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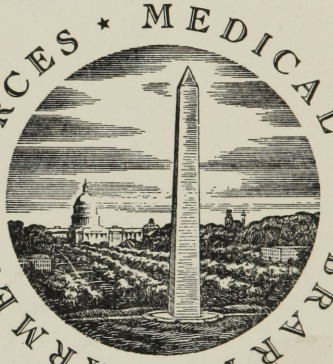

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ELGIN BOTANIC GARDEN.

SURGEON GEN'L'S
1867

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View of the BOTANIC GARDEN *of the* STATE *of* NEW-YORK.

established in 1801

HORTUS ELGINENSIS:

OR

A CATALOGUE

OF

PLANTS,

INDIGENOUS AND EXOTIC,

CULTIVATED IN THE

ELGIN BOTANIC GARDEN,

IN THE VICINITY OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

ESTABLISHED IN 1801,

BY DAVID HOSACK, M.D. F.L.S.

Professor of Botany and Materia Medica in Columbia College,
Member of the American Philosophical Society, &c.

SECOND EDITION ENLARGED.

NEW-YORK:

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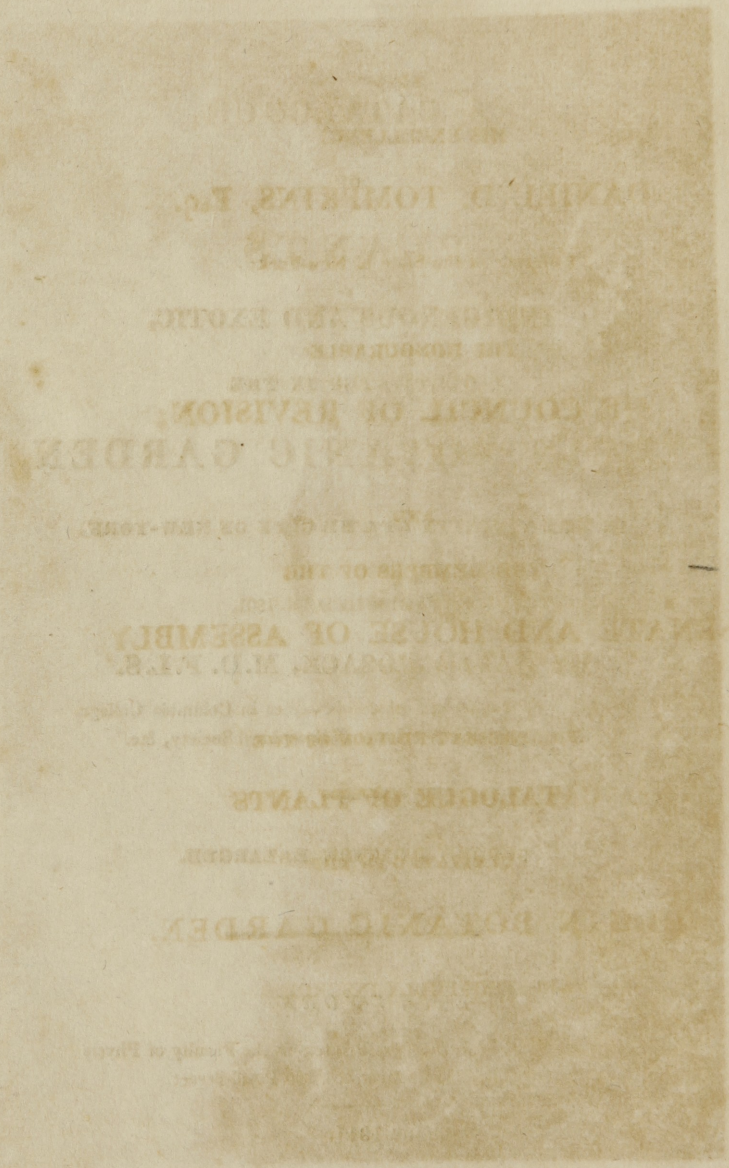

TO

HIS EXCELLENCY

DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, Esq.

Governor of the State of New-York;

THE HONOURABLE

THE COUNCIL OF REVISION;

AND

THE MEMBERS OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY,

THE PRESENT EDITION OF THE

CATALOGUE OF PLANTS

CULTIVATED IN THE

ELGIN BOTANIC GARDEN,

IS RESPECTFULLY INSCRIBED.

399027

PREFACE.

THE establishment of a Botanic Garden in the United States, as a repository of the native plants of this country, and as subservient to the purposes of medicine, agriculture, and the arts, is doubtless an object of great importance. Impressed with the advantages to be derived from an institution of this nature, I have anxiously endeavoured ever since my appointment to the professorship of Botany and Materia Medica in Columbia College, to accomplish its establishment. Disappointed, however, in my first applications to the Legislature of this State, soliciting their assistance in so expensive and arduous an undertaking, I resolved to devote my own private funds to the prosecution of this object; trusting, that when the nature of the institution should be better, and more generally known, and its utility fully ascertained, it would receive the patronage and support of the public.

Accordingly, in the year 1801, I purchased of the Corporation of the city of New-York, twenty acres of ground, situated on the middle road between Bloomingdale and Kingsbridge, and distant from the city about three miles and an half. The view from the most elevated part, is variegated and extensive, and the soil itself of that diversified nature, as to be particularly well adapted to the cultivation of a great variety of vegetable productions. The greater

part of the ground is at present in a state of promising cultivation, arranged in a manner the best adapted to the different kinds of vegetables, and planted agreeably to the most approved style of ornamental gardening. Since that time, an extensive conservatory, for the more hardy green house plants, and two spacious hot houses, for the preservation of those which require a greater degree of heat, the whole exhibiting a front of one hundred and eighty feet, have been erected, and which, experience has shown, are well calculated for the purpose for which they were designed. The whole establishment is surrounded by a belt of forest trees and shrubs, both native and exotic, and these again are enclosed by a stone wall, two and an half feet in thickness, and seven feet in height.

As it has always been a primary object of attention to collect and cultivate in this establishment, the native plants of this country, especially such as are possessed of medicinal properties, or are otherwise useful, such gardeners as were practically acquainted with our indigenous productions, have been employed to procure them: how far this end has been attained, will be best seen by an examination of the Catalogue.

Although much has been done by the governments of Great-Britain, France, Spain, Sweden, and Germany, in the investigation of the vegetable productions of America: although much has been accomplished by the labours of *Catesby*, *Kalm*, *Wangenheim*, *Schoepf*, *Walter*, and the *Michaux*; and by our countrymen *Clayton*, the *Bartrams*, *Colden*, *Muhlenberg*, *Marshall*, *Cutler*, and the learned Professor *Barton* of Pennsylvania, much yet remains to be done in this western part of the globe. The numerous articles of medicine which this country has already furnished; the variety of soils and climates which it comprehends, encourage the belief, that many more remain to be discovered, and that the Materia Medica may still be enriched by the addition of many indigenous plants, whose virtues yet remain undiscovered.

Another object of importance is, to afford to students of medicine, the means of acquiring a knowledge of the natural history of plants, and the principles of botanic arrangement; a science intimately connected with their profession, as it not only enables them to distinguish one plant from another, but frequently leads to an acquaintance with their medicinal virtues. For this purpose the grounds are divided into different compartments, calculated to exhibit the various plants according to their several properties: and these again are so arranged as to afford a practical illustration of the systems of botany at present most esteemed, viz. the sexual system of *Linnæus*, and the natural orders of *Jussieu*.

Hitherto the botanical gardens of *Edinburgh*, *Oxford*, *Cambridge*, *London*, *Paris*, *Copenhagen*, *Leyden*, *Upsal*, *Goettengen*, &c. have instructed the American youth in this department of medical education; and it is in some degree owing to those establishments that the universities and colleges of those places have become so celebrated, and have been resorted to by students of medicine from all parts of the world.

Since the publication of the first edition of this catalogue, in 1806, this institution has been greatly improved, and by an act of the Legislature, passed on the 12th day of March, 1810, has been purchased by the State for the benefit of the Medical Schools of New-York. For information upon this subject the reader is referred to a production entitled, "*A Statement of Facts relative to the Establishment and Progress of the Elgin Botanic Garden, and the subsequent disposal of the same to the State of New-York*," just published; in which the liberal and enlightened views of the Legislature, in making so large and honourable an appropriation for the promotion of science are more fully exhibited than would be proper upon this occasion. It will also be perceived by a comparison of the present with the former edition, that very considerable additions have been made to the collection both of the foreign and indigenous

plants contained in that establishment. Gratitude demands of me, on this occasion, an acknowledgment of the obligations I am under to many distinguished botanists, both abroad and at home, who have contributed to this institution. In this number are to be enumerated my much esteemed and respected friend and instructor, Dr. *James Edward Smith*, the learned President of the Linnæan Society of London; the late Professor *Vahl*, and Mr. *Hoffman Bang*, of Copenhagen; Mons. *Desfontaines* and *Thouin*, the celebrated Professors of Botany and Agriculture at the Medical Schools of Paris; Mr. *Salisbury*, Proprietor of the Botanic Garden at Brompton, near London; the late Dr. *Fabroni*, Director of the Royal Museum of Florence; Dr. *Bostock*, the learned President of the Botanic Institution of Liverpool; Dr. *Lettsom*, of London; Dr. *Andrew Michaux*, Editor of the Flora Boreali Americana, and Author of the very valuable History of the Forest Trees of North-America, now publishing at Paris; my much esteemed friend Dr. *Alire Raffineau Delile*, of the Institute of Egypt; Dr. *Alexander Anderson*, Superintendant of the Botanic Garden at St. Vincents; and *Baron De Schack*, of Martinique. From these gentlemen I have received many rare botanical works, and some of the most valuable plants in this collection.

Nor must I be unmindful of the obligations I am under to several gentlemen in this country, distinguished for their taste and talents in this department of science. The Hon. *Robert R. Livingston*, our former Minister in France; Professor *Mitchill*, of this city; *John Stevens*, Esq. of Hoboken; Mr. *Bernard M'Mahon*, of Philadelphia; Mr. *Stephen Elliot*, of Beaufort, South-Carolina; Dr. *Darlington*, and Mr. *John Vaughan*, of Pennsylvania; *John Le Conte*, Esq. of Georgia; Mr. *William Prince*, of Long-Island; and Mr. *Andrew Gentle*, seedsman, of this city; are also among the contributors to this institution. It is but justice to the merit of my nephew, Dr. *Caspar Wistar Eddy*, a young but accurate botanist, to add, that he has largely aug-

mented the collection of American plants, especially of those of the island of New-York; some of which, viz. two new species of *Gerardia*, were first discovered by him in the vicinity of this city. From my other pupils now industriously prosecuting the study of botany and medicine, more especially Mr. *John W. Francis*, and Mr. *Isaac Roosevelt*, of this city, and Mr. *Robert M. Barclay*, of Orange county, I also anticipate many fruits of their labours in this department of science.

It would be injustice to my late gardener, Mr. *Frederick Pursh*, who with a knowledge of the science of botany unites a very extensive and accurate acquaintance with the plants of this country, not to notice the very numerous contributions he has made to the collection, of the native plants of the United States, during the period he had charge of this establishment. The institution is also at present, and has been for some months past, in a very flourishing condition, under the direction of Mr. *Dennison*, who has been very particularly recommended to me by Messrs. *Lee* and *Kennedy*, of Hammersmith. The present state of the collection is an evidence of his attention and skill, and from which I expect great improvements in every part of the establishment.

I avail myself of this occasion to observe, that as soon as measures may be taken by the Regents of the University for the permanent preservation of the Botanic Garden, it is my intention immediately to commence the publication of AMERICAN BOTANY, or a *Flora of the United States*. In this work it is my design to give a description of the plant, noticing its essential characters, synonyms, and place of growth, with observations on the uses to which it is applied in medicine, agriculture, or the arts; to be illustrated by a coloured engraving, in the same manner in which the plants of Great-Britain have been published by Dr. *J. E. Smith*, in his English Botany. Considerable progress has already been made in obtaining materials for this publication: many of the drawings will be executed by Mr. *James Inderwick*,

a young gentleman of great genius and taste, and others by *John Le Conte*, Esq. whose acquaintance with botany and natural history in general will enable him to execute this part of the work with great fidelity. In Mr. *Pursh*, whose name has already been mentioned, I shall have a very industrious and skilful botanist to collect from different parts of the union such plants as have not yet been assembled at the Botanic Garden.

D. H.

New-York, March 12th, 1811.

ABBREVIATIONS.

AUTHORS.

Ait.	Aiton.
Andw.	Andrews.
Auct.	Auctores.
Bartr.	Bartram.
Brous.	Broussonet.
Curt.	Curtis.
Cav.	Cavinilles.
Decand.	Decandolle.
Desf.	Desfontaines.
Ehrt.	Ehrhardt.
Forst.	Forster.
Frœl.	Frœlich.
Gært.	Gærtner.
Haw.	Haworth.
Hort.	Hortulanorum.
H. P.	Hortus Parisiensis.
Huds.	Hudson.
Humb.	Humboldt.
Jacq.	Jacquin.
Juss.	Jussieu.
L.	Linnæus.
Lmk.	Lamarck.
l'Her.	l'Heritier.
Mich.	Michaux.
Mich. f.	Michaux filius.
Moench.	Moenchausen.
Muhl.	Muhlenberg.
Mur.	Murray.
Ort.	Ortega.
Pal.	Pallas.
Pers.	Persoon.
Retz.	Retzius.
Rox.	Roxburgh.
Sal.	Salisbury.
Schous.	Schousboe.
Schr.	Schreber.
Scop.	Scopoli.
Sm.	Smith.
Swz.	Swartz.
Thunb.	Thunberg.
Vent.	Ventenat.
Wald.	Waldstein.
Walt.	Walter.
Wang.	Wangenheim.
Wend.	Wendland.
Willd.	Willdenow.

COUNTRIES.

C. G. H.	Cape of Good Hope.
Can. Isl.	Canary Isles.
S. Europe.	South of Europe.
E. Indies.	East-Indies.
W. Indies.	West-Indies.
B. Indies.	Both Indies.
Phillip. Isl.	Phillippine Isles.
N. Holl.	New-Holland.
N. Amer.	North-America.
S. Amer.	South-America.
S. Sea Isl.	South-Sea Islands.

a.	annual.
b.	biennial.
p.	perennial.
s.	shrub.
t.	tree.
h.	hardy.
g. h.	green-house.
h. h.	hot-house.
Agr.	Agriculture.
Med.	Medicine.

It is very probable, that owing to the engagements, professional and others, with which I am occupied, that some errors may be found in the following Catalogue; but I trust they are few in number, as it has been printed under the constant inspection of my nephew before mentioned. D. H.

HORTUS ELGINENSIS.

Scientific Name.	*English Name.*	*Nat.country.*	*use.*	*cult.*	*durat.*
ABROMA	ABROMA, or *false cacoa*				
augusta L.	maple leaved	E. Indies		h.h	s
ABRUS	WILD LIQUORICE				
precatorius L.	Jamaica	B. Indies		h.h	s
ACACIA *Willd.* MIMOSA *Auct*	ACACIA				
arborea L.	tree	W. Indies		h.h	s
filicifolia *Lmk*					
bracbyloba *Muhl*	short podded	N. Amer.		h	p
illinoensis *Mich.*					
discolor *Andr.*	two coloured	N. Holl.		g.h	s
botrycephala *Vent.*					
falcata *Willd.*	sickle leaved	do.		g.h	s
obliqua *Vent.*					
farnesiana L.	Farnesian. *Sponge-tree*	W. Indies		h.h	s
floribunda *Vent.*	flowering	N. Holl.		g.h	s
glauca L.	glaucous	S. Amer.		h.h	s
glaucescens *Willd.*	two nerved	N. Holl.		g.h	s
binervia *Wend.*					
julibrissin *Ait.*	oriental	Levant		h	s
latronum L.	robbers	E. Indies		h.h	s
lebbek L.	Egyptian	Egypt		h.h	s
pennata L.	feathered	E. Indies		h.h	s
pulcherrima *Willd.*	beautiful	S. Amer.		h.h	s
speciosa *Jacq.*	shewy	E. Indies		h.h	s
suaveolens *Sm.*	sweet scented,	N. Holl.		g.h	s
vera *Willd.* nilotica L.	gum-arabic tree	Egypt	Med.	h.h	s
ACALYPHA	ACALYPHA				
caroliniana *Mich.*	Carolinian	N. Amer.		h	a
virginica L.	common	do.		h	a
ACANTHUS	BEAR'S BREECH				
mollis L.	soft leaved	Europe	Med.	h	p
spinosus L.	spinous	do.		h	p
ACER	MAPLE TREE				
dasycarpum *Ehrt.* eriocarpon *Mich* tomentosum *H. P.*	silver leaved, or soft	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
montanum *Willd.* spicatum *Lmk.*	shrubby, or mountain	do.		h	s
pensylvanicum L. striatum *Lmk.* canadense *H. P.*	striped barked	do.	Arts	h	t
negundo L.	ash leaved	do.		h	s
rubrum L.	common red	do.	Arts	h	t
saccharinum L.	sugar	do.	Arts & Diet	h	t
ACHANIA	ACHANIA				
malvaviscus *Swz.* Hibiscus malvaviscus L. Malvaviscus arboreus *Cav.*	mallow leaved bashful mallow	W. Indies		h.h	s

ACHILLEA	YARROW, or *milfoil*				
asplenifolia *Vent.* rosea *H. P.*	rose flowering	N. Amer.		h	p
decumbens *Lmk.*	trailing	Asia.		h	p
millefolium L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ptarmaca L.	sneeze wort	Europe	Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	*variety*				
tanacetifolia L.	tansey leaved	do.		h	p
tenuifolia *Lmk.* santolina *Willd.*	fine leaved	Levant		g.h	s
ACHRAS	SAPOTA				
Sapota L.	common, *sour sop*	W. Indies	Diet & Med.	g.h	s
ACHYRANTHES	CHAFF FLOWER				
argentea *Lmk.*	silvery	C. G. H.		h.h	a
ACNIDA	WILD HEMP				
cannabina L.	common	N. Amer.		h	a
ACONITUM	WOLF'S BANE				
napellus L.	common	Europe		h	p
ACORUS	SWEET FLAG				
calamus L.	aromatic *calamus*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ACTÆA	HERB. CHRISTOPHER				
racemosa L.	black snake root	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
spicata L.	common, *coral and pearl*	do.		h	p
ADENANTHERA	PEACOCK FLOWER				
pavonina L.	smooth leaved	B. Indies		h.h	s
ADIANTUM	MAIDEN HAIR				
pedatum L.	American	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ADONIS	FLOS ADONIS, or *pheasant's eye*				
æstivalis L.	summer	Europe		h	a
autumnalis L.	autumnal	do.		h	a
ÆGILOPS	HARD GRASS				
triuncialis L.	long spiked	Europe		h	a
ÆGLE	MARMELADE APPLE				
marmelos *Correa.* Cratæva marmelos L.	common	E. Indies	Diet & Med.	h.h	s
ÆSCHYNOMENE	ÆSCHYNOMENE, *Bastard sensitive plant*				
aspera L.	rough	E. Indies		h.h	a
ÆSCULUS	HORSE CHESNUT				
hippocastanum, L.	common	Asia	Med.	h	t
flava *Ait.* lutea *Wang.*	yellow flowered	N. Amer.		h	s
macrostachya *Mich.* parviflora *Walt.*	long spiked	do.		h	s
pavia L.	scarlet flowering	do.		h	s
AGAVE	AGAVE				
americana L.	American				
v. variegata	variegated, do	S. Amer.	Arts	g.h	s
tuberosa *Ait.*	tuberous	do.		g.h	s
virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	s
vivipara L.	viviparous	S. Amer.		g.h	s
AGRIMONIA	AGRIMONY				
eupatoria L.	common	N. Amer.	Med. & Arts	h	p
parviflora *Ait.*	small flowered	do.		h	p
AGROSTEMMA	ROSE CAMPION				
coronaria L.	common	Europe		h	b
githago L. Githago segetum *Desf.*	corn cockle	do.		h	a
AGROSTIS	BENT GRASS				
alba L.	marsh or white *Herd's grass. Penn.*	do.	Agr.	h	p
canina L.	brown	do.	Agr.	h	p

compressa *Willd.* dubia *Leers.*	small	Europe		h	p
miliacea L.	millet	do.		h	p
littoralis *Sm.*	sea	do.		h	p
mexicana L.	Mexican	S. Amer.		h	p
rupestris *Willd.*	rock	Europe		h	a
setacea *Sm.*	bristly	do.	Agr.	h	p
spica venti L.	silky	do.	Agr.	h	a
stricta *Willd.*	upright	N. Amer.		h	p
virginica L.	barren	do.		h	p
vulgaris *Sm.* hispida *Willd.* capillaris *Leers.*	common	Europe	Agr.	h	p
AIRA	**HAIR GRASS**				
aquatica L.	water	Europe		h	p
canescens L.	grey	do.		h	p
cæspitosa L.	turfy	do.		h	p
caryophyllea L.	silvery	do.		h	p
flexuosa L.	heath, or zigzag	do.		h	p
melicoides *Mich.*	melic like	N. Amer.		h	p
obtusata *Mich.*	blunt	do.		h	p
praecox L.	spring	Europe		h	p
ALCHEMILLA	**LADIES MANTLE**				
hybrida L. pubescens *Lmk.*	hairy	Europe		h	p
ALETRIS	**ALETRIS**				
farinosa L. alba *Mich.*	mealy; *Devil's bit, star-grass*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ALISMA	**WATER PLANTAIN**				
plantago L.	common	N. Amer.		h	p
v. minor	lesser, do				
ALLAMANDA	**ALLAMANDA**				
cathartica L. Orelia grandiflora *Aubl.*	purging; willow leaved	S. Amer.		h.h	s
ALLIUM	**ONION GARLICK**				
ascalonicum L.	eschallots	Levant	Diet	h	p
canadense L.	wild, or American	N. Amer.	Diet	h	p
cepa L.	common onion	———	Diet & Med.	h	p
fistulosum L.	Welch do	Siberia	Diet	h	p
moly L.	yellow do	Europe	Diet	h	p
oleraceum L.	purple striped do	do.	Diet	h	p
porrum L.	common leek	do.	Diet & Med.	h	b
sativum L.	common garlick	do.	Diet & Med.	h	p
schnœnoprasum L.	chives	Siberia	Diet	h	p
senescens L.	narcissus leaved	do.	Diet	h	p
ALNUS	**ALDER**				
serrulata *Willd.* Betula rugosa *Ehrt.*	common American	N. Amer.		h	s
ALOE	**ALOE**				
fruticosa *Pers.* arborescens *Mill.*	tree	C. G. H.		g.h	s
lingua L.	tongue	do.		g.h	s
margaritifera L. pumila *Thunb.*	pearl	do.		g.h	s
perfoliata L. succotrina *Lmk*	great soap, *succotorine*	Africa	Med.	g.h	s
picta *Thunb.* maculosa *Lmk.* umbellata *Decandl.*	spotted soap	C. G. H.		g.h	s
retusa L.	cushion; thumb	do.		g.h	s

spiralis L.	spiral	C. G. H.		g.h	s
variegata L.	partridge breast	do.		g.h	s
verrucosa *Ait.*	warted tongue	do.		g.h	s
ALOPECURUS	FOX TAIL GRASS				
bulbosus L.	bulbous	Europe		h	p
geniculatus L.	floating	do.	Agr.	h	p
pratensis L.	meadow	do.	Agr.	h	p
ALSINE	CHICKWEED				
media L.	common	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a
ALSTRŒMERIA	ASTRŒMERIA				
ligtu L.	striped flowered	Peru		g.h	p
ALTHÆA	MARSH MALLOW				
ficifolia *Willd.* / Alcea ficifolia L.	fig leaved holly hock	Levant		h	b
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
rosea *Cav.* / Alcea rosea L.	common holly hock	China	Med.	h	b
ALYSSUM	MADWORT				
clypeatum L.	shield seeded	Europe		h	a
incanum L.	hoary	do.		h	p
saxatile L.	rock	Levant		g.h	p
utriculatum L.	bladder	do.		g.h	p
AMARANTHUS	AMARANTH or *Cock's comb*				
albus L.	white	N. Amer.		h	a
blitum L.	strawberry	Europe		h	a
cruentus L.	various leaved	China		h	a
hybridus L. / retroflexus *Lmk.*	clustered	N. Amer.		h	a
hypochondriacus L.	Prince's feather	do.		h	a
lividus L.	lead coloured	do.		h	a
melancholicus L.	Love lies bleeding	E. Indies		h	a
oleracens L.	cultivated	do.	Diet	h	a
paniculatus L.	panicled	N. Amer.		h	a
sanguineus L.	bloody	W. Indies		h	a
scandens L.	climbing	S. Amer.		h	a
spinosus L.	thorny	B. Indies		h	a
tricolor L.	three coloured	E. Indies		h	a
tristis L.	mourning	do.		h	a
AMARYLLIS	AMARYLLIS				
atamasco L.	Atamasco lily	Carolina		g.h	p
aurea *l'Her.*	golden	Peru		h.h	p
belladona L.	Belladonna lily	S. Amer.		g.h	p
equestris *Ait.*	Barbadoes lily	W. Indies		h.h	p
formosissima L.	Jacobaea lily	S. Amer.		g.h	p
longifolia L.	long leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	p
lutea L.	yellow	S. Europe		g.h	p
ornata *Ait.*	Cape coast lily	Guinea		h.h	p
reginæ L.	Mexican lily	Mexico		g.h	p
sarniensis L.	Guernsey lily	Japan		g.h	p
undulata L.	waved leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	p
vittata *Ait.*	ribbon	do.		g.h	p
AMBROSIA	HOGWEED				
artemisiæfolia L.	rough	N. Amer.		h	a
elatior L.	smooth	do.		h	a
trifida L.	hemp	do.		h	a
AMOMUM	GINGER				
zingiber L.	true, narrow leaved	E. Indies	Med. & Diet	h.h	p
AMORPHA	BASTARD INDIGO				
fruticosa L.	shrubby	N. Amer.	Arts	h	s
AMPELOPSIS	FALSE GRAPE				
cordata *Mich.* / Cissus ampelopsis *Pers.*	red berried	do.		h	s

quinquefolia *Mich.* Hedera quinquefolia L. Cissus hederacea *Pers.*	Wild ivy	N. Amer.		h	s
bipinnata *Mich.* Vitis arborea L. Cissus stans *Pers.*	upright	do.		h	s
AMYGDALUS	ALMOND				
communis L.	common	Barbary		h	t
nana L. *flore pleno*	dwarf double flowering	Tartary		h	t
persica L.	common peach	———		h	t
v. nuci persica	nectarine do.			h	t
v. flore pleno	double flowering do.			h	t
ANACARDIUM	CASHEW NUT				
occidentale L.	common	B. Indies	Diet& Med.	h.h	s
ANAGALLIS	PIMPERNEL, *Chick-weed*				
arvensis L.	common				
v. flore coeruleo	blue flowered	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
v. flore phœniceo	red flowered				
ANCHUSA	BUGLOSS				
augustifolia L.	narrow leaved	Europe		h	p
officinalis L.	common or officinal	do.	Med.	h	p
sempervirens L.	evergreen	do.		h	p
ANDROMEDA	ANDROMEDA				
axillaris *Lmk.* catesbaei *Walt.*	saw leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
calyculata L.	box leaved	do.		h	s
ferruginea *Ait.*	ferrugineous	do.		h	s
mariana L.	oval leaved	do.		h	s
nitida *Bartr.* lucida *Lmk.* coriacea *Ait.*	shining leaved	do.		h	s
paniculata *Ait.* racemosa *Lmk.*	panicled	do.		h	s
polifolia L. *v. subulata Pers.*	rosemary leaved	do.		h	s
racemosa L. paniculata *Walt.*	sweet scented	do.		h	s
speciosa *Mich.* cassinefolia *Vent.*	cassine leaved	do.		h	s
v. pulverulenta Bartr.	powdered				
ANDROPOGON	BEARD GRASS				
schoenanthus L.	Lemon grass	E. Indies	Med.	h.h	p
scoparium *Mich.*	broom grass	N. Amer.		h	p
virginicum L.	yellow broom grass	do.		h	p
ANDRYALA	ANDRYALA				
cheiranthifolia *l'Her.* glandulosa *Lmk.* tomentosa *Scop.*	stock leaved	Madeira		g.h	p
ANEMONE	ANEMONE—*Wind flower*				
aconitifolia *Mich.* dichotoma L. pensylvanica L.	wolf's bane leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
coronaria L.	common	Levant		g.h	p
hepatica L.	hepatica—*liver wort*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowering				
hortensis L.	garden	Europe		h	p
nemorosa L.	wood	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
thalictroides L. Thalictrum anemonoides *Mich.*	rue leaved	do.		h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
virginiana L.	crow foot leaved	do.		h	p

ANETHUM	FENNEL				
fœniculum L.	sweet	Europe	Med.	h	a
graveolens L.	dill	do.	do.	h	a
ANGELICA	ANGELICA				
archangelica L.	garden or officinal	Europe	do.	h	b
triquinata *Mich.*	American or wild	N. Amer.	do.	h	p
ANONA	CUSTARD APPLE				
muricata L.	rough fruited	S. Amer.		h.h	s
tripetala *Ait.* cherimolia *Lmk.*	broad leaved	Peru	Diet	h.h	s
ANTHEMIS	CHAMOMILE				
artemisiæfolia *Willd.* grandiflora *H. P.* stipulacea *Moench.* Chrysanthemum indicum *Curt.*	artemisia leaved *Chrysanthemum*	China		h	p
cotula L.	stinking—*May weed*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
nobilis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
tinctoria L.	dyers	do.	Arts	h	p
trilobata *Ort.* Zaluzania trilobata *Pers.*	three lobed	Mexico		g.h	b
ANTHERICUM	SPIDER WORT				
frutescens L.	shrubby	C. G. H.		g.h	p
ramosum L. Phalangium ramosum *Pers.*	branching	Europe		h	p
ANTHOLYZA	ÆTHIOPIAN CORN FLAG				
æthiopica L.	orange coloured	C. G. H.		g.h	p
cunonia L.	scarlet	do.		g.h	p
ringens L.	gaping	do.		g.h	p
ANTHOXANTHUM	VERNAL GRASS				
odoratum L.	sweet scented	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
ANTHYLLIS	KIDNEY VETCH				
barba jovis L.	Jupiter's beard	Europe		g.h	s
cretica *Lmk.* Ebenus cretica L.	black ebony	Crete	Arts	g.h	t
hermanniæ *Vahl.* Aspalathus cretica L.	lavender leaved	Palest.		g.h	s
vulneraria L.	common yellow	Europe		h	p
ANTIRRHINUM	SNAP DRAGON				
canadense L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	a
cymbalaria L.	wall	Europe		h	p
junceum L.	rush	Spain		h	a
linaria L.	toad flax	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
majus L.	great	Europe		h	b
purpureum L.	purple	do.		h	p
triphyllum L.	three leaved	Barbary		h	a
APIUM	CELERY				
graveolens L.	garden	Europe	Diet	h	b
petroselinum L.	common parsley	do.	Med.& Diet	h	b
APOCYNUM	DOG'S BANE				
androsæmifolium L.	tutsan leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
cannabinum L.	Indian hemp	do.		h	p
AQUILEGIA	COLUMBINE				
canadensis L.	scarlet or wild	N. Amer.		h	p
vulgaris L.	common	Europe		h	p
v. variegata	variegated do.				
v. fl. pleno	double flowered				
ARABIS	WALL CRESS				
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
lyrata L.	small	Europe		h	a
pendula L.	tall	do.		h	a

ARACHIS	GROUND or PEA NUT				
hypogæa L.	American	W. Indies	Diet	h	a
ARALIA	ARALIA				
hispida *Mich.*	bristly	N. Amer.		h	t
nudicaulis L.	wild sarsaparilla	do.	Med.	h	p
racemosa L.	berry-bearing *spikenard*	do.	do.	h	p
spinosa L.	angelica tree *Prickly ash*	do.	do.	h	t
ARCTIUM	BURDOCK				
lappa L.	common	N. Amer.	do.	h	b
ARDISIA	ARDISIA				
solonacea *Roxb.*	night shade flowering	E. Indies		h.h	s
ARENARIA	SAND WORT				
canadensis *Pers.* / rubra *v. marina* L.	marsh	N. Amer.		h	a
rubra L.	field or red	Europe		h	a
trinervia L.	three nerved	do.		h	a
serpillifolia L.	thyme leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
ARETHUSA	ARETHUSA				
ophioglossoides L.	adder's tongue leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
ARGEMONE	HORNED POPPY				
mexicana L.	Mexican	Mexico		h	a
ARISTIDA	ARISTIDA				
dichotoma *Mich.*	small	N. Amer.		h	p
ARISTOLOCHIA	BIRTH WORT—*Snake-root*				
odoratissima L.	sweet scented	W. Indies		h.h	s
serpentaria L.	Virginian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ARTEMISIA	WORMWOOD				
abrotanum L.	southernwood	Europe	Med.	h	s
absynthium L.	common	do.	do.	h	p
dracunculus L.	Tarragon	Siberia	Diet	h	p
ARTOCARPUS	BREAD FRUIT TREE				
incisa L.	South Sea	S. Sea Isl.	Diet	h.h	t
ARUM	INDIAN TURNEP				
dracontium L.	many leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
triphyllum L.	three leaved	do.	do.	h	p
ARUNDO	REED GRASS				
arenaria L.	sand	N. Amer.		h	p
epigejos L.	small	do.		h	p
phragmitis L.	common	do.		h	p
ASARUM	ASARABACCA—*Wild ginger*				
arifolium *Mich.*	heart snake root	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
canadense L.	white snake root	do.	do.	h	p
ASCLEPIAS	SWALLOW WORT—*Silk weed, Milk weed*				
amœna L.	oval leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
curassavica L.	curassao	W. Indies		g.h	s
fruticosa L.	willow leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
hybrida *Mich.* / variegata *Walt.*	variegated	N. Amer.		h	p
incarnata L.	flesh coloured	do.		h	p
longifolia *Mich.*	long leaved	do.		h	p
nigra L. / Cynanchum nigrum *Pers.*	black	Europe	Med.	h	p
obtusifolia *Mich.*	obtuse leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
paupercula *Mich.*	linear leaved	do.		h	p
pulchra *Ehrt.*	river	do.		h	p
purpurascens L.	purple	do.		h	p
syriaca L.	common	do.	Arts	h	p
tuberosa L. / decumbens *Walt.*	Pleurisy root. *Butter-fly weed*	do.	Med.	h	p
verticillata L.	whorl'd leaved	do.		h	p
vincetoxicum L. / Cynanchum vincetoxicum *Pers.*	officinal	Europe	Med.	h	p

ASPARAGUS officinalis L.	ASPARAGUS common	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	
ASPHODELUS fistulosus L.	ASPHODEL—*King's spear* fistulous	Europe		g.h	p
luteus L.	common	do.		h	p
ramosus L.	branching	do.	Med.	h	p
ASPLENIUM rhizophyllum L.	SPLEEN WORT walking leaf	N. Amer.		h	p
trichomanes L.	fine leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
ASTER amplexicaulis *Muhl.*	STAR WORT stem clasping	N. Amer.		h	a
annuus L.	annual	do.		h	a
chinensis L.	China Aster	China		h	a
concolor L.	axillary	N. Amer.		h	p
conyzoides *Willd.* / Conyza asteroides L.	flea bane	do.		h	p
cordifolius L.	heart leaved	do.		h	p
corymbosus *Ait.*	clustered	do.		h	p
diffusus *Ait.*	spreading	do.		h	p
divaricatus L.	straggling	do.		h	p
dumosus L.	bushy	do.		h	p
ericoides L.	heath leaved	do.		h	p
foliolosus *Ait.*	leafy	do.		h	p
humilis *Willd.*	dwarf	do.		h	p
hyssopifolius L.	hyssop leaved	do.		h	p
linariifolius L.	toad flax leaved	do.		h	p
macrophyllus *Ait.*	large leaved	do.		h	p
multiflorus *Willd.*	many flowered	do.		h	p
nemoralis *Ait.*	wood	do.		h	p
novæ angliæ L.	New-England	do.		h	p
novi belgii L.	small flowered	do.		h	p
paniculatus *Ait.*	panicled	do.		h	p
patens *Ait.*	open flowered	do.		h	p
pendulus *Ait.*	nodding	do.		h	p
phlogifolius *Muhl.*	phlox leaved	do.		h	p
puniceus L.	purple stalked	do.		h	p
rigidus L.	stiff leaved	do.		h	p
solidaginoides *Mich.*	golden rod	do.		h	p
subulatus *Mich.*	sea side	do.		h	p
tenuifolius L.	narrow leaved	do.		h	p
tradescantii L.	smooth stemmed	do.		h	p
umbellatus *Ait.* / amygdalinus *Mich.*	peach leaved	do.		h	p
undulatus L.	waved leaved	do.		h	p
ASTRAGALUS alopecuroides L.	MILK VETCH fox tail	Siberia		h	p
depressus L.	trailing	Europe		h	p
glaux L.	common	Spain		h	a
uliginosus L.	violet coloured	Siberia		h	p
ATRIPLEX hortensis L.	ORACHE garden	Europe	Diet	h	a
patula L.	spreading	N. Amer.		h	a
ATROPA frutescens L.	DEADLY NIGHT SHADE shrubby	Spain	Med.	g.h	s
physaloides L. / Nicandra physaloides *Pers.*	blue flowered	Peru	Med.	h	a
AUCUBA japonica L.	AUCUBA—*Gold tree* japan	Japan		h.h	s
AVENA brevis *Roth.*	OAT GRASS, OATS short	Europe		h	a
elatior L. / Holcus avenaceus *Sm.*	tall	do.	Agr.	h	p

fatua L.	wild	Europe		h	a
flavescens L.	yellow	do.		h	p
nuda L.	naked	———		h	a
pensylvanica L.	Pennsylvanian	N. Amer.		h	a
pratensis L.	meadow	Europe		h	p
pubescens L.	downy	do.		h	p
sativa L.	cultivated	———	Diet & Agr.	h	a
sesquitertia L.	hairy	Europe		h	a
sibirica L.	Siberian	Siberia		h	p
spicata L. } glumosa *Mich.* }	rock	N. Amer.		h	p
sterilis L.	barren	Europe		h	a
strigosa *Schr.*	slender	do.		h	a
AZALEA	UPRIGHT HONEY SUCKLE				
nudiflora L.	common	N. Amer.		h	s
v. alba	white flowered				
v. bicolor	two coloured				
v. carnea	flesh coloured				
v. coccinea	scarlet				
v. rutilans	deep red				
pontica L.	yellow flowered	do.		h	s
v. calendulacea Mich.	marygold leaved				
viscosa L.	viscous	do.		h	s
v. glauca	glaucous leaved				
v. odorata	sweet scented				
v. vittata	spotted flowered				
BALLOTA	STINKING HOREHOUND				
lanata Leonurus lanata *Pers.* }	woolly	Siberia		h	p
nigra	black	Europe		h	p
BALSAMITA	COSTMARY				
vulgaris *Willd.* major *Desf.* Tanacetum balsamita L. }	garden	Europe	Med.	h	p
BASELLA	MALABAR NIGHT SHADE				
rubra L.	red, or *Chinese Spinach*	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	b
BAUHINIA	BAUHINIA, *or Mountain Ebony*				
acuminata L.	sharp pointed	E. Indies		h.h	s
candida *Ait.*	white leaved	do.		h.h	s
divaricata L.	spreading	S. Amer.		h.h	s
porrecta *Ait.*	Jamaica	W. Indies		h.h	s
tomentosa L.	downy	E. Indies		h.h	s
variegata L.	variegated	do.		h.h	s
BELLIS	DAISY				
perennis, L.	garden	Europe		h	p
BERBERIS	BARBERRY				
vulgaris, L. *v. canadensis* }	common American	N. Amer.	Med. & Diet	h	s
BETA	BEET				
cicla L.	white	Europe	Diet	h	b
v. ———	*scarcity root or mangel wurzel*				
vulgaris L.	common	do.	Diet	h	b
BETONICA	BETONY				
officinalis	common or wood	Europe	Med.	h	p
BETULA	BIRCH				
alba L.	white	Europe	Arts	h	t
lanulosa *Mich.* nigra L. }	sweet-scented, or black	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
lenta L. carpinifolia *Mich.* }	horn-beam-leaved	do.	Arts	h	t
populifolia *Ait.* acuminata *Ehrt.* }	poplar leaved	do.	Arts	h	t

pumila L.	dwarf	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
BIDENS	BURR-MARYGOLD				
bipinnata L.	hemlock leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
chrysanthemoides *Mich.*	large flowering	do.		h	a
connata *Mich.*	marsh	do.		h	a
frondosa L.	branching	do.		h	a
nivea L. Melananthera deltoidea *Mich.*	deltoid leaved	W. Indies		g.h	p
BIGNONIA	TRUMPET FLOWER				
capreolata L.	two leaved	N. Amer.		g.h	s
catalpa L. Catalpa bignonioides *Walt.*	Catalpa tree	do.		h	t
radicans L.	common	do.		h	t
sempervirens L. Gelseminum nitidum *Mich.*	yellow Carolina jasmine	do.		g.h	s
stans L.	tree	S. Amer.		h.h	t
BIXA	ARNOTTO				
orellana L.	common	B. Indies	Arts	h.h	s
BLITUM	STRAWBERRY BLITE				
capitatum L.	common	Europe		h	a
virgatum L.	slender stalked	do.		h	a
BOERHAAVIA	HOGWOOD				
diffusa L.	spreading	Peru		h.h	p
BORAGO	BORAGE				
africana L.	African	Africa		h	a
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
BOTRYPUS	HEMLOCK FERN				
virginicus *Mich.* Osmunda virginica L.	snake root fern	N. Amer.		h	p
lunarioides *Mich.*	kidney leaved	do.		h	p
BRASSICA	CABBAGE				
napus L.	rape, or *Cole seed*	Europe	Med.	h	p
oleracea L.	common or esculent	do.	Diet	h	b
orientalis L.	perfoliate	do.	Diet	h	b
rapa L.	common Turnep	do.	Diet	h	b
BRIZA	QUAKING GRASS				
media L.	middle	Europe		h	b
BROMELIA	PINE APPLE				
ananas L.	common	W. Indies	Diet	h.h	s
BROMUS	BROME GRASS				
asper L. hirsutus *Curt.*	rough	Europe		h	p
canadensis *Mich.*	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
erectus *Sm.*	upright	Europe		h	p
inermis L.	smooth	do.		h	p
littoreus *Retz.*	sea	Siberia		h	p
madritensis *Vahl.*	wall	Europe		h	a
mollis L.	soft	N. Amer.		h	a
pinnatus L.	feathered	Europe		h	p
racemosus L.	variegated	do.		h	a
secalinus L.	rye	N. Amer.		h	a
sterilis L.	barren	Europe		h	a
tectorum L.	nodding	do.		h	a
BRYONIA	BRIONY				
palmata L.	palmated	E. Indies		h.h	p
BROUSSONETIA	BROUSSONETIA				
papyrifera *Vent.* Morus papyrifera L. Papyrius japonica *Lmk.*	paper mulberry	Japan	Arts	h	t
BROWALLIA	BROWALLIA				
elata L.	upright	Peru		h	a

BUBON	BUBON				
laevigatum *Ait.*	smooth	C. G. H.		g.h	s
BUDDLEJA	BUDDLEJA				
globosa L.	round headed	China		g.h	s
BUPHTHALMUM	OX EYE				
grandiflorum L.	large flowered	Europe		h	p
helianthoides *l'Her.* / Helianthus laevis L. / Heliopsis laevis *Pers.*	smooth	N. Amer.		h	p
salicifolium	willow leaved	Europe		h	p
BUPLEURUM	HARE'S EAR—*Thorough wax*				
rotundifolium L.	round leaved	Europe	Med.	h	a
BUXUS	BOX TREE				
balearica *Lmk.*	minorca	Minorca		g.h	s
sempervirens L.	evergreen	Europe	Med.	h	s
v. suffruticosa	dwarf do.				
v. variegata	variegated do.				
CACALIA	CACALIA				
articulata L. / runcinatus *Lmk.* / laciniata *Jacq.*	jointed	C. G. H.		g.h	s
atriplicifolia L.	orache leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
sonchifolia L.	scarlet	E. Indies		p	a
CACTUS	CACTUS				
coccinellifer L.	Cochineal Indian fig	S. Amer.		h.h	s
ficus indica L.	White spined Indian fig	do.		g.h	s
flagelliformis L.	creeping cereus	do.		g.h	s
glomeratus *Lmk.*	smallest Indian fig	do.		h.h	p
grandiflorus L.	night flowering Cereus	W. Indies		h.h	s
mammillaris L.	small Melon thistle	do.		h.h	p
melocactus L.	great Melon thistle	do.		h.h	p
opuntia L.	common Indian fig	N. Amer.		h	s
pentagonus L.	five sided torch thistle	S. Amer.		h.h	s
pereskia L.	Barbadoes gooseberry	W. Indies		h.h	s
triangularis L.	triangular Cereus	S. Amer.		g.h	s
tuna L.	black spined Indian fig	W. Indies		h.h	s
CÆSALPINIA	CÆSALPINIA				
pulcherrima *Swz.* / Poinciana pulcherrima L.	Barbadoes flower fence	B. Indies		h.h	s
CALADIUM	CALADIUM				
esculentum *Vent.* / Arum esculentum L.	Esculent—*Tannier*	Africa	Diet	h.h	s
CALENDULA	POT MARYGOLD				
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Diet & Med.	h	a
v. flore pleno	double flowering				
CALLA	CALLA				
æthiopica L.	Æthiopian	C. G. H.		g.h	p
palustris L.	marsh	N. Amer.		h	p
CALLICARPA	CALLICARPA				
americana L.	sage leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
v. fructu albo	white fruited				
CALTHA	MARSH MARYGOLD				
palustris L.	common	N. Amer.		h	p
CALYCANTHUS	CAROLINA ALLSPICE or *Sweet scented shrub*				
floridus L.	rough leaved	Carolina		h	s
CALYMENIA	CALYMENIA				
prostrata *Cav.*	jointed	Peru		h.h	s
CAMELLIA	CAMELLIA				
japonica L.	Japan rose	Japan		g.h	s
v. flore pleno albo	double flowered white				
v. flore pleno rubra	do. do. red				
v. flore pleno variegata	variegated double flowered				

CAMPANULA	BELL FLOWER				
grandiflora L. gentianoides *Lmk.*	large	Siberia		h	p
lanuginosa *Lmk.*	woolly	Tartary		g.h	b
medium L.	Canterbury	Europe		h	b
perfoliata L. amplexicaulis *Mich.*	perfoliate	N. Amer.		h	a
pyramidalis L.	pyramidal	Carniola		g.h	b
rotundifolia L.	round leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
speculum L.	Venus's looking-glass	Europe		h	a
CANNA	INDIAN REED or SHOT				
glauca L. *v. flaccida*	glaucous	Carolina		g.h	p
indica L.	common	B. Indies		g.h	p
v. coccinea	scarlet flowered				
CANNABIS	HEMP				
sativa L.	common	E. Indies	Arts	h	a
CAPRARIA	CAPRARIA				
biflora L.	two flowered	W. Indies		h.h	s
CAPSICUM	CAPSICUM or *Guinea Pepper*				
annuum L.	common	S. Amer.	Diet	h	a
v. longum	long podded				
baccatum L.	Bird pepper	B. Indies	Med.	g.h	s
grossum L.	Bell pepper	do.	Diet	g.h	s
CARDAMINE	CARDAMINE				
impatiens L.	naked flowering	Europe		h	a
CARDIOSPERMUM	HEART PEA				
halicacabum L.	smooth leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
CARDUUS	THISTLE				
arvensis *Sm.* Serratula arvensis L. Cnicus arvensis *Pers.*	*Canada thistle*	N. Amer.		h	b
defloratus L. cirsioides *Vill.*	long leaved	Europe		h	b
horridulus *Pers.* Cirsium horridulum *Mich.*	thorny	N. Amer.		h	b
lanceolatus *Sm.* Cnicus lanceolatus *Willd.*	lanceolate--*Spear thistle*	do.		h	b
marianus L. Carthamus maculatus *Lmk.*	milk	Europe	Med.	h	b
personata *Willd.* Arctium personata L.	dressed	do.		h	b
CARICA	PAPAW TREE				
papaya L.	common	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	t
CARLINA	CARLINA				
corymbosa L.	cluster flowering	Italy		g.h	p
CARPINUS	HORN BEAM				
Americana *Willd.*	American	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
CARTHAMUS	CARTHAMUS or *Safflower*				
cœruleus L.	blue	Europe		h	p
mitissimus L.	smooth	do.		h	p
tinctorius L.	bastard Saffron	Egypt	Med.& Arts	h	a
CARUM	CARAWAY				
carui L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	b
CASSIA	CASSIA				
alata L. herpetica *Jacq.*	winged--*Ring worm tree*	S. Amer.	Med.	h.h	t
arborescens *Vahl.*	tree	E. Indies		h.h	t
chamæcrista L.	dwarf. *Magothy bay bean*	N. Amer.		h	a
corymbosa *Lmk.*	clustered	S. Amer.		h.h	s
fasciculata *Mich.*	fasciculated	N. Amer.		h	a

marilandica L.				
nictitans L.				
senna L.				
sophera L.				
tora L.				
limensis *Lmk.*				
CASTANEA				
vesca *Gært.*				
Fagus castanea L.				
pumila *Mich.*				
Fagus pumila L.				
CATANANCHE				
lutea L.				
CATESBÆA				
spinosa L.				
CAUCALIS				
mauritanica L.				
CEANOTHUS				
americanus L.				
CELASTRUS				
scandens L.				
CELOSIA				
argentea L.				
coccinea L.				
cristata L.				
CELSIA				
cretica L.				
CELTIS				
crassifolia *Lmk.*				
cordata *H. P.*				
occidentalis L.				
CENCHRUS				
tribuloides L.				
CENTAUREA				
africana *Desf.*				
atropurpurea *Willd.*				
benedicta L.				
centaureum L.				
crocodylium L.				
crupina L.				
cyanus L.				
glauca *Willd.*				
moschata L.				
phrygia L.				
scabiosa L.				
solstitialis L.				
spinosa L.				
suaveolens *Willd*				
amberboi *Lmk.*				
CEPHALANTHUS				
occidentalis L.				
CERASTIUM				
semidecandrum L.				
viscosum L.				
vulgatum L.				
CERATONIA				
siliqua L.				
CERBERA				
thevetia L.				
CERCIS				
canadensis L.				
siliquastrum L.				
CERINTHE				
major L.				
false Acacia	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
shining or sensitive	do.		h	a
Egyptian senna	Egypt	Med.	h	a
white	E. Indies		h.h	p
oval leaved	S. Amer.		h	a
CHESNUT				
common	N. Amer.	Diet & Arts	h	t
dwarf or *chinquapin*	do.	Diet	h	t
CATANANCHE				
yellow	Europe		h	a
LILY THORN				
Bahama	W. Indies		h.h	s
BASE PARSLEY				
small	Africa		h	a
NEW-JERSEY TEA-TREE				
common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
STAFF-TREE				
climbing—*Bitter-sweet*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
CELOSIA—*Cock's comb*				
silvery spiked	China		h	a
scarlet spiked	do.		h	a
common	E. Indies		h	a
CELSIA				
large flowered	Africa		g.h	b
NETTLE TREE				
dwarf	N. Amer.		h	t
common American	do.		h	t
CENCHRUS				
hedge hog	N. Amer.		h	a
CENTAURY				
African	Africa		g.h	b
dark purple	Europe		h	p
Blessed thistle	do.	Med.	h	a
great	do.		h	p
blush flowered	Syria		h	a
black seeded	Levant		h	a
Blue Bottle	Europe	Med.	h	a
glaucous	N. Amer.		h	b
Sweet Sultan	Peru	Med.	h	a
Austrian	Europe		h	p
scabious	do.	Med.	h	p
St. Barnaby's thistle	do.		h	a
thorny	Crete		g.h	s
yellow sweet Sultan	Europe		h	a
BUTTON WOOD				
American	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
MOUSE EAR CHICKWEED				
small	N. Amer.		h	a
clammy	do.		h	a
common	do.		h	a
ST. JOHN'S BREAD				
common	Levant	Med.	g.h	s
CERBERA or *Rattle tree*				
willow leaved	W. Indies		h.h	t
JUDAS TREE or *Red bud*				
American	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
European	Europe		h	t
HONEY WORT				
purple	Siberia		h	a

CESTRUM	CESTRUM—*Bastard Jasmine*				
diurnum L.	day smelling	W. Indies		h.h	s
vespertinum L.	fœtid	do.		h.h	s
CHÆROPHYLLUM	WILD CHERVIL				
claytoni *Pers.* / Myrrhis claytoni *Mich.*	sweet scented	N. Amer.		h	b
CHEIRANTHUS	STOCK JULY FLOWER				
annuus L.	ten week	Europe		h	a
cheiri L.	common wall flower	do.	Med.	h	b
fenestralis L.	waved	do.		h	b
incanus L.	Brompton—Queens	do.		h	b
linifolius *Pers.* / Hesperis linifolius *H. P.*	flax leaved	Spain		g.h	p
tricuspidatus L.	tricuspid	Africa		h	a
CHELIDONIUM	CELANDINE				
glaucium L. / Glaucium luteum *Sm.*	yellow horned poppy	Europe		h	a
majus L.	common—greater	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered				
CHELONE	HUMMING BIRD TREE				
barbata *Cav.* / formosa *Wend.* / melicoides *Andr.*	scarlet	Mexico		g.h	p
glabra	white	N. Amer.		h	p
CHENOPODIUM	GOOSE FOOT				
album L.	common lamb's quarters	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a
ambrosioides L.	Mexican	do.	Med.	h	a
anthelminticum L.	wormseed, *Jerusalem oak*	do.	Med.	h	p
atriplicis L.	purple	China		h	a
bonus henricus L.	English mercury	Europe	Med.	h	p
botrys L.	cut leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
glaucum L.	glaucous	do.		h	a
hybridum L.	fœtid	do.	Med.	h	a
scoparia L.	Belvedere—*Summer Cypress*	China		h	a
villosum *Lmk.*	hairy	Siberia		h	a
viride L.	green lamb's quarters	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a
CHIONANTHUS	FRINGE TREE				
virginica L.	broad leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
CHIRONIA	CHIRONIA				
angularis L.	angular stemmed	N. Amer.	Med.	h	b
chloroides *Mich.* / Chlora dodecandra L.	many petal'd	do.		h	p
linoides L.	flax leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
CHLORIS	WIRE GRASS				
mucronata *Mich.*	common	N. Amer.		h	a
CHRYSANTHEMUM	CHRYSANTHEMUM				
carinatum *Schous.* / tricolor *Andr.*	three coloured	Barbary		h	a
coronarium L.	garden	Europe		h	a
leucanthemum L.	ox eye daisy	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
CHRYSOCOMA	GOLDY LOCKS				
cernua L.	nodding	C. G. H.		g.h	s
CHRYSOPHYLLUM	STAR APPLE				
cainito L.	broad leaved	W. Indies		h.h	s
CICER	CHICK PEA				
arietinum L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
CICHORIUM	SUCCORY				
endivia L.	garden Endive	E. Indies	Diet & Med..	h	b
intybus L.	wild	Europe	Med.	h	p
CICUTA	WATER HEMLOCK				
maculata L.	American	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p

CINCHONA	CINCHONA				
pubens ——	hairy—*Georgia bark*	Carolina		g.h	t
Pinckneya pubens *Mich.*					
CINERARIA	ASH WORT				
cruenta *l'Her.*	purple	Can. Isl.		g.h	s
aurita *Andr.*					
lanata *l'Her.*	woolly	do.		g.h	s
populifolia *l'Her.*	poplar leaved	do.		g.h	p
CINNA	CINNA				
arundinacea L.	reedy	N. Amer.		h	p
CIRCÆA	ENCHANTERS NIGHT SHADE				
alpina L.	mountain	N. Amer.		h	p
lutetiana L.	common	do.		h	p
CISTUS	CISTUS or ROCK ROSE				
albidus L.	white leaved	S. Europe		g.h	s
canadensis L.	Canada	N. Amer.		h	b
caroliniana *Mich.*	Carolinian	Carolina		g.h	s
halimifolius L.	sea purslain leaved	S. Europe		g.h	s
helianthemum L.	dwarf	Europe		h	s
Helianthemum vulgare *Pers.*					
heterophyllus *Desf.*	different leaved	Barbary		g.h	s
incanus L.	hairy leaved	S. Europe		g.h	s
ladaniferus L.	gum—*Labdanum*	do.	Med.	g.h	s
monspeliensis L.	Montpelier	do.		g.h	s
mutabilis *Jacq.*	changeable	do.		g.h	s
salicifolius L.	willow leaved	do.		g.h	a
salvifolius L.	sage leaved	do.		g.h	s
thymifolius L.	thyme leaved	do.		g.h	s
vaginatus *Jacq.*	sheathed	Teneriffe		g.h	s
symphitifolius *Lmk.*					
villosus L.	hairy	S. Europe		g.h	s
umbellatus L.	umbelled	do.		g.h	s
CITRUS	CITRON TREE				
aurantium L.	common Orange	B. Indies	Med.& Diet	g.h	t
v. sinensis	China	China	Diet	g.h	t
decumana L.	Chaddock	do.	Diet	g.h	t
medica L.	Lemon tree	Levant	Med & Diet	g.h	t
v. limon	lime tree				
japonica *Thunb.*	Japan	Japan	Diet	g.h	t
CLAYTONIA	CLAYTONIA				
virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
CLEMATIS	VIRGIN'S BOWER				
flammula L.	sweet scented	Europe		h	s
ochroleuca *Ait.*	yellow flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
viorna L.	leather flowered	do.		h	s
virginiana L.	Virginian	do.		h	s
viticella L.	purple	Europe		h	s
v. flore pleno	double flowered				
CLEOME	BASE MUSTARD				
pentaphylla L.	five leaved	W. Indies	Diet	h	a
CLETHRA	CLETHRA				
alnifolia L.	smooth alder leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
v. pubescens	hairy do.	do.		h	s
CLINOPODIUM	FIELD THYME				
vulgare L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
CLITORIA	CLITORIA				
galactia L.	nodding	W. Indies		h.h	p
Galactia pendula *Pers.*					
ternatea L.	winged	E. Indies		h.h	p
virginica L.	small flowered	N. Amer.		h	p

CNEORUM	WIDOW WAIL				
tricoccum L.	yellow	S. Europe		g.h	s
CNICUS	CNICUS—*Thistle*				
casabonæ *Willd.*	fish	S. Europe		g.h	b
discolor *Muhl.*	two coloured	N. Amer.		h	b
oleraceus L.	yellow	Europe		h	p
COCCOLOBA	SEA SIDE GRAPE				
excoriata L.	small fruited	S. Amer.		h.h	t
COCHLEARIA	SCURVY GRASS				
armoracia L.	horse radish	Europe	Diet & Med.	h	p
officinalis L.	common	do.	Diet & Med	h	b
COFFEA	COFFEE TREE				
arabica L.	common	Arabia	Diet & Med.	h.h	s
COIX	JOB'S TEARS				
lacryma L.	common	E. Indies		g.h	p
COLCHICUM	MEADOW SAFFRON				
autumnale L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
COLLINSONIA	COLLINSONIA—*Horse balm*				
canadensis L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
COLUTEA	BLADDER SENNA				
arborescens L.	common	Europe		h	s
cruenta *Ait.* orientalis *Lmk.*	variegated	do.		h	s
frutescens L.	scarlet	C. G. H.		g.h	s
pocockii *Ait.* halepica *Lmk.*	pocock's	Levant		g.h	s
COMMELINA	COMMELINA				
communis L.	common	S. Amer.		g.h	p
COMPTONIA	COMPTONIA				
asplenifolia *l'Her.* Liquidambar asplenifolium L.	sweet fern	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
CONVALLARIA	SOLOMON'S SEAL				
bifolia L.	two leaved or small	N. Amer.		h	p
majalis L.	common lily of the valley	Europe	Med.	h	p
multiflora L.	many flowered	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
polygonatum L.	common	do.	Med.	h	p
racemosa L.	clustered	do.	Med.	h	p
CONVOLVULUS	BIND WEED				
batatas L.	tuberous—*sweet potatoe*	B. Indies	Diet	h	p
farinosus L.	mealy	Madeira		g.h	a
panduratus L.	fiddle leaved *wild potatoe*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
sagittifolius *Mich.*	arrow leaved	do.		h	p
sepium L.	hedge	do.	Med.	h	p
soldanella L.	kidney leaved	Europe	Med.	h	a
tricolor L.	three coloured	do.		h	a
umbellatus L.	umbelled	W. Indies		h.h	p
CONYZA	FLEA BANE				
fœtida *Willd.* Erigeron fœtidum L	fœtid	Africa		g.h	p
marilandica *Mich.* Erigeron camphoratum L.	marsh	N. Amer.		h	a
saxatilis L.	hyssop leaved	S. Europe		g.h	p
COPAIFERA	COPAIBA BALSAM TREE				
officinalis L.	officinal	S. Amer.	Med.	h.h	t
CORCHORUS	CORCHORUS				
olitorious L.	bristly leaved	B. Indies		h	a
siliquosus L.	germander leaved	do.		h.h	s

CORDIA					
flavescens L.	yellow fruited	S. Amer.		h.h	s
COREOPSIS	TICK-SEED SUN-FLOWER				
angustifolia *Ait.*	narrow leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
auriculata L.	ear leaved	do.		h	p
tripteris L.	three leaved	do.		h	p
verticillata L.	whorl leaved	do.		h	p
CORIANDRUM	CORIANDER				
sativum	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
CORNUS	DOGWOOD				
alba L.	white berried	N. Amer.		h	s
alternifolia L.	alternate leaved	do.		h	s
canadensis L.	Canadian	do.		h	p
circinata *l'Her.* tomentulosa *Mich.*	hairy	do.		h	s
florida L.	common	do.	Med.	h	t
mascula L.	Cornelian Cherry	Europe		h	t
paniculata L.	paniculated	N. Amer.		h	s
sanguinea L.	bloody	do.		h	s
sericea *l'Her* cærulea *Lmk*	blue berried	do.		h	s
stolonifera *Mich.*	creeping	do.		h	s
stricta *l'Her.*	upright	do.		h	s
CORONILLA	CORONILLA				
aculeata *Willd.* Sesbania aculeata *Pers.*	prickly	E. Indies		h	a
argentea L. stipularis *Lmk*	silvery	Crete		g.h	s
cannabina *Willd.* Sesbania cannabina *Pers.*	hemp	E. Indies		h	a
coccinea *Willd.* Æschynomene coccinea L. Sesbania coccinea *Pers.*	scarlet flowered	do.		h.h	s
emerus L.	scorpion senna	Europe		h	s
glauca L.	seven leaved	S. France		g.h	s
grandiflora *Willd.* Æschynomene grandiflora L.	large flowered	E. Indies		h.h	s
varia L	various coloured	Europe		h	p
CORYLUS	HAZEL-NUT or *Filbert*				
americana *Mich.*	American common	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
avellana L.	European common	Europe	Diet& Arts	h	t
rostrata *Ait.*	cuckold or beaked	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
tubulosa *Willd.* maxima *Lmk.*	large Spanish	Europe	Diet	h	t
COSTUS	COSTUS				
speciosus *Sm.* arabicus *Jacq.* Amomum hirsutum *Lmk.*	large flowering	E. Indies		h.h	p
COTYELDON	NAVEL WORT				
hæmispherica L.	thick leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
CRAMBE	KALE or COLE WORT				
maritima L.	sea	Europe	Diet	h	p
CRATÆGUS	HAW-THORN				
coccinea L.	scarlet fruited	N. Amer.	Arts	h	s
cordata *Ait.* corallina *H. P.* Mespilus acerifolia *Poir.*	maple leaved	do.		h	s
crus galli L.	cock spur	do.		h	s
oxyacantha L.	common white	Europe	Arts	h	t

v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
pyrifolia *Ait.* / leucophleos *Moench.*	pear leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
CREPIS	**HAWK'S BEARD**				
coronopifolia *Desf.* / succulenta *Ait.* / Chondrilla hieracioides *Roth.*	fine leaved	Can. Isles		g.h	b
parviflora *Desf.*	small flowered	Levant		h	a
pungens *H. P.*	pungent	———		h	a
rubra L.	red	Europe		h	s
CRINUM	**CRINUM**				
asiaticum L. / Amaryllis vivipara *Lmk.*	viviparous	B. Indies		g.h	p
CROCUS	**CROCUS or SAFFRON**				
sativus L. / officinalis *Sm.*	autumnal	Levant	Arts & Med.	h	p
vernus *Willd.*	spring	Europe	Med.	h	p
CROTALARIA	**CROTALARIA**				
incanescens L / capensis *Thunb.* / arborescens *Lmk.*	downy or shrubby	C. G. H.		g.h	s
juncea L.	rush leaved	E. Indies		h	a
laburnifolia L.	laburnum leaved	do.		h	a
parviflora *Roth.*	small flowered	N. Amer.		h	a
retusa L.	blunt leaved	E. Indies		h.h	a
sagittalis L.	arrow leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
verrucosa *Willd.* / cœrulea *Jacq.* / angulosa *Lmk.*	blue flowered	E. Indies		h	a
CUCUBALUS	**CAMPION**				
behen L. / Silene inflata *Sm.*	bladder	Europe		h	p
fabarius L.	thick leaved	Sicily		g.h	p
stellatus L.	four leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
CUCUMIS	**CUCUMBER**				
anguinis L.	snake	E. Indies		h	a
anguria L.	prickly fruited	W . Indies		h	a
chate L.	hairy	Egypt		h	a
colycynthis L.	bitter apple—*Coloquintida*	C. G. H.	Med.	h	a
dudaim L.	apple shaped	Levant		h	a
melo L.	Musk Melon	Tartary	Diet	h	a
sativus L.	common	do.	Diet & Med.	h	a
CUCURBITA	**GOURD**				
aurantia *Willd.*	orange	———		h	a
citrullus L.	Water Melon	S. Europe	Diet & Med.	h	a
idolatrica *Willd.*	pear	Guinea		h	a
lagenaria L.	bottle	S. Amer.	Med.	h	a
melopepo L.	Squash	———	Diet	h	a
ovifera L.	egg	Asia		h	a
pepo L.	Pumpkin or Pompion	Levant	Diet	h	a
v. potiro Pers.	large round	———	Diet		
verrucosa L.	warted	———	Diet	h	a
CUNILA	**CUNILA**				
mariana L.	mint leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
pulegioides L. / Hedeoma pulegioides *Pers.*	pennyroyal leaved	do.	Med.	h	a
CUPRESSUS	**CYPRESS TREE**				
disticha L.	deciduous—*Cypress*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
sempervirens L.	common European	Crete	Med	g.h	t
thuyoides L.	white cedar	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t

CURCUMA	TUMERIC				
longa L.	long rooted	E. Indies	Arts& Med.	h.h	p
CUSCUTA	DODDER				
americana L.	American	N. Amer.		h	a
CYCAS	CYCAS or *Sago Palm*				
revoluta L.	narrow leaved	E. Indies	Med	h.h	s
CYCLAMEN	CYCLAMEN or *Sow bread*				
persicum *Ait.*	spring	Cyprus		g.h	p
CYMBIDIUM					
hyemale *Muhl.* Arethusa racemosa *Walt.*	winter	N. Amer.		h	p
pulchellum *Willd.* Limodorum tuberosum L. —— pulchellum *Sal.*	beautiful	do.		h	p
CYNANCHUM	CYNANCHUM				
obliquum L.	oblique flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
CYNARA	ARTICHOKE				
cardunculus L.	cardoon	Crete	Diet	h	p
scolymus L.	garden	Europe	Diet& Med.	h	p
CYNOGLOSSUM	HOUND'S TONGUE				
amplexicaule *Mich.*	American	N. Amer.		h	b
linifolium L.	flax leaved	Europe		h	a
officinale L.	common	do.	Med.	h	b
pictum *Ait.* creticum *Vill.* cherifolium *Jacq.*	painted	Crete		h	a
CYNOSURUS	DOG'S TAIL GRASS				
cristatus L.	crested	Europe	Agr.	h	p
echinatus L.	rough	do.	Agr.	h	a
erucæformis *Ait.* Phalaris erucæformis L.	linear spiked	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
indicus L. Eleusine indica *Mich.*	opposite leaved	do.		h	a
CYPERUS	CYPERUS or *Sedge*				
compressus L.	flat stemmed	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
odoratus L.	sweet scented	do.	Agr.	h	p
strigosus L.	rough	do.	Agr.	h	p
CYPRIPEDIUM	LADY'S SLIPPER				
humile *Willd.* acaule *Ait.*	large purple flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
parviflorum *Sal.*	small flowered	do.		h	p
pubescens *Willd.* flavescens *Red.* calceolus *Mich.*	American yellow	do.		h	p
spectabile *Sal.* canadense *Mich.* album *Ait.*	tall white flowered	do.		h	p
CYRILLA	CYRILLA				
caroliniana *Mich.* racemiflora L. Itea cyrilla *l'Her.*	Carolinian	Carolina		h	s
CYTISUS	CYTISUS				
austriacus L.	Austrian	Austria		h	s
cajan L.	pigeon pea	E. Indies		g.h	b
capitatus *Jacq.*	headed	Austria		h	s
divaricatus *l'Her.* Spartium complicatum L.	spreading	Europe		h	s
hirsutus L.	hairy	do.		h	s

laburnum L.	laburnum	Austria		h	t
nigricans L.	blackish	Europe		h	s
sessilifolius L.	clammy podded	Italy		h	s
supinus L.	trailing	Europe		h	s
DACTYLIS	COCK'S FOOT GRASS				
glomerata L.	round headed——*Orchard grass*	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
DALEA	DALEA				
alopecuroides *Willd.* / linnæi *Mich.*	fox tail or silky spiked	N. Amer.		h	a
DAPHNE	DAPHNE				
mezereum L.	common Mezereon	Europe	Med.	h	s
odora *Ait.*	sweet scented	China		g.h	s
tartonraira L.	silvery	S. Europe		g.h	s
DATURA	THORN APPLE				
ferox L.	long spined	China		h	a
lævis L.	smooth	Africa		h	a
metel L.	downy	do.		h	a
stramonium L.	common—*Jameston weed*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
tatula L.	blue	do.	Med.	h	a
DAUCUS	CARROT				
carota	garden	Europe	Diet & Med.	h	b
v. sylvestris	wild	N. Amer.	Med.	h	b
DELPHINIUM	LARK SPUR				
ajacis L.	rocket	Europe		h	a
consolida L.	field	do.	Med.	h	a
hybridum *Willd.* / hirsutum *Pers.*	hairy	Siberia		h	p
staphisagria L.	stavesacre	Europe	Med.	h	b
DESMANTHUS *Willd* / MIMOSA *Auct.*	DESMANTHUS				
cinereus *Willd.*	grey	E. Indies		h.h	s
virgatus *Willd.*	slender twigged	do.		h.h	s
DIANTHUS	PINK				
atrorubens *Jacq.*	purplish	Europe		h	p
barbatus L.	Sweet William	do.		h	p
carthusianorum L.	Carthusian	do.		h	p
caryophyllus L.	Carnation or garden	Europe	Med.	h	p
chinensis L.	Chinese	China		h	b
collinus *Wald.*	Hungarian	Hungary		h	p
deltoides L.	maiden	Europe		h	p
plumarius L.	feathered	do.		h	p
superbus L.	night scented or fringed	do.		h	b
DICHONDRA	DICHONDRA				
sericea *Swz.*	silvery	W. Indies		h.h	p
DICTAMNUS	FRAXINELLA				
albus L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
DIGITALIS	DIGITALIS or *Fox-glove*				
lutea L.	yellow	Europe		h	p
purpurea L.	purple or common	do.	Med.	h	b
v. alba	white				
DIONÆA	VENUS'S FLY TRAP				
muscipula L.	sensitive	Carolina		g.h	p
DIOSCOREA	YAM				
alata L.	winged stem'd	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	p
sativa L.	cultivated	do.	Diet	h.h	p
villosa L. / paniculata *Mich.*	American	N. Amer.		h	p
DIOSMA	DIOSMA				
ericoides L.	heath leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
DIOSPYROS	PERSIMON or *Date Plumb*				
virginiana L.	common—*Medlar*	N. Amer.	Diet & Med.	h	t

DIPSACUS	TEASEL				
fullonum L.	fullers	Europe	Arts	h	b
laciniatus L.	wild	N. Amer.		h	b
DIPTERIX	TONKA BEAN				
odorata *Willd.* / Baryosma tonga *Gært.*	sweet scented	S. Amer.	Med.	h.h	t
DIRCA	LEATHER WOOD				
palustris L.	marsh—*Moose Wood*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
DODONÆA	DODONÆA				
angustifolia L.	narrow leaved	B. Indies		g.h	s
triquetra *Wend.*	three sided	N. Holl.		g.h	s
DOLICHOS	DOLICHOS				
biflorus L.	two flowered	E. Indies		h	a
capensis L.	cape	C. G. H.		h	a
ensiformis L.	sword	W. Indies		h	a
lablab L.	purple flowered	Egypt		h	a
pruriens L. / Stizolobium pruriens *Pers.*	Cowhage	B. Indies	Med.	h.h	s
sesquipedalis L.	long podded	S. Amer.		h	a
sinensis L.	Chinese	E. Indies		h	a
DOMBEYA	DOMBEYA				
ferruginea *Cav.*	ferrugineous	E. Indies		h.h	t
DORONICUM	LEOPARD'S BANE				
glutinosum *Willd.* / Aster glutinosus *Cav.* / Inula glutinosa *Pers.*	glutinous	Mexico		g.h	p
DORSTENIA	DORSTENIA				
contrajerva L.	angular—*Contrajerva*	S. Amer.	Med.	h.h	p
DORYCNIUM	DORYCNIUM				
monspeliense *Willd.* / fruticans *Pers.* / Lotus dorycnium L.	shrubby	S. Europe		g.h	s
DRABA	WHITLOW GRASS				
verna L.	spring	N. Amer.		h	a
DRACOCEPHALUM	DRAGON'S HEAD				
canariense L.	Balm of Gilead	Can. Isl.	Med.	g.h	s
moldavica L.	Moldavian balm	Siberia	Med.	h	a
sibiricum L.	Sibirian	do.		h	p
DROSERA	SUN DEW or *Rosa solis*				
rotundifolia L.	round leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
ECHIUM	VIPER'S BUGLOSS				
candicans L.	hoary	Madeira		g.h	s
strictum L.	upright	Teneriffe		g.h	s
vulgare L.	common	N. Amer.		h	b
ECLIPTA	ECLIPTA				
erecta L.	upright	B. Indies	Arts	h	a
ELEPHANTOPUS	ELEPHANT'S FOOT				
carolinianus *Willd.* / scaber *Mich.*	Carolinian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ELSHOLTZIA	ELSHOLTZIA				
cristata *Willd.* / Hyssopus ocymifolia *Lmk.* / Mentha ovata *Cav.*	crested	Siberia		h	a
ELYMUS	LYME GRASS				
arenarius L.	sand	Europe		h	p
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
striatus L.	striated	do.		h	p
virginicus L.	Virginian	do.		h	p
EPIGÆA	EPIGÆA				
repens L.	creeping—*Pigeon berry*	N. Amer.		h	s
EPILOBIUM	WILLOW HERB				
augustifolium L.	narrow leaved	N. Amer.		h	p

spicatum *Lmk.*	narrow leaved	N. Amer.	h	p
pubescens *Roth.* / villosum *Ait.* / molle *Lmk.*	soft leaved	Europe	h	p
tetragonum L.	square stalked	N. Amer.	h	p
ERICA	HEATH			
arborea L.	tree	Madeira	g.h	s
australis L.	Spanish	S. Europe	g.h	s
herbacea L.	early dwarf	do.	g.h	s
mediterranea L.	Mediterranean	do.	g.h	s
scoparia L.	small flowering	do.	g.h	s
tetralix L.	cross leaved	Europe	h	s
stricta *Donn.*	upright	Corsica	g.h	s
triflora L.	three flowered	C. G. H.	g.h	s
tubiflora L.	tubular	do.	g.h	s
vagans L.	Cornish	Europe	g.h	s
vulgaris L. *v. flore pleno*	common	do.	g.h	s
ERIGERON	ERIGERON or *Flea Bane*			
canadense L.	common field	N. Amer. Med.	h	a
heterophyllum *Muhl.*	different leaved	do.	h	a
philadelphicum L.	spreading	do.	h	a
strigosum *Muhl.*	harsh	do.	h	a
ERIOPHORUM	COTTON GRASS—*Wool grass.*			
cyperinum L. / Scirpus eriophorum *Mich.* / Trichophorum cyperinum *Pers.*	tall	N. Amer.	h	p
polystachyon L.	common	do.	h	p
ERODIUM *Ait.* / GERANIUM *Auct.*	HERON'S BILL GERANIUM			
ciconium *Willd.*	hairy	S. Europe	h	a
cicutarium *Sm.*	hemlock leaved	Europe	h	a
moschatum *Ait.*	musk smelling	do.	h	a
ERVUM	TARE			
lens L.	common	Europe Med.	h	a
tetraspermum L.	four seeded	do.	h	a
ERYNGIUM	ERYNGO			
aquaticum L.	water	N. Amer. Med.	h	p
dilatatum *Lmk.*	broad leaved	Europe	h	p
planum L.	flat leaved	do.	h	p
suaveolens *Brous.*	sweet scented	S. Europe	g.h	b
yuccifolium *Mich.*	yucca leaved	N. Amer.	h	p
ERYSIMUM	HEDGE MUSTARD			
barbarea L.	winter cress	Europe Med.	h	p
officinale L.	common	N. Amer. Med.	h	a
ERYTHRINA	CORAL TREE			
corallodendron L.	common	S. Amer.	h.h	t
crista galli L. / laurifolia *Jacq.*	cockscomb	do.	h.h	s
herbacea L.	herbaceous	Carolina Med.	g.h	p
ERYTHRONIUM	DOG'S TOOTH VIOLET			
dens canis L.	common	N. Amer.	h	p
EUCALYPTUS	EUCALYPTUS			
robusta *Sm.*	oval leaved	N. Holl.	g.h	t
EUCOMIS	CROWN ASPHODEL			
punctata *l'Her.*	spotted	C. G. H.	g.h	p
EUGENIA	EUGENIA			
jambos L.	Malabar plumb—*Pome rose*	E. Indies Med.& Diet	g.h	s
uniflora	Indian cherry tree	S. Amer. Diet	g.h	t
EUONYMUS	SPINDLE TREE			
americanus L.	American	N. Amer.	h	s

europæus L.	European	Europe	Arts	h	s
EUPATORIUM	EUPATORIUM				
ageratoides *Willd.* / urticifolium *Willd.*	nettle leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
aromaticum L.	aromatic	do.		h	p
coronopifolium *Willd.* / Chrysocoma coronopifolia *Mich.*	coronopus leaved	do.		h	p
fœniculaceum *Willd.* / Chrysocoma capillacea *Mich.*	dog's fennel	do.		h	p
maculatum L.	spotted stalked	do.		h	p
perfoliatum L.	bone-sett–*Thorough-wort*	do.	Med.	h	p
purpureum L.	purple stalked	do.		h	p
sessilifolium L.	sessile leaved	do.		h	p
teucrifolium *Willd.*	germander leaved	do.		h	p
trifoliatum L.	three leaved	do.		h	p
verticillatum *Muhl.*	whorled	do.		h	p
EUPHORBIA	SPURGE				
chamæsyce L.	small	Europe		h	a
characias L.	cypress	do.	Med.	h	p
cyparissias L.	willow leaved	S. Europe		g.h	s
hypericifolia L.	St. John's wort leaved	W. Indies		h	a
lathyris L.	caper	Europe	Med.	h	b
maculata L.	spotted	N. Amer.		h	a
peplus L.	petty	do.		h	a
polygonifolia L.	polygonum leaved	do.		h	a
punicea *Jacq.*	scarlet	W. Indies		g.h	s
spinosa L.	thorny	S. Europe		g.h	s
verrucosa L.	warted	do.		g.h	b
FAGUS	BEACH				
ferruginea *Ait.* / sylvestris *Pers.*	common American	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
FERRARIA	FERRARIA				
maculata L. / punctata *Pers.*	spotted	C. G. H.		g.h	p
FESTUCA	FESCUE GRASS				
bromoides	brome	Europe	Agr.	h	p
elatior L.	tall meadow	do.	Agr.	h	p
fluitans L.	floating	do.	Agr.	h	p
loliacea *Sm.* / elongata *Ehrt.*	long spiked	do.	Agr.	h	p
monostachya *Desf.*	one spiked	Barbary		h	p
myurus L.	wall	Europe	Agr.	h	p
ovina L.	sheeps	do.	Agr.	h	p
pœformis *Pers.*	spreading	do.	Agr.	h	p
rubra L.	meadow	do.	Agr.	h	p
spadicea L.	sheathed	do.	Agr.	h	a
tenuifolia *Leers.*	fine leaved	do.	Agr.	h	a
FICUS	FIG TREE				
carica L.	common	S. Europe	Med. & Diet	g.h	t
stipulata *Thunb.* / scandens *Lmk.*	creeping	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	s
FOTHERGILLA	FOTHERGILLA				
alnifolia L.	alder leaved	N. Amer.		h	t
FRAGARIA	STRAWBERRY				
chiloensis *Ehrt.*	Chili	S. Amer.	Diet	h	p
elatior *Ehrt.*	hautboy	do.	Diet	h	p
grandiflora *Ehrt.*	pine-apple	do.	Diet	h	p
vesca L.	common garden	Europe	Diet	h	p
v. alpina	monthly				
virginiana *Ehrt.*	wild	N. Amer.	Diet	h	p

FRAXINUS	ASH				
excelsior L.	European	Europe	Arts	h	t
platycarpa *Mich.*	Carolinian	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
sambucifolia *Muhl.*	black or water	do.	Arts	h	t
FRITILLARIA	FRITILLARY				
imperialis L.	Crown Imperial	Persia		h	p
meleagris L.	common	do.		h	p
persica L.	Persian	Europe		h	p
FUCHSIA	FUCHSIA or *Ear drop*				
coccinea *Ait.* / magellanica *Lmk.*	scarlet	Chili		g.h	s
FUMARIA	FUMITORY				
glauca *Curt.* / sempervirens L. / Corydalis sempervirens *Mich.*	glaucous	N. Amer.		h	a
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
GALACTIA	GALACTIA				
glabella *Mich.* / Ervum volubile *Walt.*	smooth	N. Amer.		h	p
GALANTHUS	SNOW DROP				
nivalis L.	common	Europe		h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered				
GALAX	GALAX				
aphylla L. / Erythroriza rotundifolia *Mich.* / Solanandra cordifolia *Pers.* / Blandfordia cordata *Donn.*	heart leaved Carpenter's leaf	N. Amer.		h	p
GALINSOGEA	GALINSOGEA				
trilobata *Cav.*	three lobed	Peru		h	a
GALIUM	LADIES' BED STRAW				
asprellum *Mich.*	rough	N. Amer.		h	p
circæzans *Mich.*	branching	do.		h	p
claytoni *Mich.*	Claytons	do.		h	p
puncticulosum *Mich.*	dotted	do.		h	p
tinctorium L.	dyers	do.	Arts	h	p
trifidum L.	three cleft	do.		h	p
GARDENIA	CAPE JASMINE				
florida L.	white	C. G. H.		g.h	s
thunbergia *Ait.*	starry	do.		g.h	s
GAULTHERIA	MOUNTAIN TEA				
procumbens L.	procumbent—*Patridge berry*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
GAURA	GAURA				
biennis	biennial	N. Amer.		h	b
GENISTA	GENISTA				
canariensis L.	Canary	Can. Isl.		g.h	s
candicans L.	evergreen Cytisus	S. Europe		g.h	s
decumbens *Willd.* / Spartium decumbens *Ait.*	decumbent	do.		g.h	s
tinctoria L.	dyers	Europe	Arts	h	s
GENTIANA	GENTIAN				
crinita *Froel.*	fringed	N. Amer.		h	b
saponaria L.	soap wort leaved	do.		h	p
GERANIUM	CRANE'S BILL GERANIUM				
carolinianum L.	Carolina	N. Amer.		h	a
columbinum L.	long stalked	Europe		h	a
maculatum L.	spotted—*Crow foot*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
robertianum L.	Herb Robert	do.	Med.	h	a

sanguineum L.	bloody	Europe		h	p
v. prostratum	creeping				
sylvaticum L.	wood	do.		h	p
GERARDIA	GERARDIA				
crinita ——	fringed	N. Amer.		h	a
flava L.	yellow	do.		h	p
glauca ——	glaucous	do.		h	p
pedicularia L.	louse wort leaved	do.		h	p
purpurea L.	purple	do.		h	a
tenuifolia *Vahl.* / erecta *Walt.*	fine leaved	do.		h	a
GEUM	AVENS or *Herb Bennet*				
rivale L.	water	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
strictum *Ait.* / aleppicum *Jacq.*	upright	do.	Med.	h	p
virginianum L.	virginianum	do.		h	p
GLADIOLUS	CORN FLAG				
carneus *Jacq.*	flesh coloured	C. G. H.		g.h	p
communis L.	common	S. Europe		h	p
securiger *Ait.*	copper coloured	C. G. H.		g.h	p
tristis L.	square stalked	do.		g.h	p
GLECHOMA	GROUND IVY				
hederacea L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
GLEDITSIA	GLEDITSIA				
sinensis *Lmk.*	Chinese	China	Arts	g.h	t
triacanthos L.	three thorned Acacia	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
v. inermis	smooth do.				
GLORIOSA	SUPERB LILY				
superba L. / Methonica superba *H.P.*	climbing	E. Indies		h.h	p
GLYCINE	GLYCINE				
angulosa *Muhl.*	angular	N. Amer.		h	a
apios L.	tuberous	do.		h	p
bimaculata *Curt.* / Kennedia monophylla *Pers.*	simple leaved	N. Holl.		g.h	s
caribæa *Jacq.*	hairy podded	W. Indies		h.h	s
coccinea *Curt.* / Kennedia coccinea *Pers.*	scarlet flowered	N. Holl.		g.h	s
comosa L.	hairy	N. Amer.		h	a
frutescens L.	shrubby	do.		h	s
monoica L.	monœcious	do.		h	a
rubicunda *Curt.* / Kennedia rubicunda *Pers.*	red flowered	N. Holl.		g.h	s
GLYCYRRHIZA	LIQUORICE				
glabra L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
GNAPHALIUM	CUDWEED—*Life Everlasting*				
margaritaceum L.	pearly	N. Amer.		h	p
obtusifolium L. / polycephalum *Mich.* / conoideum *Lmk.*	obtuse leaved	do.		h	p
plantaginifolium L.	plantain leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
purpureum L.	purple	do.		h	p
stœchas L.	narrow leaved	S. Europe		g.h	s
uliginosum L.	marsh	N. Amer.		h	a
GOMPHRENA	GLOBE AMARANTH				
globosa L.	garden	E. Indies		h	a
GOODENIA	GOODENIA				
lævigata *Curt.* / Scævola lævigata *Pers.*	smooth	N. Holl.		g.h	s

GORDONIA franklini *l'Her.* Franklinia alatamaha *Bartr.*	GORDONIA Franklin's	N. Amer.		h	s
lasianthus L.	loblolly bay	do.		h	s
GOSSYPIUM herbaceum L.	COTTON common	B. Indies	Arts	h	a
religiosum L.	Nankin	E. Indies	Arts	h.h	s
GRATIOLA anagallidea *Mich.*	HEDGE HYSSOP chickweed leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
officinalis L. *v. caroliniensis Pers.*	common	do.		h	a
GREWIA occidentalis L.	GREWIA elm leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	t
orientalis L.	eastern	E. Indies		h.h	t
GUETTARDA speciosa L.	GUETTARDA shewy	E. Indies		h.h	t
GUILANDINA bonduc L	BONDUC or *Nicker tree* yellow seeded	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	t
GYMNOCLADUS canadensis *Mich.* Guilandina dioica L.	GYMNOCLADUS Kentucky coffee tree	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
GYPSOPHYLLA perfoliata L.	GYPSOPHYLLA perfoliate	Europe		h	p
viscosa L.	clammy	do.		h	a
HALESIA tetraptera L.	SNOW DROP TREE or *Silver Bell* four winged	Carolina		h	s
HALORAGIS cercodia *Ait.* tetragonia *l'Her.* alata *Jacq.* Tetragonia ivæfolia L.	HALORAGIS whorl leaved wing seeded	S. Sea Isl.		g.h	s
HAMAMELIS virginica L.	WITCH HAZEL common	N. Amer.		h	s
HAMILTONIA oleifera *Muhl.* Pyrularia pubera *Mich.*	HAMILTONIA American oil nut	N. Amer.		h	s
HEDERA helix L.	IVY common	Europe	Med.	h	s
HEDYCHIUM coronarium *Retz.*	HEDYCHIUM crowned	E. Indies		h.h	p
HEDYSARUM canadense L.	HEDYSARUM Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
canescens L.	hoary	do.		h	p
caput galli L.	cock's head	Europe		h	a
coronarium L.	French Honeysuckle	do.	Arts	h	a
gyrans L.	moving plant	E. Indies		h.h	b
marilandicum L.	Maryland	N. Amer.		h	p
nudiflorum L.	naked flowering	do.		h	p
onobrychis L.	Saint Foin	Europe	Agr.	h	p
pallasii *Willd.* buxbaumianum *Pal.*	Siberian	do.		h	p
paniculatum L.	panicled	N. Amer.		h	p
saxatile L.	rock	Europe		h	p
viridiflorum L.	green flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
HELENIUM autumnale L.	HELENIUM smooth	N. Amer.		h	p
HELIANTHUS altissimus L.	SUNFLOWER tall	N. Amer.		h	p
annuus L.	common	S. Amer.	Agr.	h	a
decapetalus L.	ten petal'd	N. Amer.		h	p
divaricatus L.	branching	do.		h	p
giganteus L.	giant	do.		h	p
tuberosus L.	Jerusalem artichoke	S. Amer.	Diet	h	p

HELICHRYSUM	GOLDEN SUNFLOWER				
chrysanthum *Pers.* Xeranthemum bracteatum *Vent.*	Botany Bay	N. Holl.		g.h	b
HELIOTROPIUM	TURN SOLE				
indicum L.	common or wild	N. Amer.		h	a
peruvianum L.	sweet	Peru	Arts	g.h	s
parviflorum L.	small flowered	E. Indies		h	a
HELLEBORUS	HOLLEBORE				
trifolius L.	threeleaved–*Goldthread*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
viridis L.	green	Europe	Med.	h	p
HELLENIA	HELLENIA				
allughas *Willd.* Heritiera allughas *Retz.*	broad leaved	B. Indies		h.h	p
HEMEROCALLIS	DAY LILY				
cœrulea *Vent.*	blue	Japan		g.h	p
flava L.	yellow	Europe		h	p
fulva L.	orange	China		h	p
HEMIMERIS	HEMIMERIS				
urticifolia *Willd.* Celsia urticifolia *Curt.*	scarlet or nettle leaved	S. Amer.		g.h	s
HERMANNIA	HERMANNIA				
alnifolia L.	alder leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
althæfolia L.	marsh mallow leaved	do.		g.h	s
denudata L.	smooth	do.		g.h	s
hirsuta *Wend.*	hairy	do.		g.h	s
hyssopifolia L.	hyssop leaved	do.		g.h	s
salvifolia L.	sage leaved	do.		g.h	s
scabra *Cav.* aspera *Wend.*	rough	do.		g.h	s
HESPERIS	ROCKET				
matronalis L.	garden	Europe	Med.	h	p
tristis L.	yellow	do.		h	b
HEUCHERA	HEUCHERA				
americana L. cortusa *Mich.*	purple flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
HIBISCUS	HIBISCUS				
abelmoschus L.	musk	B. Indies	Med.	h.h	s
esculentus L.	Okra	do.	Diet	h	a
grandiflorus *Mich.*	large flowered	Florida		g.h	p
heterophyllus *Vent.*	prickly	N. Holl.		g.h	s
manihot L.	palmated	B. Indies		g.h	s
militaris *Cav.* lævis *Scop.* moscheutos	hastated	Louisiana		h	p
mutabilis L.	common–*Marsh Mallow*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
palustris L.	changeable	China		g.h	s
phœniceus L.	marsh	N Amer.		h	p
rosa sinensis L.	small flowering	E. Indies		h.h	s
v. fl. pleno carneo	China rose	do.		h.h	s
v. fl. pleno coccineo	double flesh coloured				
riparius *Pers.* hastatus *Mich.* virginicus *Walt.*	double scarlet river	N. Amer.		h	p
sabdariffa L.	various leaved	E. Indies		h	a
scaber *Mich.*	rough	Georgia		g.h	p
speciosus *Ait.* coccineus *Walt.*	scarlet	N. Amer.		h	p
spiralis *Cav.*	spiral	Mexico		g.h	s
syriacus L.	garden or *Althæa frutex*	Syria		h	s
v. flore pleno	double flowered				
v. foliis variegatis	variegated leaved				
trionum L.	bladder Ketmia	Europe		h	a

virginicus L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
HIERACIUM	HAWK WEED				
aurantiacum L.	orange coloured	Europe		h	p
gronovii L.	Gronovius's	N. Amer.		h	p
kalmii L.	Kalm's	do.		h	p
marianum *Willd.*	Maryland	do.		h	p
scabrum *Mich.*	rough	do.		h	p
venosum L.	veined	do.		h	p
HOLCUS	SOFT GRASS				
fragrans *Willd.* / odoratus *Mich.*	seneca grass	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
lanatus L.	meadow	do.	Agr.	h	p
mollis L.	creeping	Europe	Agr.	h	p
HOLOSTEUM	HOLOSTEUM				
cordatum L.	heart leaved	W. Indies		h	a
HOPEA	HOPEA				
tinctoria L. / Symplocos tinctoria *l'Her.*	dyers	Carolina	Med.	g.h	s
HORDEUM	BARLEY				
distichon L.	two rowed	Tartary	Diet	h	a
hexastichon	six rowed—winter	———	Diet	h	a
maritimum *Vahl.*	sea	Europe	Agr.	h	a
vulgare L.	common	do.	Diet	h	a
zeocriton L.	spratt or *Battledore*	———	Agr.	h	a
HOUSTONEA	HOUSTONEA				
coccinea *Andr.*	scarlet	Mexico		h.h	s
cœrulea L.	blue	N. Amer.		h	b
HUMULUS	HOP				
lupulus L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
HURA	SAND BOX TREE				
crepitans L.	common	S. Amer.	Arts	h.h	s
HYACINTHUS	HYACINTH				
botryoides L.	blue grape	Europe		h	p
comosus L.	purple grape	do.		h	p
muscari L	fragrant	Asia		h	p
orientalis L.	garden	do.		h	p
racemosus L. / juniciformis *Lmk.*	hare bell	Europe		h	p
HYDRANGEA	HYDRANGEA				
arborescens L. / vulgaris *Mich*	common tree	N. Amer.		h	s
hortensis *Sm.* / Hortensia rosea *H. P.* / ——— speciosa *Pers.* / ——— opuloides *Lmk.* / Primula mutabilis *Lour.*	changeable or *Japan Rose*	China		g.h	s
v. flore purpureo	purple flowered do.				
quercifolia *Bartr.* / radiata *Sm.*	oak leaved	Florida		h	s
radiata *Willd* / nivea *Mich.*	radiated	Carolina		h	s
HYDROCOTYLE	PENNY WORT				
americana L.	American	N. Amer.		h	p
repanda *Pers.* / ficarioides *Mich.*	angular leaved	Carolina		g.h	p
vulgaris L.	common	N. Amer.		h	p
HYMENÆA	LOCUST TREE				
courbaril L.	two leaved	W. Indies	Med.	h.h	t
HYOSCYAMUS	HENBANE				
niger L.	black	N. Amer.	Med.	h	b
HYPERICUM	ST. JOHN'S WORT				
canadense L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	a
elatum *Ait.*	tall	do.		h	p

hirsutum L.	hairy	Europe	h	p
maculatum *Mich.*	spotted	N. Amer.	h	p
monogynum L.	Chinese	China	g.h	s
nudiflorum *Mich.*	naked flowered	N. Amer.	h	p
parviflorum *Willd.* / quinquenervium *Walt.*	five nerved	do.	h	a
perforatum L.	common	do. Med.	h	p
prolificum L.	prolific	do.	h	s
quadrangulum L.	square stalked	Europe	h	p
setosum L.	bristly	N. Amer.	h	a
virginicum L.	Virginian	do.	h	p
HYPOCHÆRIS	CAT'S EAR			
radicata L.	long rooted	Europe	h	p
HYPOXIS	HYPOXIS			
erecta L.	upright	N. Amer.	h	p
HYSSOPUS	HYSSOP			
officinalis L.	common	Europe Med.	h	p
JASMINUM	JASMINE			
azoricum L.	Azorian	Madeira	g.h	s
fruticans L.	yellow	Europe	h	s
grandiflorum L.	Catalonian	E. Indies	g.h	s
humile L.	dwarf yellow	Europe	h	s
odoratissimum L.	sweet scented	Madeira	g.h	s
officinale L	white	China Med.	h	s
sambac *Ait.* / Nyctanthes sambac L. / Mongorium sambac *H. P.*	Arabian	E. Indies	g.h	s
simplicifolium *Forst.* / australe *Pers.*	simple leaved	N. Holl.	g.h	s
JATROPHA	PHYSIC NUT			
curcas L.	angular leaved	S. Amer. Med.	h.h	s
multifida L.	cut leaved	do. Med.	h.h	s
IBERIS	CANDY TUFT			
saxatilis L.	rock	S. Europe	g.h	s
umbellata L.	common	Europe	h	a
ILEX	HOLLY			
aquifolium L.	common	Europe Med.	h	t
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.	h	t
opaca *Ait.*	Carolinian	do.	h	t
vomitoria *Ait.* / Cassine peragua L.	South Sea tea	Florida Med.	g.h	t
ILLECEBRUM	KNOT GRASS			
capitatum L.	headed	Europe	h	p
echinatum *Desf.*	prickly	Barbary	h	a
ficoideum L.	trailing	S. Amer.	g.h	p
ILLICIUM	ANISEED TREE			
parviflorum *Mich.*	yellow flowered	Florida	g.h	s
IMPATIENS	BALSAM			
balsamina L.	common	E. Indies	h	a
biflora *Walt.*	two flowered	N. Amer.	h	a
INDIGOFERA	INDIGO			
argentea *l'Her.* / glauca *Lmk.*	silvery	E. Indies	h.h	s
frutescens L.	shrubby	C. G. H.	g.h	s
sericea L.	silky	do.	g.h	s
tinctoria L.	common	E. Indies Arts	h.h	s
INGA *Willd.* / MIMOSA *Auct.*	INGA			
microphylla *Humb.*	small leaved	S. Amer.	h.h	s
purpurea *Willd.*	purple	W. Indies	h.h	s
unguis cati *Willd.*	four leaved or cat's paw	do.	h.h	s
INULA	ELECAMPANE			
crithmifolia L.	samphire leaved	Europe	h	p

helenium L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
mariana L.	Maryland	do.	Med.	h	p
oculus christi L.	hoary	Europe		h	p
IPOMÆA	IPOMÆA				
coccinea L.	scarlet	N. Amer.		h	a
macrorhiza *Mich.*	large rooted	Georgia		g.h	p
nil *Pers.* trilobus *Thunb.*	azure blue	Carolina		h	a
purpurea *Pers.*	purple	America		h	a
quamoclit L.	winged—*Cypress vine*	B. Indies		h	a
IRIS	IRIS or *Flower de Luce*				
fimbriata *Vent.*	fringed	China		g.h	p
florentina L.	Florentine—*Orris*	Europe	Med.	h	p
germanica L.	German	do.	Med.	g.h	p
martinicensis L.	Martinique	W. Indies		h.h	p
ochroleuca L.	pale yellow	Europe		h	p
persica L.	Persian	Persia		h	p
pumila L.	dwarf	Europe		h	p
sibirica L. pratensis *Pers.*	Siberian	do.		h	p
versicolor L.	various coloured	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
virginica L.	Virginian	do.		h	p
xiphium L.	bulbous	Europe		h	p
ISATIS	WOAD				
tinctoria L.	dyers	Europe	Arts	h	b
ISNARDIA	ISNARDIA				
palustris L. Ludwigia nitida *Mich.*	swamp	N. Amer.		h	p
ITEA	ITEA				
virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	s
IVA	IVA or *Bastard Jesuit's Bark*				
frutescens L.	shrubby	N. Amer.		h	s
JUGLANS	WALNUT or HICKORY				
alba L. tomentosa *Mich.*	white heart	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
cinerea L. cathartica *Mich.f*	butter nut—*white*	do.	Med.& Arts	h	s
compressa *Gært.* alba *Mich.* squamosa *Mich.f*	shell bark	do.	Diet& Arts	h	t
glabra *Muhl.* porcina *Mich.f.*	pig or hog nut	do.	Arts	h	t
nigra L.	black	do.	Arts & Med.	h	t
obcordata *Muhl.* amara *Mich.f.*	bitter nut	do.	Arts	h	t
olivæformis *Mich.* angustifolia *Mit.* pecan *Walt.* cylindrica *Lmk.* rubra *Gært.*	pecan or *Illinois nut*	do.	Diet	h	t
regia L.	common—*Madeira nut*	Persia	Diet	h	t
sulcata *Willd.* mucronata *Mich.*	furrowed	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
JUNCUS	RUSH GRASS				
bufonius L.	toad	N. Amer.		h	a
effusus L.	soft	do.		h	p
nodosus L.	knotty	do.		h	p
pilosus L.	hairy	do.		h	p
squarrosus L.	moss or *Goose corn*	do.		h	p
sylvaticus L.	wood	do.		h	p
tenuis *Willd.*	slender	do.		h	p
JUNIPERUS	JUNIPER or *Cedar*				
bermudiana L.	Bermudian	W. Indies	Arts	h	t

communis L.	common	Europe	Arts & Med.	h	t
oxycedrus L.	brown berried	do.		h	t
phœnicea L.	Phœnicean	do.		h	t
prostrata *Mich.* / repens *Donn.*	creeping	N. Amer.		h	t
sabina L.	Savin	Europe	Med.	h	t
virginiana L.	red	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
JUSTICIA	JUSTICIA				
adhatoda L.	Malabar nut	E. Indies		g.h	s
betonica L.	blue flowered	do.		h.h	s
coccinea *Ait.*	scarlet	S. Amer.		h.h	s
comata *Vahl.*	whorled	W. Indies		h.h	p
picta L.	painted	E. Indies		h.h	s
peruviana *Cav.*	Peruvian	Peru		h.h	p
scorpioides L.	revolute	W. Indies		h.h	s
sexangularis L.	six angled	do.		h.h	s
IXIA	IXIA				
bulbocodium L.	European	S. Europe		g.h	p
maculata *Thunb.*	spotted	C. G. H.		g.h	p
polystachya L.	many spiked	do.		g.h	p
IXORA	IXORA				
coccinea L.	scarlet	E. Indies		h.h	s
KÆMPFERIA	GALANGALE				
galanga L.	officinal	E. Indies	Med.	h.h	p
rotunda L.	round rooted	do.	Med.	h.h	p
KALMIA	KALMIA or *Laurel*				
angustifolia L.	narrow leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
glauca *Ait.*	glaucous	do.		h	s
hirsuta *Bartr.*	hairy	Carolina		g.h	s
latifolia L.	broad leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
KRIGIA	KRIGIA				
virginica *Willd.* / Hyoseris virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	a
LACTUCA	LETTUCE				
crispa *Roth.*	curled	———	Diet	h	a
elongata *Muhl.*	narrow leaved	N. Amer.		h	b
sativa L.	common	———	Diet & Med.	h	a
LAGASCA	LAGASCA				
mollis *Cav.*	soft	S. Amer.		h.h	a
LAGERSTRŒMIA	LAGERSTRŒMIA				
indica L.	Indian	E. Indies		h.h	a
LAMIUM	DEAD NETTLE or *Henbit*				
amplexicaule L.	common	N. Amer.		h	a
garganicum L.	woolly	Europe		h	p
LANTANA	LANTANA				
aculeata L.	prickly	W. Indies		h.h	s
camara L.	various coloured	do.		h.h	s
involucrata L.	round leaved	do.		h.h	s
trifolia L.	three leaved	do.		h.h	s
LATHYRUS	LATHYRUS				
clymenum L.	various flowered	Levant		h	a
latifolius L.	everlasting pea	Europe		h	p
monanthos L. / Ervum monanthos L. / Vicia monanthus *Pers.*	one flowered	Russia		h	a
nissolia L.	crimson	Europe		h	a
odoratus L.	sweet pea	Sicily		h	a
sativus L.	chickling vetch	Europe	Agr.	h	a
sphæricus *Roth.* / axillaris *Lmk.*	spherical	do.		h	a
tingitanus L.	Tangier pea	Barbary		h	a

LAVANDULA spica L.	LAVENDER common	Europe	Med.	h	s
LAVATERA arborea L.	LAVATERA Tree Mallow	Europe		h	b
maritima *Cav.*	sea side	S. Europe		g.h	s
olbia L.	downy leaved	do.		g.h	s
thuringiaca L.	large flowered	Europe		h	p
trimestris L.	common	do.		h	a
unguiculata *H. P.*, tomentosa *Dumont Courset*	clawed	——		g.h	s
LAURUS æstivalis L.	BAY TREE or *Laurel* willow leaved	N. Amer.		h	t
camphora L.	Camphor	Japan	Med.	g.h	t
caroliniensis *Mich.*	Carolinian or red	Carolina		g.h	t
cinnamomum L.	Cinnamon	E. Indies	Med.	h.h	t
geniculata *Mich.*, axillaris *Lmk.*	jointed	N. Amer.		h	t
nobilis L.	sweet	S. Europe	Med.	g.h	t
persea L.	Avocado pear	S. Amer.	Diet	g.h	t
psendo benzoin *Mich.*	Benjamin tree—*Wild Allspice*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	t
benzoin L.					
sassafras L.	Sassafras	do.	Med.	h	t
LAWSONIA inermis L.	LAWSONIA smooth	E. Indies	Arts & Med.	h.h	s
LEBECKIA cytisoides *Thunb.*, Spartium cytisoides *Ait.*, Ebenus capensis L.	LEBECKIA Cytisus leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
LECHEA major L.	LECHEA large	N. Amer.		h	p
minor L.	small	do.		h	p
LEONTICE thalictroides L., Caulophyllum thalictroides *Mich.*	LEONTICE meadow rue leaved *Poppoose root*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
LEERSIA oryzoides *Willd.*, Phalaris oryzoides L.	LEERSIA rough	N. Amer.		h	p
LEONTODON taraxacum L.	DANDELION common	N. Amer.	Diet & Med.	h	p
LEONURUS cardiaca L.	MOTHER WORT common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
crispus L.	curled	Siberia		h	p
marrubiastrum L.	small flowered	Europe		h	a
LEPECHINIA spicata *Willd.*, Horminum caulescens *Ait.*	LEPECHINIA spiked	Mexico		h	a
LEPIDIUM latifolium L.	PEPPER WORT Dittander	Europe	Med.	h	p
sativum L.	garden cress	do.	Med. & Diet	h	a
suffruticosum L.	shrubby	S. Europe		g.h	s
virginicum L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	a
LEPTOSPERMUM scoparium *Sm.*, Melaleuca scoparia *Wend.*, Philadelphus scoparius *Ait.*	SOUTH SEA MYRTLE common	N. Holl.		g.h	s

thea *Willd.* / Melaleuca thea *Wend.*	Botany-Bay tea	N. Holl.		g.h	s
LESPEDEZA	LESPEDEZA				
polystachya *Mich.*	many spiked	N. Amer.		h	a
procumbens *Mich.*	trailing	do.		h	a
LEUCOJUM	SNOW FLAKE				
æstivum L.	summer	Europe		h	p
vernum L.	spring	do.		h	p
LIATRIS	LIATRIS				
elegans *Willd.* / Serratula speciosa *Ait.*	rose spiked	N. Amer.		h	p
odoratissima *Willd.*	sweet scented	do.		h	p
paniculata *Willd.*	panicled	do.		h	p
pilosa *Willd.*	hairy	do.		h	p
spicata *Willd.* / macrostachya *Mich.*	long spiked	do.		h	p
LIGUSTICUM	LOVAGE				
levisticum L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
LIGUSTRUM	PRIVET or *Prim*				
vulgare L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
LILIUM	LILY				
bulbiferum L.	bulb bearing	Europe		h	p
canadense L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
candidum L.	white or garden	Levant	Med.	h	p
catesbæi *Walt.* / spectabile *Sal.* / carolinianum *Lmk.*	Catesby's	N. Amer.		h	p
philadelphicum L.	Philadelphian	do.		h	p
superbum L.	superb	do.		h	p
LIMODORUM	LIMODORUM				
incarvillei *Swz.* / tankervillæi *Ait.*	Incarvill's	China		h.h	p
LIMONIA	LIMONIA				
trifoliata L.	three leaved	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	s
LINUM	FLAX				
maritimum L.	sea	Europe		h	p
monogynum *Forst.*	South Sea	S. Sea Isl.		g.h	s
perenne L.	perennial	Europe		h	p
virginianum L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	b
viscosum L.	clammy	Europe		h	p
usitatissimum L.	common	do.	Arts & Med.	h	a
LIQUIDAMBAR	SWEET GUM				
styraciflua L.	maple leaved	N. Amer.	Arts & Med.	h	t
LIRIODENDRON	TULIP TREE				
tulipifera L.	white wood—*white poplar*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
LITHOSPERMUM	GROMWELL				
arvense L.	corn	Europe		h	a
officinale L.	officinal	do.	Med.	h	p
virginianum L. / Onosmodium hispidum *Mich.*	hispid	N. Amer.		h	p
LOBELIA	LOBELIA				
amœna *Mich.*	deep blue	N. Amer.		h	p
cardinalis L.	scarlet—*Cardinal flower*	do.	Med.	h	p
claytoniana *Mich.*	Clayton's	do.		h	p
crassiuscula *Mich.* / glandulosa *Walt.*	glandulous	do.		h	p
inflata L.	inflated	do.	Med.	h	p
kalmii L.	Kalm's	do.		h	p
longiflora L.	long flowered	W. Indies		h.h	p
syphilitica L.	large blue	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
LOLIUM	DARNEL				
maximum *Willd.*	large	Europe	Agr.	h	a

perenne L.	common—*Ray grass*	Europe	Agr.	h	p
temulentum L.	annual	do.	Agr.	h	a
LONICERA	HONEY SUCKLE				
caprifolium L.	Italian	Europe		h	s
diervilla L. / Diervilla lutea *Desf.*	yellow	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
dioica L. / parviflora *Pers.* / Caprifolium bracteosum *Mich.*	glaucous	do.		h	s
periclymenum L.	woodbine—common	Europe	Med.	h	s
v. quercifolia	oak leaved do.				
sempervirens L.	trumpet	N. Amer.		h	s
symphoricarpos L. / Symphoricarpos vulgaris *Mich.*	St. Peter's wort	do.	Med.	h	s
LOTUS	BIRD'S FOOT TREFOIL				
jacobæus L.	dark flowered	S. Sea Isl.		g.h	s
LUDWIGIA	LUDWIGIA				
alternifolia L. / macrocarpa *Mich.*	alternate leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
LUNARIA	MOON WORT				
annua L.	annual	Europe		h	a
rediviva L.	perennial	do.		h	p
LUPINUS	LUPINE				
fruticosus *Donn.*	shrubby	S. Amer.		g.h	s
hirsutus L.	great blue	Europe		h	a
luteus L.	yellow	do.		h	a
perennis L.	perennial	N. Amer.		h	p
pilosus L.	rose	Europe		h	a
villosus *Willd.* / pilosus *Walt.*	hairy	N. Amer.		h	p
LYCHNIS	LYCHNIS				
chalcedonica L.	scarlet	Europe		h	p
flos cuculi L.	Ragged Robin	do.		h	p
viscaria L.	clammy	do.		h	p
LYCIUM	BOX THORN				
barbarum L.	willow leaved	Asia		h	s
carolinianum *Mich.* / salsum *Bartr.*	samphire	N. Amer.		h	s
LYCOPODIUM	CLUB MOSS				
complanatum L.	arbor vitæ leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
obscurum L.	fan	do.		h	p
rupestre L.	rock	do.		h	p
LYCOPSIS	WILD BUGLOSS				
ægyptiaca L. / Asperugo ægyptiaca *Willd.* / Anchusa verrucosa *Lmk.*	warted	Egypt		h	a
LYCOPUS	WATER HOREHOUND				
europæus L.	European	Europe		h	p
virginicus L.	American	N. Amer.		h	p
LYSIMACHIA	LYSIMACHIA				
ciliata L.	ciliated	N. Amer.		h	p
quadrifolia L. / hirsuta *Mich.*	four leaved	do.		h	p
racemosa *Mich.* / stricta *Ait.* / bulbifera *Curt.*	bulb hearing	do.		h	p
thyrsiflora L.	clustered	do.		h	p
LYTHRUM	LOOSE STRIFE				
parsonsia L.	small flowered	W. Indies		h.h	p
verticillata L.	whorled	N. Amer.		h	p

MAGNOLIA	MAGNOLIA				
acuminata L.	Cucumber tree	N. Amer.		h	t
auriculata *Lmk.*	ear leaved	Carolina		h	s
fraseri *Walt.*					
pyramidata *Bartr.*					
glauca L.	swamp sassafras—*Beaver tree*	N. Amer.		h	t
v. latifolia	broad leaved do.				
v. longifolia	long leaved do.				
grandiflora L.	large flowered	Carolina		g.h	t
macrophylla *Mich.*	large leaved	N. Amer.		h	t
obovata *Thumb.*	purple	China		g.h	s
purpurea *Curt.*					
discolor *Vent.*					
pumila *Andr.*	dwarf	do.		g.h	s
tripetala L.	umbrella tree	N. Amer.		h	t
umbrella *Lmk.*					
MALAXIS	MALAXIS				
liliifolia *Swz.*	lily leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
Ophrys liliifolia L.					
MALVA	MALLOW				
americana L.	American	N. Amer.		h	a
caroliniana L.	creeping	do.		h	a
crispa L.	curled leaved	Syria		h	a
fragrans *Jacq.*	sweet	C. G. H.		g.h	s
moschata L.	musk	Europe		h	p
parviflora L.	small flowered	Africa		h	a
polystachya *Cav.*	many spiked	Peru		g.h	s
rotundifolia L.	round leaved	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a
scoparia *Cav.*	yellow upright	Peru		g.h	s
spicata L.	spiked	W. Indies		g.h	s
virgata *Cav.*	slender	C. G. H.		g.h	s
MANGIFERA	MANGO TREE				
indica L.	Indian	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	t
MANULEA	MANULEA				
oppositifolia *Vent.*	opposite leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
MARANTA	ARROW ROOT				
arundinacea L.	Indian	S. Amer.	Med.& Diet	h.h	p
MARICA	MARICA				
paludosa *Willd.*	marsh	S. Amer.		h.h	p
MARRUBIUM	HOREHOUND				
alyssum L.	plaited leaved	Europe		h	p
candidissimum L.	white	Levant		h	p
vulgare L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
MARTYNIA	MARTYNIA				
proboscidea *Ait.*	Cuckold's horns	N. Amer.		h	a
annua L.					
alternifolia *Lmk.*					
MATRICARIA	MATRICARIA				
chamomilla L.	wild chamomile	Europe	Med.	h	a
MAURANDIA	MAURANDIA				
semperflorens *Jacq.*	climbing	Mexico		g.h	p
scandens *Pers.*					
Ustera scandens *Cav.*					
MEDEOLA	MEDEOLA				
virginica L.	Cucumber root	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a
MEDICAGO	MEDICK				
aculeata *Willd.*	prickly	———		h	a
arborea L.	tree	Italy		g.h	s
denticulata *Willd.*	toothed	Europe		h	a
elegans *Jacq.*	crenated	Sicily		h	a
rugosa *Lmk.*					
glutinosa *Willd.*	clammy	Asia		h	p
lupulina	black—*None-such*	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	a

marina L.	sea	Europe		h	p
sativa L.	Lucern	do.	Agr.	h	p
scutellata *Lmk.*	snail	do.		h	a
tribuloides *Lmk.*	hedge hog	do.		h	a
MELALEUCA	MELALEUCA				
genistifolia *Sm.*	genista leaved	N. Holl.		g.h	t
hypericifolia *Sm.* / myrtifolia *Hort.*	myrtle leaved	do.		g.h	t
MELANTHIUM	MELANTHIUM				
virginicum L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
MELAMPYRUM	COW-WHEAT				
lineare *Lmk.* / americanum *Mich.*	American	N. Amer.		h	a
MELIA	BEAD-TREE				
azedarach L.	common	Syria	Arts& Med.	h	t
sempervirens *Swz.*	evergreen	W. Indies		g.h	t
MELICA	MELIC GRASS				
altissima L.	tall	Europe	Agr.	h	p
cærulea L.	blue	do.	Agr.	h	p
nutans L.	nodding	do.	Agr.	h	p
MELISSA	BALM				
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
v. hirsuta	hairy do.				
MELOTHRIA	MELOTHRIA				
pendula L.	pendulous	Carolina	Diet	g.h	p
MENISPERMUM	MOON SEED				
canadense L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	s
MENTHA	MINT				
borealis *Mich.*	northern	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
piperita L.	pepper	Europe	Med.	h	p
pulegium L.	Pennyroyal	do.	Med.	h	p
rotundifolia L.	round leaved	do.		h	p
sylvestris L.	strong scented	do.	Med.	h	p
tenuis *Mich.*	slender	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
viridis L.	spear	Europe	Med.	h	p
MENYANTHES	BUCK BEAN				
trifoliata L.	marsh trefoil	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
MESEMBRYANTHEMUM	FIG MARYGOLD				
acinaciforme L.	scymitar leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
albidum L.	white	do.		g.h	s
aureum L.	golden	do.		g.h	s
barbatum L.	shrubby bearded	do.		g.h	s
bicolorum L. / coccineum *Haw.*	scarlet	do.		g.h	s
cordifolium L.	heart leaved	do.		g.h	s
crystallinum L.	Ice plant	Greece	Med.	h	a
deltoides L.	small delta	C. G. H.		g.h	s
glaucum L.	glaucous	do.		g.h	s
pinnatifidum L.	jagged leaved	do.		h	a
spectabile *Haw.*	shewy	do.		g.h	s
tenuifolium L.	slender leaved	do.		g.h	s
MESPILUS	MEDLAR				
germanica L.	common	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	t
MESSERSCHMIDIA	MESSERSCHMIDIA				
fruticosa L.	shrubby	Can. Isl.		g.h	s
METROSIDEROS	METROSIDEROS				
lanceolata *Sm.* / citrina *Curt.*	spear leaved	N. Holl.		g.h	s
saligna *Sm.*	willow leaved	do.		h.h	s
MIKANIA *Willd.* / EUPATORIUM *Auct.*	MIKANIA				
houstonis *Willd.*	Houston's	W. Indies		h.h	p

scandens *Willd.*	climbing	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
MILIUM	MILLET GRASS				
effusum L.	common	Europe	Agr.	h	p
MIMOSA	MIMOSA				
concinna *Willd* } saponaria *Rox.* }	handsome	E. Indies		h.h	s
pudica L.	humble plant	S. Amer.		h.h	s
sensitiva L.	sensitive plant	do.		h.h	s
MIMULUS	MONKEY FLOWER				
alatus *Ait.*	winged stemmed	N. Amer.		h	p
ringens L.	gaping flowered	do.		h	p
MIMUSOPS	MIMUSOPS				
elengi L.	oval leaved	E. Indies		h.h	s
MIRABILIS	MARVEL OF PERU				
jalapa L.	common—*four o'Clock*	Mexico		h	a
longiflora L.	long flowered	do.		h	a
MITCHELLA	MITCHELLA				
repens L.	creeping	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
MOLLUGO	MOLLUGO				
verticillata L.	whorled leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
MOLUCELLA	MOLUCCA BALM				
lævis L.	smooth	Syria	Med.	h	a
MOMORDICA	MOMORDICA or *Balsam Apple*				
balsamina L.	common	E. Indies	Med.	h	a
luffa L.	Egyptian	do.	Med.	h	a
MONARDA	MONARDA or *Mountain Mint*				
didyma L.	Oswego tea	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
fistulosa L.	Robin run-away	do.	Med.	h	p
MORÆA	MORÆA				
chinensis L. } Ixia chinensis *Ait.* }	Chinese	China		h	p
gladiata L.	sword leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	p
MORUS	MULBERRY				
alba L.	white	China	Diet	h	t
nigra L.	common	Europe	Diet & Med.	h	t
rubra L.	American	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
MUHLENBERGIA	MUHLENBERGIA				
diffusa *Schr.* Dilepyrum minutiflorum *Mich.* }	small flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
MUSA	MUSA				
sapientum L.	Banana tree	W. Indies	Diet	h.h	p
MYAGRUM	GOLD OF PLEASURE				
perfoliatum L.	perfoliate	Europe		h	a
MYOSOTIS	SCORPION GRASS				
lappula L.	marsh	N. Amer.		h	a
scorpioides L.	prickly seeded	do.		h	a
virginiana L.	Virginian	do.		h	a
MYRICA	CANDLE BERRY MYRTLE or *Bay berry*				
caroliniensis *Willd.*	large seeded	N. Amer.	Arts	h	s
cerifera L.	wax bearing	do.	Arts	h	s
MYRTUS	MYRTLE				
communis L.	common	S. Europe	Med.	g.h	s
v. boetica	broad leaved				
v. belgica	narrow leaved				
v. mucronata	small leaved				
v. romana	roman				
tomentosa *Ait.*	woolly	China		g.h	s
NAPÆA	NAPÆA				
lævis L.	smooth	N. Amer.		h	p
scabra L.	rough	do.		h	p
NARCISSUS	NARCISSUS				
bicolor L.	two coloured	Europe		h	p

biflorus *Curt.*	two flowered	Europe		h	p
jonquilla L.	Jonquil	do.		h	p
odorus L.	sweet smelling	do.		h	p
poeticus L.	poet's	do.		h	p
pseudo narcissus L.	Daffodil	do.		h	p
tazetta L.	Polyanthus	do.		h	p
NEOTTIA	NEOTTIA				
æstivalis —— Ophrys æstivalis *Mich.*	summer	N. Amer.		h	p
cernua *Willd.* Ophrys cernua L.	drooping—*Ladies' traces*	do.		h	p
pubescens *Willd.* Satyrium repens *Mich.*	variegated	do.	Med.	h	p
NEPETA	CATMINT or *Catnep*				
cataria L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
melissæfolia *H. P.*	balm leaved	Europe		h	p
NERIUM	OLEANDER or *Rose-bay*				
coronarium *Jacq.*	broad leaved	E. Indies		g.h	s
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
odorum *Ait.*	sweet scented	do.		g.h	s
v. fl. pleno	double flowered do.				
oleander L.	common	S. Europe		g.h	t
v. flore pleno	double flowered				
v. flore roseo	rose coloured				
NEPHRODIUM *Mich.* POLYPODIUM L.	SHIELD FERN				
acrostichoides *Mich.*	terminal	N. Amer.		h	p
asplenioides *Mich.*	spleen wort leaved	do.		h	p
cristatum *Mich.*	crested	do.		h	p
filix fœmina *Mich.*	female	do.		h	p
marginale *Mich.*	marginal	do.		h	p
noveboracense ——	New-York	do.		h	p
punctilobulum *Mich.*	small flowered	do.		h	p
rufidulum *Mich.*	brown flowered	do.		h	p
tenue *Mich.*	slender	do.		h	p
thelypteroides *Mich.*	marsh	do.		h	p
NICOTIANA	TOBACCO				
crispa *H. P.*	curled leaved	S. Amer.		h	a
fruticosa L.	shrubby	China		g.h	s
glutinosa L.	clammy	S. Amer.		h	a
paniculata L.	panicled	do.		h	a
rustica L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.& Arts	h	a
tobaccum L.	Virginian	do.	Med.& Arts	h	a
tomentosa *Pers.*	Havannah	S. Amer.	Med.& Arts	h.h	s
undulata *Vent.* odorata *Donn.*	waved leaved	N. Holl.		h	a
NIGELLA	FENNEL FLOWER				
damascena L.	common	Europe		h	a
sativa L.	small flowered	do.		h	a
NYMPHÆA	WATER LILY				
advena *Ait.*	striped flowered	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
lutea L.	yellow	do.		h	p
odorata *Ait.*	sweet scented	do.		h	p
NYSSA	TUPELO TREE				
biflora *Mich.* aquatica L. integrifolia *Ait.*	water—*Sour gum*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
villosa *Mich.* multiflora *Wang.*	rough—*Pepperidge*	do.	Arts	h	t

OCHROMA lagopus *Swz.* Bombax pyramidale *Cav.*	OCHROMA silky	W. Indies		h.h	t
OCYMUM basilicum L.	BASIL sweet	E. Indies	Diet & Med.	h	a
minimum L.	rush	do.		h	a
monachorum L.	Monk's	do.		h	a
tenuiflorum L.	slender	do.		h	a
thyrsiflorum L.	clustered	do.		h	a
ŒNOTHERA biennis L.	TREE PRIMROSE common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	b
fruticosa L.	perennial	do.		h	p
grandiflora *Ait.*	large flowered	do.		h	b
muricata L.	prickly	do.		h	b
odorata *Jacq.*	sweet scented	S. Amer.		g.h	b
parviflora L.	small flowered	N. Amer.		h	b
purpurea *Curt.* humilis *Donn.*	purple	do.		h	a
rosea *Ait.* rubra *Cav.*	rose flowered	Peru		g.h	p
sinuata *Mur.*	scollop leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
tetraptera *Cav.*	square capsuled	S. Amer.		h	a
OLEA americana L.	OLIVE American	Carolina		g.h	t
europæa L.	European	S. Europe	Med.& Diet	g.h	t
v. buxifolia	box leaved do.				
fragrans *Thunb.*	sweet scented	China	Arts	gh	t
ONOCLEA sensibilis L.	ONOCLEA sensitive fern	N. Amer.		h	p
ONONIS cherleri L.	REST HARROW dwarf	Europe		h	p
fruticosa L.	shrubby	do.		h	s
ONOPORDUM acaulon L.	COTTON THISTLE dwarf	Europe		h	b
arabicum L.	Arabian	do.		h	b
illyricum L.	Illyrian	do.		h	b
ORCHIS blephariglottis *Willd.*	ORCHIS white	N. Amer.		h	p
ciliaris L.	orange coloured	do.		h	p
spectabilis L.	showy	do.		h	p
ORIGANUM ægyptiacum L.	MARJORAM Egyptian	Egypt		g.h	s
dictamnus L.	Dittany of Crete	Crete	Med.	g.h	s
heracleoticum L.	winter	Greece		h	p
marjorana L.	sweet	Portugal	Med.& Diet.	h	a
marjoranoides *Willd.*	false	———		g.h	s
vulgare L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
ORNITHOGALUM aureum *Curt.*	STAR OF BETHLEHEM golden	C. G H.		g.h	p
pyramidale L.	pyramidal	Europe		h	p
umbellatum L.	umbel flowered	do.		h	p
ORNITHOPUS scorpioides L.	BIRD'S FOOT purslane leaved	Europe		h	p
OROBANCHE uniflora L.	BROOM RAPE one flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
virginiana L.	Virginian—*Cancer Root*	do.	Med.	h	p
ORONTIUM aquaticum L.	ORONTIUM water	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
ORTEGIA hispania L.	ORTEGIA Spanish	Spain		h	p

ORYZA	RICE				
sativa L.	cultivated	E. Indies	Arts & Med.	h	a
OSMUNDA	OSMUNDA				
cinnamomea *Mich.*	woolly	N. Amer.		h	p
interrupta *Mich.*	interrupted	do.		h	p
regalis L.	flowering fern	do.		h	p
OSTEOSPERMUM	BONE SEED				
cœruleum *Ait.* / pinnatifidum *l'Her.*	blue flowered	C. G. H.		g.h	s
moniliferum L.	poplar leaved	do.		g.h	s
OSTRYA	HOP HORNBEAM				
virginiana *Willd.* / Carpinus virginiana *Lmk.*	Virginian	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
OXALIS	WOOD SORREL				
acetosella L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
caprina L.	goat's foot	C. G. H.		g.h	p
corniculata L.	procumbent	N. Amer.		h	p
incarnata L.	flesh coloured	C. G. H.		g.h	p
purpurea L.	purple	do.		g.h	p
stricta L.	upright	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
versicolor L.	striped flowered	C. G. H.		g.h	p
violacea L.	violet coloured	N. Amer.		h	p
PÆONIA	PÆONY				
anomala L. / laciniata *Pal.*	jagged leaved	Siberia		h	p
corallina *Retz.*	entire leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
officinalis L.	common	S. Europe	Med.	h	p
PANAX	GINSENG				
quinquefolium L.	officinal	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
trifolium L.	three leaved	do.		h	p
PANCRATIUM	PANCRATIUM				
fragrans *Sal.*	fragrant	S. Amer.		h.h	p
maritimum L.	Sea Daffodil	S. Europe		g.h	p
v. carolinianum	Carolinian do.	Carolina		g.h	p
mexicanum L.	Mexican	Mexico		g.h	p
PANDANUS	SCREW PINE				
odoratissimus L.	sweet scented	B. Indies		h.h	s
PANICUM	PANIC GRASS				
capillare L.	hair	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	a
clandestinum L.	hidden flowered	do.	Agr.	h	p
crus galli L.	cock's foot	do.	Agr.	h	a
dichotomum L.	divided branched	do.	Agr.	h	a
germanicum L.	German	Europe	Agr.	h	a
glaucum L.	glaucous	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	a
hirtellum L.	rough	W. Indies	Agr.	h	a
italicum L.	Italian	Europe	Diet	h	a
latifolium L.	broad leaved	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
miliaceum L.	millet	E. Indies	Med.	h	a
muricatum *Mich.*	rough seeded	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	a
ramulosum L.	branching	do.	Agr.	h	a
sanguinale L.	bloody	do.	Agr.	h	a
verticillatum L.	whorl flowered	Europe	Agr.	h	a
virgatum L.	river	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
viride L.	green	do.	Agr.	h	a
PAPAVER	POPPY				
dubium L.	small	Europe		h	a
rhœas L.	corn	do.	Med.	h	a
somniferum L.	officinal or garden	Levant	Med.	h	a
v. flore pleno albo	double white flowered				
v. flore pleno rubro	double red do.				
PARKINSONIA	PARKINSONIA				
aculeata L.	prickly	W. Indies		h.h	s

PARNASSIA	GRASS OF PARNASSUS			
caroliniana *Mich.*	Carolinian	N. Amer.	h	p
PASPALUM	PASPALUM			
stoloniferum *Jacq.*	stoloniferous	Peru	g.h	p
PASSERINA	AFRICAN SPARROW WORT			
filiformis L.	heath leaved	C. G. H.	g.h	s
PASSIFLORA	PASSION FLOWER			
alata *Ait.*	winged stalked	W. Indies	h.h	s
cœrulea L.	blue flowered	S. Amer.	g.h	s
hirsuta L.	hairy	W. Indies	h.h	s
incarnata L.	flesh coloured	N. Amer. Diet	h	s
laurifolia L.	laurel leaved	W. Indies Diet	h.h	s
lutea L.	yellow flowered	N. Amer.	g.h	s
rubra L.	red fruited	W. Indies	h.h	s
PASTINACA	PARSNEP			
sativa L.	garden	Europe Med.& Diet	h	b
PAVONIA	PAVONIA			
prærnorsa *Willd.* / Hibiscus prærnorsus L.	wedge leaved	C. G. H.	g.h	s
PEDICULARIS	LOUSE WORT			
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer. Med.	h	p
gladiata *Mich.*	yellow flowered	do. Med.	h	p
PELARGONIUM *l'Her.* / GERANIUM *Auct.*	STORK'S BILL GERANIUM			
acerifolium *l'Her.* / citriodorum *Cav.*	maple leaved or lemon scented	C. G. H.	g.h	s
acetosum *Ait.*	sorrel	do.	g.h	s
alchemilloides *Ait.*	Lady's mantle leaved	do.	g.h	p
angulosum *Ait.* / acerifolium *Cav.*	angular leaved	do.	g.h	s
beaufortianum *Donn.*	Beaufort's	do.	g.h	s
betulinum *Ait.*	birch leaved	do.	g.h	s
v. minor	smaller do.			
capitatum *Ait.*	rose scented	do.	g.h	s
columbinum *Jacq.* / alceoides L.	dove's foot	do.	g.h	p
cordatum *Ait.* / cordifolium *Cav.*	heart leaved	do.	g.h	s
crispum *l'Her.*	curled	do.	g.h	s
cucullatum *Ait.*	hollow leaved	do.	g.h	s
echinatum *Curt.* / hamatum *Jacq.*	prickly stalked	do.	g.h	s
flavum *Ait.* / dauciſolium *Cav.*	carrot leaved	do.	g.h	p
gibbosum *Ait.*	gouty stalked	do.	g.h	s
glaucum *l'Her.* / lanceolatum *Cav.*	spear leaved	do.	g.h	s
glutinosum *l'Her.* / viscosum *Cav.*	clammy	do.	g.h	s
grandiflorum *Andr.*	large flowered	do.	g.h	s
graveolens *l'Her.* / terebinthinaceum *Cav.*	Odour of Rose	do.	g.h	s
hybridum *Ait.* / coccineum *Ehrt.*	hybrid	do.	g.h	s
v. roseum	rose coloured do.			
inodorum *H. P.*	small flowered	N. Holl.	g.h	b
inquinans *Ait.*	scarlet	C. G. H.	g.h	s
v. minor	lesser do.			
myrrhifolium *Ait.* / betonicum *Jacq.*	myrrh leaved	do.	g.h	s
odoratissimum *Ait.*	sweet scented	do.	g.h	s
ovale *l'Her.*	oval leaved	do.	g.h	s
papilionaceum *l'Her.*	butterfly	do.	g.h	s

peltatum *Ait.*	shield leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
quercifolium *l'Her.*	oak leaved	do.		g.h	s
radula *l'Her.* / revolutum *Jacq.*	rasp leaved	do.		g.h	s
v. minus	lesser do.				
v. roseum	rose coloured do.				
scabrum *l'Her.*	rough	do.		g.h	s
tabulare *l'Her.* / elongatum *Cav.*	rough stalked	do.		g.h	b
tomentosum *Jacq.*	downy	do.		g.h	s
tricuspidatum *l'Her.*	three pointed	do.		g.h	s
vitifolium *Ait.*	vine leaved	do.		g.h	s
zonale *Ait.*	horse shoe	do.		g.h	s
v. album	white do.				
v. roseum	red do.				
v. marginatum	variegated leaved do.				
PENSTEMON	PENSTEMON				
pubescens *Ait.* / Chelone penstemon L.	purple	N. Amer.		h	p
PENTAPETES	PENTAPETES				
phœnicea L.	scarlet	E. Indies		h.h	b
PENTHORUM	PENTHORUM				
sedoides L.	common	N. Amer.		h	p
PERIPLOCA	PERIPLOCA				
græca L.	common	Syria	Med.	h	s
PETIVERIA	GUINEA-HEN WEED				
alliacea L.	common	W. Indies		h.h	s
PHALARIS	CANARY GRASS				
arundinacea L. / Arundo colorata *Ait.*	reed	Europe	Agr.	h	p
v. striata	ribbon grass				
canariensis L.	common	Can. Isl.	Agr.	h	a
PHASEOLUS	KIDNEY BEAN				
capensis *Thunb.*	cape	C. G. H.		h.h	p
caracalla L.	snail flowered	E. Indies		h.h	s
helvolus L.	deltoid leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
lathyroides L.	chickling vetch	W. Indies	Diet	h	a
multiflorus *Willd.* / coccineus *Lmk.*	scarlet runners	S. Amer.	Diet	h	a
v. albus	Dutch white runners				
nanus L.	six weeks	E. Indies	Diet	h	a
semierectus L.	upright	S. Amer.		h	a
vulgaris L.	common	E. Indies	Diet	h	a
PHILADELPHUS	SYRINGA or *Mock Orange*				
coronarius L.	common	Europe	Arts	h	s
v. nanus	dwarf				
inodorus L.	large flowered	N. Amer.	Arts	h	s
PHILLYREA	PHILLYREA				
angustifolia L.	narrow leaved	S. Europe		g.h	s
latifolia L.	broad leaved	do.		g.h	s
media L.	privet leaved	do.		g.h	s
PHLEUM	CAT'S TAIL GRASS				
nodosum L.	knotted stalked	Europe		h	p
pratense L.	meadow—*Timothy*	do.		h	p
PHLOMIS	PHLOMIS				
fruticosa L.	Jerusalem Sage	S. Europe	Med.	g.h	s
herba venti L.	rough leaved	do.		g.h	p
leonurus L.	lion's tail	C. G. H.		g.h	s
martinicensis *Swz.* / caribæa *Jacq.*	globular leaved	W. Indies		h	a
purpurea *Sm.*	purple	S. Europe		g.h	s
PHLOX	LYCHNIDEA				
maculata L.	spotted stalked	N. Amer.		h	p
paniculata L.	panicled	do.		h	p

pilosa L.	hairy	N. Amer.		h	p
setacea L.	bristly	do.		h	p
suaveolens *Ait.*	white flowered	do.		h	p
subulata L.	awl shaped	do.		h	p
PHŒNIX	DATE PALM				
dactylifera L.	common	Syria	Diet & Med.	h.h	t
PHRYMA	PHRYMA				
leptostachya L.	small flowered	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
PHYLICA	PHYLICA				
ericoides L.	heath leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
plumosa L.	feathered	do.		g.h	s
PHYSALIS	WINTER CHERRY				
alkekengi L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
angulata L.	angular	B. Indies		h	a
incana *H. P.*	hoary	———		g.h	p
pensylvanica L.	Pennsylvanian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
somnifera L.	cluster flowered	Mexico		g.h	s
PHYTOLACCA	POKE WEED				
decandra L.	common	N. Amer.	Diet & Med.	h	p
PICRIS	OX TONGUE				
globulifera *H. P.*	globular	———		h	a
hieracioides L.	hawk weed	Europe		h	p
PIMPINELLA	BURNET SAXIFRAGE				
anisum L.	Anise	Egypt	Med.	h	a
PINUS	PINE or *Fir tree*				
alba *Ait.* laxa *Ehrt.* Abies alba *H. P.*	white or single Spruce	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
balsamea L. Abies balsamea *H. P*	Silver Fir—*Balm of Gilead*	do.	Med.	h	t
canadensis L. Abies canadensis *H. P*	Hemlock Spruce	do.	Arts	h	t
inops *Ait.*	Jersey or scrub Pine	do.	Arts	h	t
larix L. Larix europæa *H. P.*	common Larch	Europe	Arts & Med.	h	t
nigra *Ait.* mariana *Ehrt.* Abies nigra *H. P.*	black or double Spruce	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
palustris *Ait.*	long leaved or Georgia pitch Pine	do.	Arts	h	t
pendula *Ait.*	black Larch	do.	Arts	h	t
pinea L.	Italian or stone Pine	S. Europe	Diet	h	t
resinosa *Ait.* rigida *Mich.f.*	pitch Pine	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
serotina *Mich.*	pond Pine	do.	Arts	h	t
strobus L.	Weymouth or white	do.	Arts	h	t
PIPER	PEPPER				
nigrum L.	black	B. Indies	Med.& Diet	h.h	s
PISCIDIA	PISCIDIA				
erythrina L.	Coral tree leaved	S. Amer.		h.h	s
PISUM	PEA				
maritimum L.	sea	N. Amer.	Diet	h	p
sativum L.	common	Europe	Diet	h	a
PLANTAGO	PLANTAIN				
amplexicaulis *Cav.*	stem clasping	Europe		h	a
crassa *Willd.* crispa *Lmk.*	thick leaved	do.		h	p
lanceolata L.	Ribwort	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
major L.	great	do.	Med.	h	p
maritima L.	sea	do.		h	p
maxima *Jacq.* cucullata *Lmk.*	broad or cowl leaved	Siberia		h	p

virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
PLATANUS	PLANE TREE or *Large Button Wood*				
occidentalis L.	American	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
PLUMBAGO	LEAD WORT				
rosea L.	red flowered	W. Indies		h.h	s
PLUMERIA	PLUMERIA				
alba L.	white	W. Indies		h.h	s
rubra L.	red	do.		h.h	s
POA	MEADOW GRASS				
angustifolia L.	narrow leaved	Europe	Agr.	h	p
annua L.	dwarf	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	a
compressa L.	blue grass	do.	Agr.	h	p
flava L.	yellow	do.	Agr.	h	p
lineata *Pers.* / striata *Mich.*	striped seeded	do.	Agr.	h	p
pectinacea *Mich.*	comb flowered	do.	Agr.	h	a
pratensis L.	common	do.	Agr.	h	p
trivialis L.	field	do.	Agr.	h	p
PODALYRIA	PODALYRIA or *Wild Indigo*				
australis *Willd.* / Sophora australis L.	blue flowered	N. Amer.	Arts	h	p
tinctoria *Willd.* / Sophora tinctoria L.	dyer's	do.	Arts	h	p
PODOPHYLLUM	DUCK'S FOOT or *May Apple*				
peltatum L.	peltated	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
POLYANTHES	TUBEROSE				
tuberosa L.	common	E. Indies		g.h	p
POLYGALA	MILK WORT				
incarnata L.	flesh coloured	N. Amer.		h	a
senega L.	Seneca snake root	do.	Med.	h	p
verticillata L.	whorled leaved	do.		h	a
POLYGONUM	PERSICARIA				
arifolium L.	spear leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
aviculare L.	Knot grass	do.	Med.	h	p
bistorta L.	Bistort or *Snake weed*	Europe	Med.	h	p
convolvulus L.	black bind weed	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
fagopyrum L.	Buck-wheat	Asia	Diet	h	a
hydropiper L.	water pepper	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
lapathifolium *Ait.* / pensylvanicum *Curt.*	pale flowered	do.		h	a
minus *Ait.* / angustifolium *Roth.*	small	do.	Med.	h	a
orientale L.	eastern or tall	E. Indies		h	a
pensylvanicum L.	Pennsylvanian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
persicaria L.	spotted	do.	Med.	h	a
ramosissimum *Mich.*	branched Knot grass	do.		h	a
sagittatum L.	arrow leaved	do.		h	a
scandens L.	climbing	do.		h	p
tenue *Mich.*	slender Knot grass	do.		h	a
virginicum L.	Virginian	do.		h	p
POLYPODIUM	POLYPODY				
connectile *Mich.*	small flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
vulgare L.	common	do.	Med.	h	p
PONTEDERIA	PONTEDERIA				
cordata L.	heart leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
POPULUS	POPLAR TREE				
alba L.	European white	Europe		h	t
angulata *Ait.* / angulosa *Mich.*	angular—*Cotton tree*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
balsamifera L.	Tacamahac	do.	Med.	h	t
dilatata *Ait.* / fastigiata *Desf.* / italica *Hort.*	Italian or Lombardy	Italy		h	t
grandidentata *Mich.*	Canada	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t

heterophylla L.	various leaved	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
nigra L.	black	do.	Arts	h	t
tremuloides *Mich.*	aspen	do.	Arts	h	t
PORTULACCA	PURSLANE				
oleracea L.	common	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a
POTENTILLA	CINQUEFOIL				
argentea L.	silvery	Europe		h	p
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
fruticosa L.	shrubby	do.		h	s
hirta L.	hairy	Europe		h	p
norvegica L.	Norway	Norway		h	p
opaca *Jacq.*	saw leaved	Europe		h	p
reptans L.	creeping	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
simplex *Mich.*	common	do.	Med.	h	p
POTERIUM	BURNET				
sanguisorba	common	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	p
POTHOS	POTHOS				
fœtida *Ait.* / Dracontium fœtidum L.	skunk cabbage	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
PRENANTHES	PRENANTHES				
alba L.	white flowered	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
altissima L.	tall	do.		h	p
PRIMULA	PRIMROSE				
auricula L.	Auricula	Europe		h	p
v. lutea	yellow flowered do.				
elatior L.	Oxlip	do.		h	p
farinosa L.	bird's eye	do.		h	p
veris L.	Cowslip or *Paigle*	do.	Med.	h	p
vulgaris L. / acaulis *Sm.* / grandiflora *Lmk.*	common	do.	Diet	h	p
PRINOS	WINTER BERRY				
glabra L.	evergreen—*Ink berry*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	s
verticillatus L.	deciduous	do.		h	s
PROSERPINACA	PROSERPINACA				
palustris L.	marsh	N. Amer.		h	b
PROTEA	PROTEA				
argentea L.	Silver tree	C. G. H.		g.h	t
sericea L.	silky	do.		g.h	s
PRUNELLA	SELF HEAL				
pensylvanica *Willd.* / ovata *H. P.*	common American	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
PRUNUS	CHERRY TREE				
armeniaca L.	Apricot tree	Levant	Diet	h	t
avium L.	small bird	Europe	Med.	h	t
caroliniana *Ait.*	evergreen	Carolina	Diet	g.h	t
cerasus L.	common	Europe	Diet& Med.	h	t
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
cerasifera *Ehrt.*	Myrobalans	N. Amer.	Diet& Med.	h	t
chicasa *Mich.*	Chickasaw Plumb	do.	Diet	h	t
domestica L.	common Plumb	Europe	Diet	h	t
lauro cerasus L.	common Laurel	Levant	Med.	g.h	t
nigra L.	black	N. Amer.		h	t
padus L.	common bird	Europe	Med.	h	t
pensylvanica *Ait.*	upright	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
pumila L.	dwarf	do.	Diet	h	t
pygmæa *Willd.*	American Sloe	do.	Diet	h	s
semperflorens *Ehrt.* / serotina *Roth.*	choak	do.	Med.	h	t
serotina *Ehrt.*	wild	do.	Med.	h	t
sphœrocarpa *Mich.*	sea Plumb	do.	Diet	h	t

spinosa L.	black thorn or *European sloe*	Europe	Med.	h	t,
virginiana L.	Virginian	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
PSIDIUM	GUAVA				
pomiferum L.	apple fruited	W. Indies	Diet	h.h	t
PSORALEA	PSORALEA				
aculeata L.	prickly	C. G. H.		g.h	s
bituminosa L.	bituminous	Italy		g.h	s
hirta *Ait.*	hairy	C. G. H.		g.h	s
palæstina L.	Palestine	Levant		g.h	s
pinnata L.	winged leaved	C. G. H.		g.h	s
verrucosa *Willd.* angustifolia *Jacq.*	narrow leaved	do.		g.h	s
PTELEA	SHRUBBY TREFOIL				
trifoliata L.	three leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
PTERIS	BRAKE				
aquilina L.	common	N. Amer.		h	p
atropurpurea L.	purple	do.		h	p
PULMONARIA	LUNG WORT				
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
PUNICA	POMEGRANATE				
granatum L.	common	S. Europe	Med.& Diet	g.h	s
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
PYCNANTHEMUM	MOUNTAIN MINT				
incanum *Mich.* Clinopodium incanum L. virginicum *Pers.*	hoary	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
Thymus virginicus L. Brachystemum virginicum *Mich.*	narrow leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
PYRETHRUM	FEVER FEW				
parthenium *Willd.* Matricaria parthenium L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
ptarmicæfolium *Willd.* Anthemis ptarmicæfolia *Hort.*	sneeze wort leaved	Tartary		h	p
serotinum *Willd.*	late flowering	N. Amer.		h	p
PYROLA	WINTER GREEN				
maculata L.	variegated leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
rotundifolia L.	round leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
umbellata L.	umbelled	do.		h	p
PYRUS	PEAR OR APPLE				
arbutifolia *Willd.* Mespilus arbutifolia L. Aronia arbutifolia *Pers.*	black fruited	N. Amer.		h	p
baccata L.	Siberian Crab	Siberia	Diet	h	t
botryapium *Willd.* Aronia botryapium *Pers.*	blue fruited	N. Amer.		h	t
communis L.	common Pear	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	t
coronaria L.	sweet scented Crab	N. Amer.	Diet	h	t
cydonia L.	common Quince	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	t
malus L.	common Apple	do.	Med.& Diet	h	t
pollveria L.	powdered	do.		h	t
prunifolia *Willd.*	Lady Apple	Siberia	Diet	h	t
spectabilis *Ait.*	Chinese	China		h	t
QUASSIA	QUASSIA				
amara L.	bitter	Surinam	Med.	h.h	t

QUERCUS	OAK				
alba L.	common white	N. Amer.	Med.& Arts	h	t
coccinea *Mich.*	scarlet	do.	Arts	h	t
discolor *Ait.* / tinctoria *v. sinuosa Mich.*	swamp white	do.	Arts	h	t
ilicifolia *Willd.* / banisteri *Mich.*	scrub or barren	do.		h	t
macrocarpa *Mich.*	large fruited	do.	Arts	h	t
montana *Willd.* / prinus *v. monticola Mich.*	rock chesnut	do.	Arts	h	t
nigra L.	black	do.	Arts	h	t
palustris *Mich.*	pin	do.	Arts	h	t
phellos L.	willow leaved	do.	Arts	h	t
prinus L. / prinus *v. palustris Mich.*	chesnut white	do.	Arts	h	t
rubra L.	red	do.	Arts& Med.	h	t
stellata *Willd.* / obtusiloba *Mich.*	post white	do.	Arts	h	t
tinctoria *Bartr.* / tinctoria *v. angulosa Mich.* / velutina *Lmk.*	Quercitron or black	do.	Arts& Med.	h	t
virens *Mich.*	live	do.	Arts	h	t
QUERIA	QUERIA				
canadensis L. / Anychia dichotoma *Mich.*	forked	N. Amer.		h	a
RANUNCULUS	CROW FOOT				
abortivus L.	kidney leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
acris L.	upright	Europe	Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
bulbosus L.	bulbous	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
flammula L.	small Spear wort	do.		h	a
hispidus *Mich.*	rough	do.		h	p
pensylvanicus L.	Pennsylvanian	do.		h	p
repens L.	creeping	do.		h	p
sceleratus L.	celery leaved	do.	Med.	h	a
RAPHANUS	RADISH				
raphanistrum	white	Europe		h	a
sativus L.	garden	China	Diet & Med.	h	a
RESEDA	RESEDA				
luteola L.	Dyer's Weed	Europe	Arts	h	a
odorata L.	Mignonette	Egypt		h	a
undata L.	wave leaved	Europe		h	b
RHAMNUS	BUCK THORN				
alaternus L.	Alaternus	S. Europe		g.h	s
v. foliis variegatis	variegated do.				
RHEUM	RHUBARB				
palmatum L.	officinal	China	Med.	h	p
undulatum L.	wave leaved	Siberia	Med.	h	p
RHEXIA	RHEXIA				
glabella *Mich.*	smooth leaved or *Deer-grass*	Carolina		g.h	p
mariana L.	ciliated	N. Amer.		h	p
virginica L.	common	do.		h	p
RHODODENDRON	ROSE BAY				
maximum L.	Rock Rose—*Mountain laurel*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s

ponticum L.	purple	Europe		h	s
RHUS	SUMACH				
copallinum L.	copal	N. Amer.	Arts	h	s
cotinus L.	Venice	Europe	Arts	h	s
glabrum L.	common	N. Amer.	Arts & Med.	h	s
radicans L.	climbing—*poison vine*	do.	Med.	h	s
toxicodendron L.	poison oak	do.		h	s
typhinum L.	woolly	do.	Arts	h	s
vernix L.	poison ash or *Varnish tree*	do.		h	s
RIBES	CURRANT				
grossularia L.	common Gooseberry	Europe	Diet	h	s
nigrum L.	European black	do.	Med.& Diet	h	s
pensylvanicum *Lmk.* / floridum *Willd.*	American black	N. Amer.	Diet	h	s
rubrum L.	red	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	s
v album	white				
uva crispa L.	smooth Gooseberry	do.	Diet	h	s
RICINUS	PALMA CHRISTI or *Castor Oil plant*				
africanus *Willd.* / communis *Desf.*	African	Africa		h.h	s
communis L.	common	E. Indies	Med.	h	a
viridis *Willd.*	green	do.		h	a
RIVINA	RIVINA				
lævis L.	smooth	W. Indies		h.h	s
ROBINIA	ROBINIA or *Locust tree*				
caragana L.	Caragana	Siberia		h	t
hispida *Ait.*	Rose Acacia	N. Amer.		h	t
pseud-acacia L.	common or *False Acacia*	do.	Arts	h	t
pygmæa L.	dwarf	Siberia		h	t
viscosa *Vent.* / glutinosa *Curt.*	clammy	N. Amer.		h	t
ROSA	ROSE				
alba L.	white	Europe	Med.	h	s
bifera *Poir.* / semperflorens *H. P.*	monthly	do.		h	s
burgundiaca *H. P.*	pompone or *burgundy*	do.		h	s
carolina L. / corymbosa *Ehrt.*	Carolinian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
centifolia L.	hundred leaved	Europe	Med.	h	s
chinensis *Jacq.*	pale China	China		g.h	s
cinnamomea L. / collincola *Ehrt.* / majalis *Retz.*	Cinnamon	Europe		h	s
damascena *Ait.*	damask	Europe	Med.	h	s
eglanteria L. / lutea *Ait.*	single yellow	do.		h	s
gallica L.	red officinal	do.	Med.	h	s
v. versicolor	variegated				
kamschatica *Vent.* / ferox? *Donn.*	Kamschatka	Kamschatka		h	s
lævigata *Mich.*	Cherokee	Carolina		h	s
lucida *Ehrt.*	shining leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
moschata *Ait.*	musk	Africa	Arts	h	s
multiflora *Thunb.*	many flowering	Japan		h	s
muscosa *Ait.*	moss	Europe		h	s
parviflora *Ehrt.* / pensylvanica *Mich.*	Pennsylvanian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
parvifolia *Ehrt.* / remensis *H. P.*	Champagne	S. Europe		h	s
pimpinellifolia L.	burnet leaved	do.		h	s

provincialis *Ait.*	Provence	S. Europe		h	s
rubiginosa L.	sweet briar	N. Amer.		h	s
semperflorens *Curt.* / diversifolia *Vent.*	red China	China		g.h	s
setigera *Mich.*	bristly	N. Amer.		h	s
spinosissima L.	Scotch				
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.	Europe		h	s
ROSMARINUS	ROSEMARY				
officinalis L.	common	S. Europe	Med.	g.h	s
ROTHIA	ROTHIA				
cheiranthifolia *Willd* / Andryala sinuata L / ——— laciniata *Lmk.*	stock leaved	Europe		h	a
RUBUS	BRAMBLE				
idæus L.	garden Raspberry	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	s
occidentalis L.	American Raspberry	N. Amer.	Diet & Med.	h	s
odoratus L.	flowering Raspberry	do.		h	s
saxatilis L. / *v. americana*	small American	do.		h	s
strigosus *Mich.*	mountain	do.		h	s
trivialis *Mich.*	American Dewberry	do.	Diet & Med.	h	s
villosus *Ait.* / vulpinus *Desf*	American Blackberry	do.	Diet & Med.	h	s
RUDBECKIA	RUDBECKIA				
amplexifolia *Jacq.* / perfoliata *Cav.*	stem clasping	S. Amer.		h	a
laciniata L.	cut leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
purpurea L.	purple flowered	do.		h	p
RUMEX	DOCK				
acetosa L.	garden Sorrel	Europe	Diet & Med.	h	p
acetosella L.	sheep Sorrel	N. Amer.	Diet & Med.	h	p
acutus L.	sharp pointed	do.		h	p
alpinus L.	Monk's Rhubarb	Europe	Med.	h	p
crispatulus *Mich.* / persicarioides *Poir.*	common American	N. Amer.		h	p
sanguineus L.	bloody	do.		h	p
xanthoriza *Pers.* / brittanica L.	yellow rooted	do.		h	p
RUSCUS	BUTCHER'S BROOM				
aculeatus L.	prickly	Europe	Med.	h	s
androgynus L.	climbing	Can. Isl.		g.h	s
RUTA	RUE				
graveolens L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	s
SABAL	DWARF PALM				
minor *Pers.* / Corypha minor *Jacq.* / Chamærops acaulis *Mich.*	fan	Carolina	Arts	g.h	s
SACCHARUM	SUGAR CANE				
officinarum L.	common	B. Indies	Diet	h.h	p
SAGINA	PEARL WORT				
procumbens L.	procumbent	Europe		h	b
SAGITTARIA	ARROW HEAD				
lancifolia L.	spear leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
latifolia *Willd.*	broad leaved	do.		h	p
obtusa *Muhl.* / simplex *Pers.*	simple stalked	do.		h	p
SALICORNIA	GLASS WORT				
virginica L.	common Samphire	N. Amer.	Diet	h	a

SALIX	WILLOW				
alba L.	white	Europe	Med.& Arts	h	t
babylonica L.	weeping	Levant		h	t
conifera *Willd.* / longirostris *Mich.*	cone bearing	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
lucida *Muhl.*	shining leaved	do.		h	t
muhlenbergiana *Willd.* / incana *Mich.* / tristis *Muhl.*	hoary	do.		h	t
nigra *Muhl.* / caroliniana *Mich.*	black	do.	Arts	h	t
viminalis L.	common Osier	Europe	Arts	h	t
viticellina L.	yellow	do.	Arts	h	t
SALSOLA	SALT WORT				
caroliniana *Mich.*	red flowered	N. Amer.	Arts	h	a
kali L.	prickly	do.	Arts	h	a
soda L.	long leaved	do.	Arts	h	a
SALVIA	SAGE				
acuminata *Went.*	narrow leaved	Carolina		g.h	p
ceratophylla L.	stag's horn leaved	Persia		g.h	b
coccinea L.	scarlet flowered	Florida		g.h	s
crosa *H. P.*	torn leaved	———		h	a
formosa *l'Her.* / nodosa *Vent.*	shining leaved	Peru		g.h	s
hispanica L.	Spanish	Spain	Med.	h	a
horminum L.	red topped	Europe		h	a
lyrata L.	lyre leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
officinalis L.	officinal or common	Europe	Diet& Med.	h	s
patula *Desf.* / atlantica *Pers.*	spreading	Barbary		g.h	p
pinnata L.	wing leaved	Levant		g.h	b
pratensis L.	meadow	Europe		h	p
sclarea L.	common Clary	do.	Med.	h	b
spielmannia *Donn.*	saw leaved	do.		h	a
verticillata L.	whorl flowered	do.		h	p
viridis L.	green topped	do.		h	b
SAMBUCUS	ELDER				
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
nigra L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	s
pubescens *Mich.*	mountain	N. Amer.		h	s
SAMOLUS	WATER PIMPERNEL				
valerandi L.	common	N. Amer.		h	p
SANGUINARIA	BLOOD ROOT				
canadensis L.	American—*Puccoon*	N. Amer.	Med.& Arts	h	p
SANUISORBA	BURNET SAXIFRAGE				
canadensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
SANICULA	SANICLE				
marilandica L.	American	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
SAPINDUS	SOAP BERRY				
saponaria L.	common	Carolina		g.h	s
SAPONARIA	SOAP WORT				
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
porrigens L.	hairy	do.		h	a
vaccaria L.	perfoliate	Levant		h	a
SARACENIA	SIDE SADDLE FLOWER				
flava L.	yellow	N. Amer.		h	p
psyttacina *Mich.*	red	Carolina		g.h	p
purpurea L.	purple	N. Amer.		h	p
variolaris *Mich.*	small	Carolina		g.h	p

SATUREJA hortensis L.	SAVORY summer	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	a
montana L.	winter	do.	Diet	h	s
SAURURUS cernuus L.	LIZARD'S TAIL nodding	N. Amer.		h	p
SAXIFRAGA crassifolia L.	SAXIFRAGE thick leaved	Siberia		h	p
pensylvanica L.	common American	N. Amer.		h	p
sarmentosa *Ait.* / stolonifera *Jacq.*	creeping or strawberry	China		g.h	p
virginica *Mich.*	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
SCABIOSA atropurpurea L.	SCABIOUS sweet	Europe	Med.	h	b
stellata L.	cat's eye	do.		h	a
SCANDIX cerefolium L. / Chærophyllum sativum *Pers.*	CICELY Chervil	Europe	Diet	h	a
odorata L.	sweet scented or *Myrrh*	do.	Med.	h	a
pectens L.	Venus's comb	do.		h	p
SCHISANDRA coccinea *Mich.*	SCHISANDRA scarlet	Carolina		g.h	s
SCHŒNUS albus L.	BOG RUSH white	N. Amer.		h	p
fuscus L.	brown	do.		h	p
glomeratus L.	glomerated	do.		h	p
SCILLA maritima L.	SQUILL officinal	S. Europe	Med.	g.h	p
nutans *Sm.* / Hyacinthus non scriptus L.	Hare bell	Europe	Arts	h	p
SCIRPUS americanus *Pers.* / triqueter *Mich.*	CLUB RUSH three sided	N. Amer.	Arts	h	p
capillaris *Mich.*	hair shaped	do.		h	a
capitatus L.	headed	do.		h	p
lacustris L.	bulrush	do.	Arts	h	p
macrostachyus *Mich.*	large spiked	do.	Arts	h	p
sylvaticus L.	wood	do.		h	p
SCLERANTHUS annuus L.	KNAWEL annual	N. Amer.		h	a
SCOLYMUS hispanicus L.	GOLDEN THISTLE perennial	Europe		h	p
SCORPIURUS vermiculata L.	CATERPILLARS common	Europe		h	a
SCORZONERA hispanica L.	VIPER'S GRASS common	Europe	Diet	h	p
SCROPHULARIA marilandica L.	FIG WORT American	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
SCUTELLARIA hyssopifolia L.	SCULL CAP hyssop leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
integrifolia L. / ovalifolia *Pers.*	oval leaved	do.		h	p
lateriflora L.	lateral flowered	do.	Med.	h	p
SECALE cereale L.	RYE common	S. Europe	Diet	h	a
SEDUM anacampseros L.	STONE CROP evergreen Orpine	Europe		h	p
populifolium *Ait.*	poplar leaved	do.		h	s
reflexum	reflexed leaved	do.		h	p
rupestre L.	rock	do.		h	p
sexangulare L.	six angled	do.		h	p

telephium L.	common Orpine	Europe	Med.	h	p
ternatum *Mich.*	three leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
SEMPERVIVUM	HOUSELEEK				
arboreum L.	tree	Levant		g.h	s
tectorum L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
SENECIO	GROUNDSEL				
doria L.	broad leaved	Europe		h	p
elegans L.	purple Jacobæa	C. G. H.		h	a
halimifolius L. / sessilis *Thunb.*	halimus leaved	do.		g.h	s
hieracifolius L.	hawk weed leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
vulgaris L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
SERISSA	BOX THORN				
fœtida *Willd.* / Lycium fœtidum L. / —— japonicum *Lmk.*	Japanese	Japan		g.h	s
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.				
SESAMUM	SESAMUM				
orientale L.	oriental—*Bhenne*	E. Indies	Diet & Med.	h	a
SHERARDIA	FIELD MADDER				
arvensis L.	corn	Europe		h	a
SICYOS	SINGLE SEEDED CUCUMBER				
angulata L.	angular leaved	N. Amer.		h	a
SIDA	SIDA				
abutilon L.	round leaved	Europe		h	b
alnifolia L.	alder leaved	E. Indies		h	a
angustifolia L. / ulmifolia *Retz.*	narrow leaved	do.		h	a
asiatica L.	small flowered	do.		h	a
cristata L. / Anoda triloba *Cav.*	blue flowered	Mexico		h	a
indica L.	Indian	E. Indies		h	a
populifolia *Cav.* / beloere *l'Her.*	poplar leaved	do.		h	a
rhombifolia L.	rhomboid leaved	do.		h.h	s
spinosa L.	prickly	do.		h	a
triloba *Cav.*	three lobed	do.		h	a
SIDEROXYLUM	IRON WOOD				
lanuginosum *Mich.* / Bumelia lanuginosa *Pers.*	Silver Thorn	Carolina		h	t
SILENE	CATCHFLY				
armeria L.	Lobel's	Europe		h	a
antirrhina L.	snapdragon	N. Amer.		h	a
conica L.	corn	Europe		h	a
dichotoma *Ehrt.*	branched	Hungary		h	b
fruticosa L.	shrubby	Sicily		g.h	s
mutabilis L.	changeable	Europe		h	p
nocturna L.	night smelling	Europe		h	a
ornata *Ait.*	dark flowering	C. G. H.		g.h	b
pensylvanica *Mich.*	Pennsylvanian	N. Amer.		h	b
picta *H. P.*	striped flowered	———		h	a
quinquevulnera L.	spotted	Europe		h	a
SILPHIUM	SILPHIUM				
laciniatum L.	jagged leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
SINAPIS	MUSTARD				
alba L.	white	Europe	Diet & Med.	h	a
nigra L.	black	do.	Diet & Med.	h	a
SIPHONANTHUS	TUBE FLOWER				
indica L.	Indian	E. Indies		h.h	s

SISON	HONE WORT				
canadense L.	Canadian	N. Amer.		h	p
Chærophyllum canadense *Pers.*					
trifoliatum L.	three leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
SISYMBRIUM	SISYMBRIUM				
amphibium L.	Water Radish	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
nasturtium L.	Water Cress	do.	Diet & Med.	h	p
sophia L.	Flix weed	do.	Med.	h	a
SISYRINCHIUM	SISYRINCHIUM				
anceps *Lmk.*	grass leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
gramineum *Curt*					
mucronatum *Mich.*	blue eyed grass	do.		h	p
SIUM	WATER PARSNEP				
falcaria L.	sickle leaved	Europe		h	p
lineare *Mich.*	linear leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
rigidius L.	stiff stalked	do.		h	p
sisarum L.	Skirrets	China	Diet	h	p
SMILAX	SMILAX				
cordifolia *Humb.*	heart leaved	Mexico		g.h	s
herbacea L.	herbaceous	N. Amer.		h	p
laurifolia L.	laurel leaved	do.		h	s
quadrangularis *Muhl.*	square staked	do.		h	s
rotundifolia L.	round leaved	do.		h	s
peduncularis *Muhl.*	powdered	do.		h	p
pulverulenta *Mich.*					
sarsaparilla L.	medicinal	do.	Med.	h	s
glauca *Mich.*					
syphilitica *Humb.*	true Sarsaparilla	S. Amer.	Med.	h.h	s
SMYRNIUM	ALEXANDERS				
cordatum *Mich.*	heart leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
SOLANUM	NIGHTSHADE				
dulcamara L.	Bitter Sweet	N. Amer.	Med.	h	s
insanum L.	large prickly Egg plant	E. Indies		h	a
lycopersicum L.	Love apple—*Tomatoes*	S. Amer.	Diet	h	a
mammosum L.	smaller prickly Egg plant	do.	Diet	h	a
melongena L.	common Egg plant	do.	Diet	h	a
nigrum L. *v. virginicum*	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
pseudo capsicum L.	Jerusalem Cherry	Madeira		g.h	s
tuberosum L.	common Potatoe	Peru	Diet	h	p
SOLIDAGO	GOLDEN ROD				
altissima L.	tall	N. Amer.		h	p
bicolor L.	two coloured	do.		h	p
canadensis L.	Canadian	do.		h	p
flexicaulis L.	bent stalked	do.		h	p
lævigata *Ait.*	smooth leaved	do.		h	p
lanceolata *Ait.*					
Chrysocoma graminifolia L.	spear leaved	do.		h	p
lateriflora *Ait.*	lateral flowered	do.		h	p
nemoralis *Ait.*	wood	do.		h	p
noveboracensis L.	New-York	do.		h	p
odora *Ait.*	sweet scented	do.		h	p
procera *Ait.*	large	do.		h	p
reflexa *Ait.*	reflex leaved	do.		h	p
sempervirens L.	narrow leaved	do.		h	p
SONCHUS	SOW THISTLE				
oleraceus L.	common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
pallidus *Willd.*	pale	do.		h	p
Lactuca canadensis L.					
palustris L.	marsh	do.		h	p

SOPHORA				
japonica L.	Japan	Japan	g.h	s
microphylla *Ait.* / tetraptera L.	small leaved	S. Sea Isl.	g.h	s
tomentosa L.	silvery	E. Indies	h.h	s
SORGHUM *Pers.* / HOLCUS *Auct.*	BROOM CORN or *Indian Millet*			
bicolor *Pers.*	two coloured	Persia	Arts h	a
saccharatum *Pers.*	common	E. Indies	Diet h	a
spicatum *Pers.*	oval spiked	do.	Arts h	a
vulgare *Pers.*	cultivated	do.	Diet h	a
SORBUS	SERVICE TREE			
aucuparia L.	Mountain Ash	Europe	Med. h	t
canadensis *Donn.*	Canadian	N. Amer.	h	t
SPARGANIUM	BURR REED			
simplex *Sm.*	American	N. Amer.	h	p
SPARMANNIA	SPARMANNIA			
africana L.	maple leaved	C. G. H.	g.h	s
SPARTIUM	BROOME			
junceum L. / Genista juncea *Desf.*	Spanish	Europe	Arts h	s
linifolium *Desf.* / Genista linifolia L.	flax leaved	Spain	g.h	s
monospernum L.	single seeded	do.	g.h	s
multiflorum *l'Her.* / album *Desf.* / Genista alba *Lmk.*	white Portugal	Portugal	h	s
scoparium L.	common	Europe	Med. h	s
SPERGULA	SPURREY			
arvensis L.	corn	N. Amer.	h	a
SPIGELIA	SPIGELIA or *Worm grass*			
marilandica L.	Carolina Pink Root	N. Amer.	Med. h	p
SPILANTHUS	SPILANTHUS			
oleraceus L.	eatable	E. Indies	Diet g.h	b
SPINACIA	SPINACH			
oleracea L.	common	E. Indies	Diet & Med. h	a
SPIRÆA	SPIRÆA			
crenata L.	crenated	N. Amer.	h	p
hypericifolia L.	St. John's wort leaved	do.	h	s
opulifolia L.	Snowball leaved	do.	h	s
salicifolia L.	willow leaved	do.	h	s
tomentosa L.	woolly	do.	h	s
trifoliata L. / Gillenia trifoliata *Mœnch.*	Bowman's root *Indian Physic—Ipecacuanha*	do.	Med. h	p
SPONDIAS	HOG PLUM			
dulcis *Forst.* / cytherea *Lmk.*	Otaheite Goosberry	S. Sea Isl.	Diet h.h	s
STACHYS	HEDGE NETTLE			
annua L.	annual	Europe	h	a
aspera *Mich.* / tenuifolia *Muhl.*	rough leaved	N. Amer.	h	p
lanata L.	woolly	Siberia	h	p
STÆHELINA	STÆHELINA			
chamæpuce L.	narrow leaved	S. Europe	g.h	s
STAPELIA	STAPELIA			
aperta *Willd.*	open flowered	C. G. H.	h.h	s
hirsuta L.	hairy	do.	h.h	s
variegata L.	variegated	do.	h.h	s
STAPHYLEA	BLADDER NUT			
trifolia L.	three leaved	N. Amer.	h	s
STATICE	THRIFT			
armeria L.	common	Europe	h	p

limonium L.	Sea Lavender—*Marsh Rosemary*	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
sinuata L.	wing stemmed	Levant		g.h	p
STEWARTIA	STEWARTIA				
malacodendron L. virginica *Cav.*	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	s
STILLINGIA	STILLINGIA				
sebifera *Willd.* Croton sebiferum L.	Tallow tree	China	Arts	g.h	s
STIPA	FEATHER GRASS				
avenacea L.	oat	N. Amer.		h	p
STRELITZIA	STRELITZIA				
reginæ *Ait.* Heliconia alba L.	oval leaved	C. G. H.		h.h	p
STYRAX	STYRAX				
grandifolium *Ait.* officinale *Walt.*	bay leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	t
lævigatum *Ait.* americanum *Lmk.*	smooth leaved	do.		h	t
SYMPHITUM	COMFREY				
officinale L.	officinal	Europe	Med.	h	p
SYRINGA	LILAC				
chinensis *Willd.* dubia *Pers.*	Chinese	China		h	s
persica L.	Persian	Persia		h	s
v. laciniata	laciniated do.				
vulgaris L.	common	do.		h	s
v. alba	white do.				
TAGETES	TAGETES				
erecta L.	African Marygold	Mexico	Diet	h	a
lucida *Cav.*	shining	do.		h	a
patula L.	French Marygold	do.	Arts	h	a
TAMARINDUS	TAMARIND TREE				
indicus L.	common	B. Indies	Diet & Med.	h.h	t
TAMARIX	TAMARISK				
germanica L.	German	Europe	Med.	h	s
TANACETUM	TANSEY				
vulgare L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
TEPHROSIA	TEPHROSIA				
toxicaria *Pers.* Galega toxicaria *Swz.*	Fish-poison	W. Indies		h.h	s
TEUCRIUM	GERMANDER				
campanulatum L.	small flowered	Levant		h	b
canadense L.	nettle leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
fruticans L.	shrubby	S. Europe		g.h	s
v. latifolium	broad leaved do.				
massilense L.	sweet scented	do.		g.h	s
scorodonia L.	wood sage	Europe	Med.	h	p
THALIA	THALIA				
dealbata *Donn.*	white	Carolina		g.h	p
THALICTRUM	MEADOW RUE				
glaucum *H. P.*	glaucous	———		h	p
lævigatum *Mich.* dioicum L.	smooth leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
polygamum *Muhl.*	tall	do.		h	p
purpurascens L.	purple	do.		h	p
rugosum *Ait.*	rough leaved	do.		h	p
THEA	TEA TREE				
bohea L.	bohea	China	Med.& Diet	g.h	s
viridis L.	green	do.	Med.& Diet	g.h	s

THLASPI	BASTARD CRESS				
arvense L.	Penny Cress	N. Amer.	Med.	h	a
bursa pastoris L.	Shepherd's Purse	do.		h	a
campestre L.	Mithridate Mustard	do.		h	a
THUYA	ARBOR VITÆ				
occidentalis L.	American—*White Cedar*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
orientalis L.	Chinese	China	Med.	g.h	s
THYMUS	THYME				
acinos L.	basil	Europe	Med.	h	p
grandiflorus *Curt.* carolinianus *Mich.*	large flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
lanuginosus *Willd.*	lemon scented	Europe		h	s
serpyllum L.	wild—*Mother of Thyme*	do.	Med.	h	s
vulgaris L.	common	do.	Med.& Diet	h	s
TIARELLA	TIARELLA				
cordifolia L.	heart leaved	N. Amer.		h	p
TIGRIDIA	TIGER FLOWER				
pavonia *H. P.* Moræa tigridia *Thunb.* Ferraria tigridia L.	Mexican	Mexico		g.h	p
TILIA	LIME OR LINDEN TREE				
americana L.	American—*Bass Wood*	N. Amer.	Arts	h	t
europæa L.	European	Europe	Arts	h	t
TILLANDSIA	TILLANDSIA				
usneoides L.	Carolina moss	Carolina	Arts	g.h	p
TOLPIS	TOLPIS				
barbata *Gært.* Crepis barbata L. Drepania barbata *H P.*	bearded	Europe		h	a
TRACHYNOTIA *Mich.* DACTYLIS *Auct.*	ROUGH GRASS				
cynosuroides *Mich*	dog's tail	N. Amer.		h	p
polystachya *Mich.*	many spiked	do.		h	p
TRADESCANTIA	SPIDER WORT				
discolor *Sm.*	purple leaved	S. Amer.		h.h	p
rosea *Mich.*	rose coloured	Carolina		g.h	p
virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
TRAGOPOGON	GOAT'S BEARD				
porrifolium L.	purple—*Salsafy*	Europe	Med.& Diet	h	b
TRICHODIUM	HAIR GRASS				
laxiflorum *Mich.* Cornucopiæ hyemalis *Walt.*	fine	N. Amer.		h	p
TRICHOSANTHES	TRICHOSANTHES				
anguina L.	Snake Gourd	China		h	a
TRICHOSTEMMA	TRICHOSTEMMA				
dichotoma L.	branched	N. Amer.		h	a
TRIENTALIS	CHICKWEED WINTERGREEN				
europæa L. *v. americana*	American	N. Amer.		h	p
TRIFOLIUM	CLOVER or *Trefoil*				
arvense L.	hare's foot	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	a
cœruleum L.	blue flowered	Europe		h	a
dentatum *Wald.*	toothed	Hungary		h	b
indicum L.	Indian	E. Indies		h	a
involucratum *Willd.*	stripe flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
officinale L.	Melilot	Europe	Med.	h	a
pratense L.	meadow	N. Amer.	Agr.	h	p
procumbens L.	hop	do.		h	a
repens L.	dutch or white	do.	Agr.	h	p
TRIGLOCHIN	ARROW GRASS				
maritimum L.	sea	N. Amer.		h	p

TRIGONELLA	FENUGREEK				
fœnum græcum L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	a
TRILLIUM	TRILLIUM				
cernuum L.	drooping flowered	N. Amer.		h	p
erythrocarpum *Mich.*	red fruited	do.	Med.	h	p
rhomboideum *Mich.* erectum L.	upright flowered	do.	Med.	h	p
sessile L.	sessile flowered	do.		h	p
TRIOSTEUM	FEVER WORT				
perfoliatum L. majus *Mich.*	perfoliate	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
TRIPSACUM	TRIPSACUM				
dactyloides L.	three spiked	N. Amer.		h	p
monostachyon *Willd.*	single spiked	do.		h	p
TRITICUM	WHEAT or *Wheat Grass*				
æstivum L.	summer	———	Diet	h	a
compositum L.	Egyptian	Egypt	Diet	h	a
hybernum L.	winter	———	Diet	h	a
junceum *Sm.*	rush leaved	Europe	Agr.	h	a
loliaceum *Sm.* unilaterale *Ait.* Poa loliacea *Huds.*	sea	do.	Agr.	h	a
repens L.	creeping—*Couch Grass*	do.	Diet & Med.	h	p
spelta L.	Spelt	———	Diet	h	a
TROPÆOLUM	INDIAN CRESS				
majus L.	greater	Peru	Diet & Med.	h	a
minus L.	smaller	do.	Diet	h	a
TROXIMON	TROXIMON				
virginicum *Pers.* Tragopogon virginicum L. Hyoseris prenanthoides *Willd.* ——— amplexicaulis *Mich.*	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
TULIPA	TULIP				
gesneriana L.	garden	Levant		h	p
suaveolens *Roth.*	sweet or *Van Tol*	Europe		h	p
TURRITIS	TOWER MUSTARD				
hirsuta L.	hairy	Europe	Diet	h	b
TUSSILAGO	COLT'S FOOT				
farfara L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	p
integrifolia *Mich.* Perdicium semifloscu-lare *Walt.* Chaptalia tomentosa *Vent.*	entire leaved	Carolina	Med.	g.h	p
TYPHA	CAT'S TAIL or *Reed Mace*				
angustifolia L.	narrow leaved	N. Amer.	Arts	h	p
latifolia L.	broad leaved	do.	Arts	h	p
VACCINIUM	WHORTLE BERRY				
album L.	white	N. Amer.	Diet	h	s
corymbosum L. amœnum *Ait.* disomorphum *Mich.*	Bilberry	do.	Diet & Med.	h	s
frondosum L.	obtuse leaved	do.	Diet	h	s
glaucum *Lmk.*	glaucous	do.	Diet	h	s
hispidulum L. Oxycoccus hispidulus *Pers.* Arbutus thymifolia *Ait.*	small fruited American Cranberry	do.	Diet & Med.	h	s
——— filiformis *Lmk.*					

macrocarpon *Ait.* Oxycoccus macrocarpus *Pers.*	large fruited American Cranberry	do.	Med.& Diet	h	s
myrsinites *Lmk.*	myrtle leaved	do.	Diet	h	s
oxycoccos L. Oxycoccus palustris *Pers.*	European Cranberry	Europe	Diet	h	s
pensylvanicum *Lmk.*	sugar	N. Amer.	Diet	h	s
resinosum *Ait.*	clammy	do.	Diet	h	s
stamineum L.	green wooded	do.	Diet	h	s
tenellum *Ait.*	gale leaved	do.	Diet	h	s
VALERIANA	VALERIAN				
olitoria L.	Lamb's Lettuce	Europe	Diet	h	a
phu L.	garden	do.	Med.	h	p
radiata *Willd.* Fedia radiata *Mich.*	radiated	N. Amer.		h	a
VANGUIERA	VANGUIERA				
edulis *Vahl.*	esculent	E. Indies	Diet	h.h	t
VERATRUM	SWAMP HELLEBORE				
viride *Ait.*	green flowered	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
VERBASCUM	MULLEIN				
blattaria L.	moth	N. Amer.	Med.	b	b
v. alba	white do.				
lychnitis L.	wedge leaved	Europe		b	b
thaspus L.	great	N. Amer.	Med.	b	b
VERBENA	VERVAIN				
angustifolia *Mich.*	narrow leaved	N. Amer.		b	p
hastata L.	halbert leaved	do.	Med.	h	p
officinalis L.	common	Europe	Med.	h	b
triphylla *l'Her.* Aloysia citriodora *Ort.*	lemon scented	Peru		g.h	s
urticifolia L.	nettle leaved	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
VERBESINA	VERBESINA				
alata L.	wing stalked	S. Amer.		h.h	p
VERONICA	SPEEDWELL				
agrestis L.	field	Europe		h	a
anagallis L.	Pimpernel or water	N. Amer.		h	p
arvensis L.	corn	do.		h	a
hybrida L.	Welsh	Europe		h	p
maritima L.	sea	do.		h	p
officinalis L.	officinal	N. Amer.	Med.	h	p
peregrina L. marilandica *Mur.*	knot grass leaved	do.		h	a
scutellata L.	scull cap or marsh	do.		h	p
serpillifolia L.	Paul's Betony	do.		h	p
spuria L.	hybrid	Europe		h	p
virginica L.	Virginian	N. Amer.		h	p
VERNONIA	VERNONIA				
noveboracensis *Mich.*	common	N. Amer.		h	p
VIBURNUM	VIBURNUM				
acerifolium L.	maple leaved	N. Amer.		h	s
dentatum L.	toothed	do.		h	s
lantanoides *Mich.*	Hobble bush	do.		h	s
lentago L.	pear leaved	do.		h	s
nudum L.	oval leaved	do.		h	s
opulus L.	Guelder Rose	do.		h	s
v. roseum	Snow Ball				
prunifolium L.	plum leaved	do.		h	s
tinus L.	Laurestine	S. Europe		g.h	s
VICIA	VETCH				
cracca L.	tufted	N. Amer.		h	p
ervilia *Willd.* Ervum ervilia L.	officinal	Europe	Med.	h	a
faba L.	garden Bean	Egypt	Diet	h	a

v. minor	smaller do.			
monantha *H. P.* Ervum monanthos L. Lathyrus monanthos *Willd.*	one flowered	Russia	h	a
nissoliana L.	red flowered	Europe	h	a
sativa L.	common	do.	h	a
VINCA	PERIWINKLE			
major L.	greater	Europe Med.	h	s
minor L.	small	do. Med.	h	s
rosea L.	Madagascar	E. Indies	h.h	s
v. alba	white do.			
VIOLA	VIOLET			
canadiensis L.	Canadian	N. Amer.	h	p
cucullata *Ait.*	hollow leaved	do.	h	p
odorata L.	sweet scented	Europe Med.	h	p
v. flore pleno	double flowered do.			
obliqua *Ait.*	oblique flowered	N. Amer.	h	p
palmata L.	palmated	do.	h	p
pedata L.	multifid	do.	h	p
primulifolia L.	primrose leaved	do.	h	p
pubescens *Ait.* pensylvanica *Mich.*	yellow flowered	do.	h	p
sagittata *Ait.*	arrow leaved	do.	h	p
tricolor L.	Heart's ease—*Pansey*	Europe Med.	h	p
VITEX	CHASTE TREE			
agnus castus L.	common	S. Europe Med.	g.h	s
VITIS	VINE OR GRAPE			
æstivalis *Mich.* labrusca *Walt.*	summer	N. Amer. Diet	h	s
cordifolia *Mich.* vulpina L.	winter or Chicken	do. Diet	h	s
labrusca L. taurina *Walt*	fox	do. Diet	h	s
riparia *Mich.*	river or sand	do. Diet	h	s
rotundifolia *Mich.*	Muscadine or bullet	do. Diet	h	s
vinifera L.	common	——— Diet & Med.	h	s
ULEX	WHIN or *Furze*			
europæus L.	common	Europe Arts	h	s
ULMUS	ELM TREE			
alata *Mich.*	dwarf	N. Amer. Arts	h	t
americana L.	common	do. Arts	h	t
campestris L.	English	Europe Med. & Arts	h	t
fulva *Mich.*	slippery	N. Amer. Med.	h	t
UNIOLA	UNIOLA			
paniculata L. maritima *Mich.*	sea Rush grass	N. Amer.	h	p
URTICA	NETTLE			
dioica L.	common	Europe Med.	h	p
divaricata L.	branched	N. Amer.	h	p
pilulifera L.	Roman	Europe Med.	h	a
pumila L.	dwarf	N. Amer.	h	a
UVULARIA	UVULARIA			
perfoliata L.	perfoliate	N. Amer. Med.	h	p
sessilifolia L.	sessile leaved	do. Med.	h	p
WEDELIA	WEDELIA			
perfoliata *Willd.* Alcina perfoliata *Cav.*	perfoliate	Mexico	h	a
XANTHIUM	XANTHIUM			
orientale L.	eastern	Japan	h	a
strumarium L.	lesser Burdock	N. Amer.	h	a

XERANTHEMUM annuum L.	XERANTHEMUM annual	Europe		h	a
XEROPHYLLUM setifolium *Mich.* Helonias aphodeloides L.	BASKET GRASS narrow leaved	N. Amer.	Arts	h	p
XIMENESIA encelioides *Cav.*	XIMENESIA hoary leaved	Mexico		g.h	p
XYRIS anceps *Pers.* jupicai *Mich.*	YELLOW EYED GRASS flat stemmed	N. Amer.		h	p
YUCCA aloifolia L.	ADAM'S NEEDLE Aloe leaved	Carolina		g.h	s
filamentosa L.	thready or *Adam's thread*	N. Amer.		h	s
gloriosa L.	broad leaved	Carolina		g.h	t
ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia *l'Her.*	YELLOW ROOT parsley leaved	N. Amer.	Med.& Arts	h	s
ZANTHOXYLUM fraxineum *Willd.* americanum *Wang.*	TOOTH-ACHE TREE common	N. Amer.	Med.	h	t
ZEA mays L.	MAIZE or *Indian Corn* common	S. Amer.	Diet	h	a
ZINNIA multiflora L.	ZINNIA red flowered	Carolina		h	a
pauciflora L.	yellow flowered	Peru		h	a
ZIZANIA aquatica L.	CANADA RICE or *Water Oats* common	N. Amer.		h	a
ZORNIA *Mich.* HEDYSARUM *Auct.* diphyllum *Pers.*	ZORNIA two leaved	E. Indies		h.h	s
strobiliferum *Pers.*	cone bearing	do.		h.h	s

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Wild bugloss	34
Wild chamomile	35
Wild chervil	14
Wild ginger	7
Wild hemp	2
Wild indigo	44
Wild ivy	5
Wild liquorice	1
Wild potatoe	18
Willow	50
Willow herb	21
Wind flower	5
Winter berry	45
Winter cherry	43
Winter green	46
Wire grass	14
Witch hazel	26
Woad	30
Wolf's bane	2
Woodbine	33
Wood sorrel	40
Wool grass	22
Worm grass	54
Worm seed	14
Wormwood	7
Yam	20
Yarrow	2
Yellow eyed grass	60
Yellow root	60

Since the foregoing Catalogue has been printed, I have received from that distinguished Botanist, M. Thouin, Professor of Agriculture and Botany at Paris, a third collection of seeds, amounting to 300 species, of such plants as are not contained in this collection. The unceasing exertions of that gentleman, for the promotion of science in this country, as well as his own, deserve a greater tribute of praise than I am able to bestow.

The improvements which may hereafter take place in this institution, and the additions which may be made to the collection of plants, will in future be regularly published, as an annual report to the Legislature, and the Regents of the University. D. H.

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