratum	gr. $\frac{1}{2}$ gr.ss	38

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Caustic Solution		Hydrargyri Muriatis Solutio		38
Cayenne Pepper		Capsicum Annuum	gr.v to gr.x	16
Charcoal	Carbo Ligni	Carbo Extinctus		16
Chamomile Flowers	Flores Chamæmeli	Anthemidis Nobilis Flores	ʒj	14
Cinnamon	Cinnamomum	Cinnamomum-Cortex	gr.v	20
Cloves	Caryophyllus Aromaticus	Caryophylli	gr.v	18
Coloquintida	Colocynthis	Cucumis Colocynthis		18
Columbo	Columbo	Columba, Radix	gr.x	17
Conserve of Roses	Conserva Rosarum	Confectio Rosæ Gallicæ	ʒij	39
Copaiva Balsam	Balsamum Copaiba	Copaifera Officinalis	ʒxx	17
Copper	Venus	Cuprum		18
Copperas	Sal Martis	Ferri Sulphas	gr.j	85
Corrosive Sublimate	Mercurius Corrosivus Sublimatis	Hydrargyri Murias	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$	85
Cowhage	Dolichos Pruriens	Dolichos Pruriens	gr.v	18
DECOCTIONS		DECOCTA		42
Decoction of Bark	Decoction Corticis Peruviani	Decoction Cinchonæ Officinalis	fʒss	42

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Decoction of Chamomile	Decoction Chamæmeli	Decoction Anthemidis Florum		42
of Quassia		Decoction Quassiae	fʒss to fʒj	43
of Sarsaparilla		Decoction Sarsaparillæ	fʒiv fʒviiij	44
of the Woods		Decoction Guaiaci Compositum	fʒiv	43
Diet of the Hospital	Decoction Lignorum			5
Diet, Common		Diæta Media		9
Full		Diæta Lauta		9
Spare		Diæta Tenuis		8
Dovar's Powder		Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus	gr.v	80
Electuary, Lenitive	Electuarium Lenitivum	Confectio Sennæ	ʒj ʒss	40
Elixir Paregoric	Elixir Paregoricum	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	fʒss fʒij	101
Elm, Slippery		Ulmus Aspera		28
Epsom Salt		Magnesiæ Sulphas	ʒij ʒj	21
Ether	Æther Vitriolicus	Æther Sulphuris	fʒss fʒiss	12
Ether Nitrous	Æther Nitrosus	Æther Nitri	ʒxx fʒj	12

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
EXTRACTS	EXTRACTA	EXTRACTA		51
Extract of Bark	Extractum Kinkinae	Extractum Cinchonae	gr. x to ʒj	51
of Butternut		Extractum Juglandis Cinereae	ʒss	54
of Coloquintida		Extractum Colocynthis	gr. ij	52
of Gentian		Extractum Gentianae	gr. x	52
of Hemlock		Extractum Conii	gr. j	52
of Henbane	Extractum Cicutae	Extractum Hyoscyami	ʒj	53
of Hops		Extractum Humuli	ʒj	53
of Jalap		Extractum Jalapae	gr. v	53
of Lettuce, Wild		Extractum Lactucae Virosae	ʒss	53
of Liquorice		Extractum Glycyrrhizae	gr. ij	54
of Rhubarb		Extractum Rhei	ʒj	52
Flaxseed		Extractum Rhei	gr. x	55
Flowers of Benzoin	Flores Benzoini	Semen Lini	ʒss	21
of Sulphur, Washed		Benzoicum Acidum	gr. x	27
of Zinc	Flores Zinci	Sulphur Lotum	ʒj	81
		Zinci Oxydum	gr. ij	81

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Foxglove, Purple		<i>Digitalis Purpureæ Folia</i>	gr.ss to gr.ijj	18
Galbanum	Galbanum	Galbanum	gr.x 3ss	15
Galls	Gallæ	Gallæ	gr.x 3ss	25
Gamboge	Gambogia Gutta	Gambogia	gr.v gr.x	19
GARGLES		GARGISMATA		55
Gargle, Aluminous		Gargarisma Aluminis		56
Carbonated		Gargarisma Carbonata		56
Mercurial		Gargarisma Hydragyri Muriatis		56
Muriatic Acid		Gargarisma Acidi Muriatici		55
Nitrous		Gargarisma Potassæ Nitratæ		56
Vitriolic Acid		Gargarisma Acidi Sulphurici		55
Yeast		Gargarisma Fermenti		56
Gentian		<i>Gentiana Lutea, Radix</i>	gr.x 3j	19
Ginger		<i>Amomum Zingiber</i>	gr.v ʒj	14
GLYSTERS		ENEMATA		49
Gum Arabic	Gummi Arabicum	<i>Acacia Gummi</i>		22

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Hellebore, Black		Helleborus Niger, Radix	gr. x to ʒi	19
Hemlock	Conium Maculatum	Cicuta		17
Henbane, Black		Hyoscyamus Niger	gr. ij	20
Hop	Humulus Lupulus	Humulus Lupulus	gr. x	20
Honey	Mel	Mel		21
Hoarhound		Marrubium Vulgare		21
Hyssop		Hyssopus Officinalis		20
INFUSIONS		INFUSA		57
Infusion of Bark in Lime Water with Magnesia of Chamomile of Columbo of Foxglove of Gentian of Horse Radish	Infusum Corticis Peruviani	Infusum Cinchonæ Infusum Cinchonæ in Aqua Calcis Infusum Cinchonæ cum Magnesia Infusum Anthemidis Infusum Columbæ Infusum Digitalis Infusum Gentianæ Compositum Infusum Armoraciæ Compositum	fʒss fʒij fʒss fʒij fʒj fʒss fʒj fʒj fʒiv fʒiv fʒj fʒiv fʒj	58 58 58 57 59 59 59 59 57

TABLE III.

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ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Infusion of Quassia		Infusum Quassiæ	f3ss to f3ij	60
of Rhubarb		Infusum Rhei	f3ss	60
of Roses		Infusum Rosæ	f3j	60
of Senna		Infusum Sennæ	f3j	61
with Tamarinds		Infusum Sennæ cum Tamarindis	f3ij	61
of Simarouba		Infusum Simaroubæ	f3j	61
		INJECTIONS		62
Injection of Acetate of Zinc		Injectio Zinci Acetatis		63
Aluminous		Injectio Aluminosa		62
Anodyne	Injectio Anodyna	Injectio Opii		62
Copaiva		Injectio Copaibæ		62
Saturine	Injectio Saturnina	Injectio Plumbi		62
Saturine Anodyne	Injectio Saturnina Anodyna	Injectio Plumbi Composita		63
Vinous		Injectio Vinosa		63
White Vitriol		Injectio Zinci Sulphatis		63

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Injection, White Vitriol Anodyne		Injectio Zinci Sulphatis Composita		63
Ipecacuana		Ipecacuana Callicocca, Radix	gr. ss to ʒss	20
Iron	Mars	Ferrum		18
Jalap	Jalapa	Convulvulus Jalapa, Radix	gr. xv ʒss	17
Japonic Confection	Confectio Japonica	Confectio Catechu Composita	ʒj	40
Juice of Lemons or Limes	Succus Limonum	Acidum Citricum		11
Juniper		Juniperus Communis		20
Kino	Kino	Kino	gr. x ʒj	20
Lard	Axungia Porcina	Lardum		20
Laudanum	Tinctura Thebaica	Tinctura Opii	ʒj	101
Lavender		Lavandula Spica		21
Lead	Saturn	Plumbum		
Water	Aqua Saturnina	Lotio Plumbi		67
Lemon		Citrus Medica		17
Lenitive Electuary	Electuarium Lenitivum	Confectio Senneæ	ʒj ʒss	40
Lettuce, Wild		Lactuca Virosa		20

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Lime	Calx Viva	Calx		16
Lime Water	Aqua Calcis	Aqua Calcis	fʒij to fʒviij	30
LINIMENTS		LINIMENTA		64
Liniment, Camphor	Oleum Camphoratum	Linimentum Camphoræ		64
Lime		Linimentum Calcis		64
Soap Anodyne		Linimentum Saponis Anodynum		65
Compound		Linimentum Saponis Compositum		65
Turpentine		Linimentum Terebinthinæ		65
Volatile	Linimentum Volatile	Linimentum Ammoniæ		64
Antimonial		Linimentum Ammoniæ cum An- timonio		64
Lintseed		Lini Usitatissimi Semina		21
Liquorice Root		Glycyrrhiza, Radix	ʒss	19
Logwood		Hæmatoxyllum Campechianum		19
Lotion, Acetic Spirituous		Lotio Acetico-Spirituosa		65
Ammoniacal		Lotio Ammoniæ Muriatis		67

TABLE III.

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ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Lotion, Anodyne		Lotio Opii Composita		67
Arsenical		Lotio Arsenicalis		66
Mercurial		Lotio Hydrargyri Muriatis		67
Black		Lotio Hydrargyri Nigra		67
Yellow		Lotio Hydrargyri Flava		67
Nitric Acid	Aqua Phagedænica	Lotio Acidi Nitrici		66
Zinc		Lotio Zinci Acetatis		68
Strong		Lotio Fortis Zinci Sulphatis		68
Lunar Caustic	Causticum Lunare	Argentum Nitratum	gr. $\frac{1}{3}$ to gr. ss	38
Madder		Rubia Tinctorum	ʒj 3ss	26
Magnesia	Magnesia Alba	Magnesia Carbonas	ʒj ʒij	21
Calcined	Magnesia Usta	Magnesia	ʒss ʒj	80
Manna		Manna	ʒss ʒij	19
Mercury	Mercurius	Hydrargyrus		19
Mezereon	Daphne Mezereum	Mezerei Cortex	gr. j	18
Mint		Mentha Viridis	gr. x	22

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
MIXTURES		MISTURÆ		68
Mixture, Ammoniacal		Mistura Ammoniaci	f $\bar{3}$ ss to f $\bar{3}$ j	68
Anodyne		Mistura Opiata	f $\bar{3}$ ss	69
Arsenical		Mistura Arsenicalis	f $\bar{3}$ ss	69
Astringent		Mistura Catechu Composita	f $\bar{3}$ j	71
Camphor		Mistura Camphoræ	f $\bar{3}$ ss	69
Chalk		Mistura Cretæ	f $\bar{3}$ j	70
Anodyne		Mistura Cretæ Opiata	f $\bar{3}$ ss	70
Copaiva		Mistura Copaibæ	f $\bar{3}$ j	70
Fetid		Mistura Assa Fœtidæ	f $\bar{3}$ ss	69
Martial		Mistura Ferri Murialis	f $\bar{3}$ ss	71
Spermaceti	Mistura Spermatis Ceti	Mistura Cetacei	f $\bar{3}$ ss	71
Compound		Mistura Cetacei Composita	f $\bar{3}$ ss	71
Sulphuric Anodyne		Mistura Sulphurica Opiata	f $\bar{3}$ ss	72
Turpentine		Mistura Terebinthinæ	f $\bar{3}$ j	72
Mucilage of Gum-Arabic	Emulsio Arabica	Mucilago Acaciæ		72

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Mucilage of Starch		Mucilago Amyli		72
Musk		Moschus	gr.ijj to ʒj	22
Myrrh		Myrrha	gr.x ʒij	22
Nitre	Sal Nitri	Potassæ Nitras Purificata	gr.v ʒss	22
Nutmeg	Nux Moschata	Myristica, Nuclei	gr.v ʒj	22
Oak		Quercus Robur		25
Oil of Almonds		Oleum Amygdalæ	ʒss ʒʒj	23
Castor		Oleum Ricini	ʒss ʒʒj	25
of Lintseed		Oleum Lini		21
of Sesamum Seeds	Benne	Oleum Sesami	ʒss ʒʒij	23
of Olives		Oleum Olivæ	ʒss ʒʒij	23
of Turpentine	Spiritus Terebinthinæ	Oleum Terebinthinæ	ʒss ʒʒij	24
of Vitriol	Acidum Vitriolicum	Acidum Sulphuricum	ʒss ʒʒij	12
OINTMENTS		UNGUENTA		103
Ointment, Basilicon	Unguentum Basilicum Flavum	Unguentum Resinæ		106
Blistering	Unguentum Cantharidis	Unguentum Lyttæ		106

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ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Ointment, Calamine		Unguentum Calaminaris		103
Ceruse		Unguentum Cerussæ		103
Common		Unguentum Commune		104
of Galls with Camphor		Unguentum Galliarum Camphoratum		104
Mercurial, Strong		Unguentum Hydrargyri Fortius		104
Weak		Unguentum Hydrargyri Mitius		104
Muriated		Unguentum Hydrargyri Muriatis		105
Red		Unguentum Hydrargyri Nitricoxidum		105
White		Unguentum Hydrargyri Precipitati Albi		105
Savin		Unguentum Sabinæ		107
Sulphur		Unguentum Sulphuris		107
Sulphuric Acid		Unguentum Acidi Sulphurici		107
Tar		Unguentum Picis Liquidæ		106

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Ointment, Tartar Emetic		Unguentum Antimonii Tartari-		103
		zati		
Zinc		Unguentum Zinci Oxidi		107
Opium	Opion	Opium	gr.j to gr.v	23
Opodeldoc		Linimentum Saponis Compositum		65
Oranges	Citrus Aurantium	Aurantia		17
Paregoric Elixir	Tinctura Camphoræ Composita	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	f3 ss	101
Pepper, Cayenne	Piper Indicum	Capsicum Annuum	gr.v	16
Peppermint		Mentha Piperita		22
Peruvian Bark	Cortex Peruvianus	Cinchona, Cortex	gr.x	17
PILLS		PILLULÆ		73
Pills, Aloetic		Pillulæ Aloeticæ	No.j	73
Compound		Pillulæ Aloeticæ Compositæ	No.j	73
Calomel		Pillulæ Hydrargyri Submuriatis	No.ij	76
Calomel, Compound		Pillulæ Hydrargyri Submuriatis	No.ij	76
		Compositæ		

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Pills, Camphorated Anodyne		Pillulæ Opii Camphoratæ	No. j to No.v	76
Cathartic		Pillulæ Aloes cum Colocynthide	No.ij	74
Chalybeated Myrrh		Pillulæ Ferri cum Myrrha	No.ij	74
Fetid		Pillulæ Assa Fœtidæ	gr.x	73
Gold		Pillulæ Auri Muriatis	No.j	74
Mercurial		Pillulæ Hydrargyri	No.j	75
	Muriated	Pillulæ Hydrargyri Muriatis	No.j	75
	Com- pound	Pillulæ Hydrargyri Muriatis Com- positæ	No.j	75
Opium		Pillulæ Opii	No.j	76
Saturnine Anodyne		Pillulæ Plumbi cum Opio	No.j	77
Soda		Pillulæ Sodæ Carbonatis	No.ij	78
Squill		Pillulæ Scilliticæ	gr.x	77
Mercurial		Pillulæ Scilliticæ cum Hydrargy-	No.ij	77

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Pills, Turpentine		Pillulæ Terebinthinæ	No.ij to No.vj	78
Pimento		Myrtus Pimento		22
Pink, Carolina		Spigelia Marylandica	ʒij	27
Pitch, Burgundy		Pix Arida	ʒss	24
PLASTERS		EMPLASTRA		44
Plaster, Adhesive	Emplastrum Adhesivum	Emplastrum Resinæ		48
Ammoniacal		Emplastrum Ammoniacum		44
Blistering	Emplastrum Epispasticum	Emplastrum Meloes Vesicatorii		45
Camphorated		Emplastrum Camphoratum		45
Common	Emplastrum Diachylon	Emplastrum Plumbi		47
Gum	Emplastrum Diachylon cum Gummi	Emplastrum Plumbi Compositum		47
Mercurial	Emplastrum Mercuriale	Emplastrum Hydrargyri		46
Nuremburgh		Emplastrum Noremburgense		47
Soap		Emplastrum Saponis		48
Strengthening	Emplastrum Roborans	Emplastrum Chalybeatum		46

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Plaster, Warming	Emplastrum Calidum	Emplastrum Picis cum Meloe		44
Wax		Emplastrum Cereæ		45
Pokeweed		Phytolacca Decandra		24
Poppy, White		Papaver Somniferum		23
Potato Bug		Lytta Vittata		21
Potash	Kali Purum	Potassa		13
POWDERS		PULVERES		78
Powder, Antimonial		Pulvis Antimonialis	gr.v to gr.x	78
Calomel	Mercurius Dulcis	Pulvis Hydrargyri Submuriatis	gr.ss	79
Carbonate of Iron		Pulvis Carbonatis Ferri	gr.ij	79
Dovar's		Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus	gr.v	30
Jalap, Compound		Pulvis Jalapæ Compositus	ʒj	30
Magnesia, Calcined	Magnesia Usta	Pulvis Magnesiæ	ʒss	80
Nitrous Antimonial		Pulvis Nitratis Antimonialis	gr.vijj	81
Oxyd of Bismuth		Pulvis Oxidi Vismuti	gr.v	82
Oxyd of Zinc	Flores Zinci	Pulvis Oxidi Zinci	gr.ij	83

TABLE III

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE
Powder, Rhubarb, Compound		Pulvis Rhei Compositus	gr.xv to Əj	81
Savin, Compound		Pulvis Sabinæ Compositus		81
Sulphate of Soda, Compound		Pulvis Sodæ Sulphatis Compositus	3j	82
Sulphur, Washed	Flores Sulphuris Loti	Pulvis Sulphuris Lotus	Əj	82
Proof Spirit		Spiritus Tenuior	3j	27
Quassia		Quassia Excelsior		24
Quicklime	Calx Viva	Calx		16
Quicksilver	Argentum Vivum	Hydrargyrus		19
Rattlesnake Root	Polygala Senega	Senega, Radix	Əj	24
Resin		Resina Flava		25
Rhubarb		Rheum, Radix	gr.vj	25
Rose, Red	Rosa Rubra	Rosa Gallica	Əj	25
SALTS		SALTS		83
Sal Ammoniac	Sal Ammoniac	Ammonie Murias		
of Tartar	Kali Præparatum	Potassæ Subcarbonas	gr.v	86

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Sarsaparilla		Sarsaparilla, Radix	℥j to ʒj	27
Sassafras		Laurus Sassafras		21
Savin		Juniperus Sabina	gr.x ʒss	20
Scammony	Scammonia	Scammonium Gummi	gr.v ℥j	17
Sea Salt	Sal Marinus	Sodæ Murias	ʒj ʒss	13
Seneka		Senega, Radix	℥j ℥ij	24
Senna		Senna, Folia	℥j ʒj	16
Silver	Luna	Argentum		14
Simarouba		Simarouba, Cortex		25
Sinapisin		Cataplasma Sinapeos	gr.x ʒss	36
Skull-Cap		Scutellaria Galericulata		26
Snake Root, Virginian		Serpentaria, Radix	gr.x ʒss	15
Soda	Barilla	Soda	gr.v ℥j	13
SOLUTIONS		SOLUTIONES		90
Solution Alkaline		Solutio Potassæ Carbonatis	ʒj ʒij	91
Antimonial		Solutio Antimonialis	ʒss ʒij	90

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ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Solution Arsenical of Barytes of Carbonate of Am- monia	Solutio Mineralis	Solutio Arsenicalis	m̄ij to m̄xij	90
		Solutio Barytæ Muriatis	m̄v	90
		Solutio Ammoniaë Carbonatis	m̄xx	90
Cathartic of Muriate of Lime		Solutio Sulphatis Sodæ Composita	f̄ss	91
		Solutio Calcis Muriatis	m̄xl	91
Spearmint		Mentha Viridis		22
Spermaceti	Sperma Ceti	Cetaceum	ðj	23
Spirit, Proof Rectified		Spiritus Tenuior		27
Spurge Olive		Alcohol		12
Spurred Rye		Daphne Mezereum		18
Squill		Secale Cornutum	gr.x in decoction	
Suet		Scilla Maritima	gr.j to gr.iiij	26
Sugar Refined		Sebum		
		Saccharum		26
		Saccharum Purificatum		26

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ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Sulphur Flowers, Washed		Sulphur Lotum	ʒj to ʒj	82
Sweet Spirit of Nitre	Spiritus Nitri Dulcis	Ætheris Spiritus Nitrici	fʒss	12
of Vitriol	Spiritus Vitrioli Dulcis	Ætheris Spiritus Sulphurici	fʒss	12
SYRUPS		SYRUP		92
Syrup of Ginger		Syrupus Zingiberis	fʒss	94
of Poppies		Syrupus Papaveris	fʒss	92
of Roses		Syrupus Rosæ	fʒss	93
Simple		Syrupus Simplex		93
of Squills		Syrupus Scillæ	fʒj	93
Tamarind		Tamarindus Indica		28
Tar		Pix Liquida		24
Water		Aqua Picis Liquidæ	fʒiv	31
Tartar		Tartarum		27
Emetic	Tartarus Emeticus	Antimonium Tartarizatum	gr.j	84
Thorn Apple	Stramonium	Datura Stramonium	gr.j	18
Tin	Jupiter	Stannum	ʒj	27

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
TINCTURES		TINCTURÆ		94
Tincture of Aloes Compound	Elixir Proprietatis	Tinctura Aloes Composita	f _{3ss} to f _{3ij}	94
of Assafoetida		Tinctura Assafoetidæ	f _{3ss} f _{3ij}	95
of Bark, Peruvian		Tinctura Cinchonæ	f _{3j} f _{3ss}	96
Compound		Tinctura Cinchonæ Composita	f _{3j} f _{3ss}	96
of Camphor		Tinctura Camphoræ		95
of Cantharides	Tinctura Cantharidis	Tinctura Lyttæ	℥ _{xx} f _{3ij}	100
of Castor		Tinctura Castorei	f _{3ss} f _{3ss}	96
of Catechu		Tinctura Catechu	f _{3ss} f _{3ss}	96
of Columbo		Tinctura Columbæ	f _{3j} f _{3ss}	97
of Foxglove		Tinctura Digitalis	℥ _x ℥ _{xl}	97
Saturated		Tinctura Digitalis Saturata	℥ _v f _{3ss}	97
of Gentian, Compound		Tinctura Gentianæ Composita	f _{3j} f _{3ij}	98
of Guaiacum		Tinctura Guaiaci	f _{3j} f _{3ij}	98
Volatile		Tinctura Guaiaci Ammoniata	f _{3j} f _{3ij}	98
of Henbane		Tinctura Hyoscyami	℥ _x f _{3j}	99

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tincture of Hops		Tinctura Humuli	f3ss to f3ij	99
of Jalap		Tinctura Jalapæ	f3j	99
of Kino		Tinctura Kino	f3ss	99
of Lavender Com- pound	Spiritus Lavandulæ Composita	Tinctura Lavandulæ Composita	f3ss	100
of Muriate of Iron	Tinctura Martis in Spiritu Salis	Tinctura Ferri Muriatis	℥x	97
of Musk		Tinctura Moschi	f3j	100
of Myrrh		Tinctura Myrrhæ	f3ss	100
of Opium	Liquidum Laudanum	Tinctura Opii	℥xx	101
of Pepper, Red	Camphorated Elixir Paregoricum	Tinctura Opii Camphorata	f3ss	101
of Rhubarb		Tincture Capsici	f3ss	95
		Tinctura Rhei	f3ij	101
Compound		Tinctura Rhei Composita	f3ij	101
of Senna		Tinctura Sennæ	f3ij	102

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Tincture of Senna Compound	Elixir Salutis	Tinctura Sennæ Composita	fʒss to fʒj	100
of Spanish Flies	Tinctura Cantharidis	Tinctura Lyttæ	fʒij	102
of Squills		Tinctura Scillæ	ʒx	102
of Valerian		Tinctura Valerianæ	fʒss	102
Tobacco		Nicotiana Tabacum		23
Turpentine		Terebinthina Vulgaris	ʒj	24
Venice		Terebinthina Veneta	ʒj	24
Oil of	Spiritus Terebinthinæ	Oleum Terebinthinæ	ʒx	24
Valerian, Wild		Valeriana, Radix	ʒj	28
Verdigris		Ærugo	ʒiss	
Vinegar	Acetum Vini	Acidum Acetosum		11
Distilled	Acetum Destillatum	Acidum Aceticum		29
of Squills	Acetum Scilliticum	Infusum Scillæ	fʒss	57
Vitriol, Blue	Vitriolum Cæruleum	Cupri Sulphas	gr. x	18
Green	Sal Martis	Ferri Sulphas	gr. j	85

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ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Vitriol, White	Vitriolum Album	Zinci Sulphas	gr.j to ʒss	89
Vitriolated Tartar	Tartarum Vitriolatum	Potassæ Sulphas	ʒj	86
Vitriolic Acid	Oleum Vitrioli	Acidum Sulphuricum		12
	Diluted	Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum	ʒx	30
Volatile Alkali		Ammonia		13
Liniment	Linimentum Volatile	Linimentum Ammoniaë		64
Water		Aqua		14
	Distilled	Aqua Destillata		31
WATERS		AQUÆ		30
Water, Aerated		Aqua Carbonata		31
	Alkaline	Aqua Supercarbonatis Potassæ	Oss	32
Soda		Aqua Supercarbonatis Sodæ	Oss	32
Tar		Aqua Picis Liquidæ	ʒiv	31
Wax		Cera		16
WINES		VINA		108

TABLE III.

ENGLISH NAMES.	FORMER NAMES.	PRESENT NAMES.	DOSES OF THE MEDICINES.	PAGE.
Wine, Aloetic	Tinctura Sacra	Vinum Aloes	fʒss to fʒiss	108
Antimonial		Vinum Antimoniale	fʒij	108
Ipecacuana		Vinum Ipecacuanhæ	fʒss	109
of Opium		Vinum Opii	ʒxx	109
Zinc	Spelter	Zincum	fʒj	28

Handwritten notes:
 ✓ V. C. ...
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TABLE IV.

—◆—

IN the foregoing Tables, the doses of the Medicines are calculated for persons of full age: for younger persons, and for children, they may be diminished in about the following proportions; viz.

For an adult		1	e. g.	3j
From 21 years of age to 14 years		$\frac{2}{3}$		℥ij
14	7	$\frac{1}{2}$		ʒss
7	4	$\frac{1}{3}$		℥j
4	3	$\frac{1}{4}$		gr.xv
3	2	$\frac{1}{6}$		gr.x
2	1	$\frac{1}{8}$		gr.vijj
1	6 months	$\frac{1}{12}$		gr.v
6 months	2	$\frac{1}{15}$		gr.iv
2	1	$\frac{1}{20}$		gr.ijj

—◆—

Although dropping is prohibited in this Pharmacopœia, it will in some instances be employed in practice; it may therefore be useful to know that sixty drops of water, one hundred drops of Spirits and Tinctures, and one hundred and twenty of Alcohol, are equal to a Drachm by measure.

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